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NEWSWATCH

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4 killed in shooting

KARACOL, July 8, (AP): Four people were killed today when rival student organisations opened fire at Karachi University, police officials said.

One of the dead was a police officer who tried to end the threehour shooting spree. Hospital officials said another 13 people were treated for bullet wounds.
The clash erupted between the

student wings of the Pakistan People's Party and Muhajir Qaumi Movement, which represents Indian immigrants who fled to Pakistan at the time of partition in 1947.

"This morning the university looked like a battlefield," said an unidentified witness, who repor-ted students had taken up positions and "fired at each other indiscriminately." Authorities indefinitely closed

the Karachi University following

Boat capsized

NEW DELHI, July 8, (UPI): A ferry boat capsized on the rain-swollen Ganges river in northern Uttar Pradesh state, killing 10 people and leaving at least 25 others missing and feared dead, the Press Trust of India said today.

The accident occurred yesterday when the swift current in the rain-swollen Ganges overturned the crowded boat near Farrukhabad in Uttar Pradesh state, 170 miles southeast of New Delhi, the news agency said.

Rescue workers recovered 10 bodies and divers were searching for another 25 people, who were missing and feared drowned in the river that is venerated as holy by Hindus, a district magistrate

About 10 passengers escaped by swimming to the river bank, the report said.

Border issues

NEW DELHI, July 8, (KUNA]: India and China have expressed their firm determination for an "carly settlement" of the complex border question and have decided to take concrete steps to diversify and expand trade and cultural, scientific and technical exchan-

Official sources said today that these decisions and new "con-fidence building arrangements" of normalisation to relations between the two countries at the just concluded first meeting of the Sino-Indian joint working group on border and annual level consultations between the foreign offices of both countries in Beij-

Ritual murder

MONROVIA, Liberia, July 8, (AP): Liberia's defence minister, his wife and seven other people young policeman and using his heart and other organs in black magic rituals, the Justice Minis-

try said.

The case against Maj. Gen.
Gray Allison, his wife, Angeline,
and the others was outlined in a three-page statement issued yes-terday by Jenkins Scott, the Jus-tice Minister of this West African

Scott said all would be formally charged with murder, with the defence minister to be tried on an unspecified date before a court

Death verdict

HAVANA, July 8, (Reuter): The fate of four Cuban Army and state security officers sentenced to death yesterday including a former comrade of Fidel Castro, was in the hands of Cuba's Supreme Court today.

If the court upholds the sentences Castro himself must decide whether the condemned men go before a firing squad.

A military tribunal reached the verdict after deliberating for two days following a trial that cast an international spotlight on the communist island-nations's worst ever drug and corruption scandal.

Labour surges

LONDON, July 8, (Reuter): ther's Conservative government, rocked by rising inflation and union unrest, has fallen 13 points behind Britain's opposition Labour Party in a new opinion

A Gallup poll in today's Daily Telegraph newspaper put sup-port for Labour at 47 per cent, six per cent up on a Gallup servey last

Vital meeting

NICOSIA, July 8, (AP): Ahmed libril, the leader of a radical Palestinian group, conferred with Iranian Foreign Minister Ali Akbar Velayati in Damascus this week, Iran's official Tehran

Radio reported today. This was the second meeting in Damascus in less than two monthe between Velayati and Jibril. who heads the Popular Front for the Liberation of Palestine-General Command



Running of the Bulls

Sri Lanka

on streets

Meanwhile, state-run radio

broadcast a statement ordering

transport workers, who have

been on strike since June 12, to

since the nation gained indepen-

believed to be sponsored by Sin-

said security forces had been

ordered to shoot anyone involved in violence, instigating

strikes or putting upanti-govern-

Meanwhle Sri Lanka has not

changed its position over

President Ranasinghe Prema-dasa's deadline of July 29 for the

In another development, Sri Lankan Foreign Minister Ran-

jan Wijeratne rejected an Indian

offer to visit New Delhi to discuss

with Indian External Affairs

Minister Narasimha Rao the

pull-out of the troops under an

agreed time-frame suggested by

New Delhi, the sources said.

Indian troops to leave.

On Thursday, the government

halese radicals.

ment posters.

deploys

soldiers

The second running of the Bulls in Pamplona, Spain, at the weeklong San Fermin Festival on Saturday left a Spanish man with a serious horn injury to the face and 41 others slightly injured as the fiesta made famous by American author Ernest Hemingway continued, police said. The Bulls ran the half-mile (one-kilometre) stretch from the pens through the narrow cobblestone streets of this

northern city's old quarter to the buil ring in a quick two minutes and 37 seconds.

A buil that strayed from the group seriously injured Luis Sanchez Becerro, 33, of Pampiona, goring him in the right cheek, Navarre hospital spokesman Dr Manuel Garcia said. (Reuter wirephoto)

In search of aid

Cory leaves for Europe

COLOMBO, Sri Lanka, July 8, (Agencies): Helmeted police and soldiers in combat fatigues deployed on the streets of the MANILA, July 8, (AP): President Corazon Aquino left capital and other major towns for Europe today, hoping to encourage a greater European role in the development of her today, two days after authorities ordered a crackdown on anticountry as the European Econgovernment Sinhalese militants. omic Community prepares for Security sources said troops unity in 1992. rounded up suspected rebets in

The 56-year-old president departed on a commercial airliner for West Germany, first stop on a week-long tour which will also include France and Bel-

report for work by Monday. The raiod did not say what would happen to those who refuse. The strike, described by the Officials said Aquino will be seeking greater European trade and investment to help her trougovernment as the worst crisis bled nation overcome problems of poverty, a \$28 billion foreign dence from Britain in 1948, is debt and a communist insur-

Aquino will also try to allay concern in Europe that she has not fulfilled her promise to protect human rights made when she was swept to power in the 1986 uprising that toppled Fer-dinand Marcos' authoritarian

Military Chief of Staff Gen Renato de Villa placed the armed forces in nation-wide alert today to prevent trouble by communist rebels or Marcos supporters during the visit.

The president has seen to it that all possible contingencies have been provided for," said presidential spokesman Adolfo

Azcuna. In a departure statement, Aquino alluded to concern

they may be shut out of a "fortress Europe" after the European Economic Community eliminates customs, immigration, trade and other barriers among the 12 member states in 1992.

"The greater co-ordination of European economic and political affairs promises to release an unprecedented amount of capital and energy for development," Aquino said.

Yet in looking inward for the power to become more, Europe may ultimately diminish rather than grow," she added. "We grow with the rest of the world or not at all. It is the nature of the international economy."

Last Wednesday, the EEC promised to triple its aid to the Philippines to about \$350 million a year as part of a multi-billion dollar international programme to help revive the nation's econ-

Philippine officials say Aquino will seek greater private European investment and an expansion in trade in the wake of commitments made during the

pledging session in Tokyo. On Friday, opposition Sen Juan Ponce Enrile criticised the trip, saying it will reinforce the country's image as a borrower

Enrile also claimed Aquino was leaving a nation in turmoil following an upsurge in communist rebel violence

and a beggar.

Kuwait ropes Manakh player

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): Finance Minister Jassem Mohammed Al Khorafi today said that Kuwait has extradited Ahmad Salem Al Mehenna from Tunisia, who had been wanted for interrogation on a number of

The minister told KUNA that Al Mehenna is currently being interrogated by the public prosecution on charges of hiding and smug-gling money in addition to forgery in official documents in the light of investigations conducted by the deferred Shares Dealings

Clearance Bureau on his dealings in the stock exchange.

Asked by KUNA, Khorafi said that Al Mehenna was extradited in accordance with the legal and judicial co-operation agreement signed between Kuwait and Tunisia.

He noted that Kuwait, after receiving information that the aforementioned was arrested in Tunis, officially requested his extradition from the Tunisian government and hailed cooperation and efforts of the concerned Tun-isian bodies in this issue.

Khorafi said that the bureau was continuing investigations with the last group (ten persons) referred to it by the concerned authorities to look into their dealings in the Man-akh stock market.

Khorafi pointed out that only two, Abdul Aziz Abdul Rahim Takki and Zaid Abdul Karim Mohammed Al Mutawa, are still outside the country and underlined that Kuwait will pursue all possible means, to extradite them and complete legal procedures against

Rival militias battle in Beirut

tled in the streets of West Beirut today as Syrian and Christian gunners ducled with Howitzers across the city's dividing Green

By police count, six people were killed and 28 wounded in the separate fighting.
In Damascus, leaders of Amal and Hezbollah, agreed today to

end fighting.

The agreen during a meeting between Syrian Foreign Minister Faronq Al Shara and his Iranian counterpart Ali Akbar Velayati and leaders of the Amal and Hezbollah, the officials said.

"Amal and Hezhollah agreed to end the clashes immediately and to adopt measures to deal with those

who were responsible for the fighting," one official said.

The Amal delegation was led by Nabih Berri and the Hezbollah team by Abbas Mousawi, officials

Velayati, who arrived in Damascus yesterday, met Syrian President Hafez Al Assad at his palace in the port city of Latakia and discussed Lebanese develop-

ments, diplomats said. Killed

A police spokesman in Beirut said three people were killed and 12 wounded in overnight clashes between the Amal militia and the

The intermittent clashes erupted anew July 1, with the fighting over the last two days starting in the seaside Ouzai district and

spreading to nearby Haret Hreik.
The spokesman said the fighting with automatic rifles and rocket-propelled grenades also damaged dozens of cars and star-ted fires in several apartments.

"The situation is calm, but very tense. Gammen recezia in entrances to buildings," he added. heroic operation."

The Syrian-Christian artillery duel, which subsided at daybreak, killed three people and wounded 16, the spokesman said. The fighting continued despite efforts by Arab trouble-shooter Lakhdar Ibrahimi to halt the 16-week confrontation.

Earlier this week Syria demanded that Aom remove the Frog-7 surface-to-surface missiles he allegedly obtained from Iraq.

The source, said the "missile" issue is the main obstacle blocking Ibrahimi's mission to stabilise the security situation.

The leaders of Saudi Arabia and Algeria today discussed their next move in trying to solve the Lebanese crisis as an Arab League envoy shuttled between rival political leaders in Beirut.

King Fahd of Sandi Arabia and Algerian President Chadli Ben-jedid, who with Morocco's King Hassan form an Arab League peace committee, met for two hours in renewed efforts to end the

14-year-old Lebanese civil war. Moroccan Foreign Minister Adellatif Filali told reporters after the meeting it had reviewed recent talks in Baghdad and Damascus by foreign ministers of the three mediating states.

Israelis in street fury

Arab cars stoned

OCCUPIED JERUSALEM, July 8, (Agencies): At least 300 angry Israelis shouting "Death to the Arabs" stoned Palestinian cars on a main Jerusalem street today in vengeance for the killing of 14 Jews by an Arab who forced a bus over a cliff.

Witnesses said police fired tear gas several times at the crowd of orthodox Jews hurling stones at Arab cars, police and journalists on Bar Ilan street.

The Israelis marched down the street searching for Palestimans to attack, the witneses said. At least one Linda Scherzer, reporter for the American television network CNN (Cable News Network), said 10

enraged Jews attacked her crew and damaged their equipment. "We were told by police that they cannot assure our safety, that it's a very angry mob and that they are ready to kill us," she

said. A Palestinian was killed when Israelis stoned his car today.

The CNN soundman was hit by five stones and angry Jews tried to snatch his tape machine. "They attacked our car and they attacked us with their fists," Scherzer said.

Hundreds of Israelis took to the streets yesterday to carry out revenge attacks and wounded at least 10 Palestinians, two of them

critically. A 90-year-old man suffered a broken pelvis when he was run down by a Jewish settler and two Palestinians were seriously wounded when their cars were

stoned. The bus attack was the most deadly Palestinian assault inside Israel for more than 10 years.

An Arab from the Gaza Strip's Nuseirat refugee camp grabbed the steering wheel of a bus on the Tel Aviv-Jerusalem highway on Thursday and sent it plunging into a ravine.

Fourteen passengers, including two Canadians, were killed and 27 wounded. Islamic Jihad in Palestine, claimed responsibility for what it described as "an

Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir said the government would consider imposing the death penalty for Palestinian attacks.

"I think we have to discuss it (the death penalty). We will discuss it in the very near future," he told Israel Radio.

Shamir's bureau chief Yossi Ahimeir said Jewish revenge attacks were carried out by "marginal elements" in Israeli society and police had the

violence under control. In the occupied territories, three Palestinians were killed today two by Arabs for allegedly collaborating with Israel and one by Israeli troops during clashes.

Arabs shot dead Ismail Hussein Al Huroush, 55, in Yatta village in the West Bank and municipality worker Dustafa Abed Saad, 42, in Gaza city. Hospital officials said troops

shot dead Ziyad Zaki Abu Ilwan. 19, and wounded four Arabs, including a 12-year-old boy shot in the head, during clashes in Rafah in the Gaza Strip. A protester was shot and wounded in Jabaiya refugee camp. Shamir warned the dovish

Labour Party today it would pay dearly if it quit Israel's national unity cabinet over new hardline conditions attached to Israel's peace plan.

 A radical Palestinian leader said the adoption of hardline peace conditions by Israel's Likud Party proved that PLO chairman Yasser Arafat's policies were useless.

■ President Mitterrand sent a message of condolences to Israeli counterpart Chaim Herzog today over Thursday's attack on

US officials disappointed

Likud stance 'not helpful'

US government officials said today that hardline positions by Israeli and Palestinian leaders have dealt a potentially fatal setback to hopes that proposed elections in the occupied territories could be a step toward peace.

An official who flew to this Arabian peninsula sultanate aboard US Secretary of State James Baker's plane told reporters that neither side had shown much restraint since the Palestinian election proposal was set forth by Israeli Prime Minister

Yitzhak Shamir in April. At a news conference Friday in Brunei, Baker characterised as "not helpful" a series of restrictions agreed to by Israel's Likud bloc concerning terms for the proposed elections in the West Bank and the Gaza Strip.

Reporters travelling with Baker were told that the Likud position was akin to the announced previously Palestinian stance that elections are not feasible so long as the Israeli occupation continues.

"These are the kind of things that fall under the category of official, insisting on anonymity. "We had requested that both sides refrain from doing that.

Both sides have done it."
The official said both sides are responding to the pressure of bardline elements from within their respective ranks.

The Likud demands most upsetting to US officials involve a pledge to continue expansion of Israeli settlements in the territories and a demand that elections be deferred until the Palestinians end their 19-monthold uprising.

"We will continue to try to work with this proposal because we always thought it offered us the best possibility of getting the parties into negotiations," the official said. But "there's no doubt that this makes it harder to make progress."

The official said that if the election idea proves unworkable, the United States may look more closely at proposals to advance the peace process through an international conference on the Middle East.

Mahdi may be executed

KHARTOUM, July 8. (Reuter): Toppled Sudanese Prime Minister Sadeq Al Mahdi faces trial for alleged corruption and possible execution after his capture by Sudan's new military rulers.

Sudan's new strongman, General Omar Hassan Al Bashir told the British Broadcasting Corporation and Voice of America today that Madhi would be tried for alleged corruption and economic sabotage and could face the death penalty.

(See Mahdi faces trial Page 5)



Demonstrators clash

Police used water ca mons today to disperse nearly 500 lettist demonstrators who clashed with offic irs guarding a convention of the ultra-right Republican

At least two policemen were injured by rock-throwing profesters, and 13 demonstrators were detained during the clashes. West Berlin police spokesman Heinz Jaenisch told the Associated Press.

Picture shows a protestor holding a banner saying no space for Republicans is hit by a water cannon during clashes in West Berlin. (Reuter wirephoto)

Mandela meets President Botha for first time

during the occasion."

JOHANNESBURG. South Africa, July 8, (AP): President P.W. Botha invited imprisoned African National Congress leader Nelson Mandela to his official residence last week, a government official said today.

that Mandela, who is serving a life prison term

at the Victor Verster Prison Farm north of

Cape Town, paid a "courtesy visit" Wednes-

It was the first time the two are known to have met face-to-face. Justice Minister Kobie Coetsee announced

day at Tuynhuys; the President's official residence in the centre of the city.

Coetsee said no policy matters were debated and no negotiations were conducted, but the two men "availed themselves of the opportunity to confirm their support for peaceful development in South Africa. He said the 45-minute conversation took

place in a "pleasant spirit" but the possibility of "further steps or meeting was not discussed

Coetsee said he was present during the visit. Mandela, whose 71st birthday is July 18, has been in prison since 1962 and has been serving a life term since his 1964 conviction for sabotage and plotting to overthrow the government.

He is widely regarded as the most respected leader of the majority of South African blacks, and other black leaders have refused to negotiate with the government until he is

VOA bureau chief

Beijing warns Hong Kong

BEIJING, July 8, (Agencies): China expelled another American journalist today, and a US news report said up to 10,000 people have been arrested or detained in the government's nation-wide crackdown on dissent. Voice of America Beijing chief Mark Hopkins was called in this morning to the Bureau of Public Security,

China's intelligence agency, and ordered out of the country within 72 hours for "violation of martial law" and "instigating propaganda," according to VOA director Richard Carlson.

"The Chinese government's action is ill-conceived and short-sighted," said Carlson in a telephone interview in Washington.

"We refute the allegations," he added. Hopkins, 58, had been VOA's Beijing bureau chief from 1984 until last year, when he was succeeded by

Alan W. Pessin, 33, who was himself ordered expelled on June

15, along with an Associated

Hopkins became chief of the

"They want to rewrite history," said Carlson of the gover-

VOA's Beijing office after Pessin

nment's action, adding that Chinese officials felt threatened by the VOA's manderin broad-

cast to tens of millions of listeners

ing it with distorted reporting on

Britain's Independent Television

network and a part-time writer for the Dallas (Texas) Morning News, all of whom were report-ing in China on tourist visas, also

were ordered to leave China last

Also today, the Chinese press reported investigations into

several major corruption cases,

keeping up the publicity around

its drive to root out profiteering,

"Down with corruption" was one of the main rallying cries of

the student-led pro-democracy

movement during its rise in April and May. The movement called for a freer society and a cleaner

Since Chinese troops used truncheons, rifles and tanks to

put down the uprising, killing hundreds and perhaps thousands of civilians, the gover-

nment has gone to great lengths

to demonstrate that it takes the

ing involving municipal and local companies are being inves-tigated in Shanghai, China's lar-

gest city and main industrial base, the Communist Party new-

spaper People's Daily said.
The companies allegedly

engaged in profiteering by reself-

ing duty-free materials, cars,

houses, colour television sets,

refrigerators, blueprints and

The report came a day after the official China Daily newspaper said Shanghai officials were investigating 1,240 cases of bribery and embezzlement.

Neighbouring Zhejiang, Southern Yunnan and Central

Gansu provinces also called for

intensifying the drive against

corruption in an effort to regain

popular trust in the Communist

Party, the China Daily said.
The People's Daily also reported today that a swindler in rural Shanxi province who defrauded

businesses of more than 25

million yuan (\$6.75 million) was

Pei Wenzhong, chairman and general manager of the Luliang Iron and Steel Co. and three

other rural factories, signed

bogus contracts for sale of fer-tilizer and steel with 10 compan-

ies in various provinces, the paper said. He also bribed a local

policeman with 9,000 yuan

In other developments, the

National People's Congress,

China's legislature, and the

Chinese People's Political Con-

sultative Conference, a high-

level advisory group, wound up

Meanwhile, Beijing warned Hong Kong today not to become

a base for subverting China and

urged Britain to take a responsi-

ble attitude towards the colony's

and fight communalism and protect the secular image of India. In augurating the two-day conven-tion, Syed Shahabuddin, chairman

of the convention of and a prominent
Muslim leader, came down heavily
on the political organisation saying
"there is no party which regards
oppressed and exploited minorities
as their prime concern."

The convention was boycotted by all members of Parliament, barring National Conference representative

Saifuddin Soz, Shia leader Prince

Anjum Qadir, former minister Zulfikarullah, who is also president of
the Majlis Muslim Mushwarat.

It was called to discuss the community's political aid socio-economic problems. More than 1,000

delegates are taking part in the con-vention. Prime Minister Rajiv Gan-

dhi expressed his inability to attend it

as their prime concern."

(\$2,430), it said.

meeting this week.

sentenced to life in prison.

land use rights, the paper said.

anti-corruption call seriously. Ten major cases of profiteer-

swindling and bribery.

government.

Three correspondents for

The government has kept up a furious barrage of criticism against the US government's overseas radio network, charg-

Press reporter.



Voice of America reporter Mark Hopkins talks with colleagues after Chines authorities ordered him on Saturday to leave the country within three days. (Reuter wirephoto)

Kissinger may also go

Nixon to visit China WASHINGTON, July 8, (UPI): Former President Richard Nixon and former Secretary of State Henry Kissinger, who re-established US-China relations in the 1970s, may visit the strife-torn country, the

Washington Post reported today.

Diplomatic sources told the Post Nixon and Kissinger likely will become the first prominent Americans to visit the country since the government's bloody suppression of pro-democracy protests in Tianan-

men Square.

Nixon is reportedly planning a visit to China in September, which would be his fifth since he resigned the presidency in 1974, the Post said. White House and State Department officials said there were no immediate plans to send any messages to China through Nixon.

Kissinger told the Post in a telephone interview that he is considering a "long-standing invitation" to visit China in early October to participate

in a government-sponsored investment conference.

President Bush on June 20 barred high-level official trips to China as a sign of US disapproval of the government's bloody June 4 repression of

the democracy demonstrations.

Nixon's trip to China as president in February 1972, re-established a Sino-American relationship for the first time since the 1949 Communist

Meanwhile, the State Department has reinstated export licences allowing four Boeing 757s, whose shipment had been blocked last month by presidential order, to be delivered to China.

The jets were placed on the prohibited munitions control list because

their navitional systems have potential military uses.

Suu Kyi refuses to bow to threats

Campaign to continue

BANGKOK, July 8, (Agencies): Burma's main opposition leader said today she will continue the campaign of speeches that has drawn large crowds in Rangoon despite "veiled threats" from the military government.

Aung San Suu Kyi, the charis-matic 44-year-old daughter of assassinated independence hero Aung San, has garnered widespread popular support since emerging at the head of last year's thwarted uprising for democracy. Her outspoken condemnations are unprecedented in a country cowed by fears of authoritarian repression.

Suu Kyi said she planned to make more speeches in Rangoon on Monday, despite the government's demand that she end what they describe as her "confrontational" approach in politics.

The main target in Suu Kyi's repeated denunciation of

military rule is former dictator Ne Win, who held Burma in an iron grip for 26 years until officially retiring a year ago.

Suu Kyi, General Secretary of the National League for Democracy, claims Ne Win continues to manipulate the govern-ment of Gen. Saw Maung.

Speaking from Rangoon in a telephone interview, Suu Kyi accused Saw Maung of threatening opposition groups when he spoke at a rare news conference

on Wednesday.

"Two things emerged during Saw Maung's speech," Suu Kyi said. "The first is that he has shown that he does not believe in dialogue and the second was a veiled threat of force.

"This is exactly the way Ne Win has always reacted when faced with any kind of opposi-tion," Suu Kyi said. "This is why we are convinced that Ne Win is still pulling the strings from behind Saw Maung.

Ne Win, 78, is widely blamed for ordering the killings of hundreds of demonstrators for political change last year,

At his news conference, Saw Maung insisted Ne Win has no part in national politics, but added: "We are all here to day because of him. He taught us like

The pace of political dissent has quickened in Burma in the past few weeks, with large crowds gatherings in Rangoon in defiance of a 10-month-old martial law order forbidding more than five persons to assemble. A parcel bomb exploded yes-

terday at an oil refinery outside the capital, killing two people, and hundreds of youths defied martial law with protests marking the 30th anniversary of an Army attack against students, official Rangoon Radio said.

Politicians Residential sites for sale in slammed **BANGALORE** NEW DELHI, July 8, (KUNA): The National Political Convention of Muslim-Indians today urged min-orities and weaker sections to unite

Banaswadi - 9km from commercial street, fully converted sites of various monuments on 164' Ring road. Price Rs 40 to 55/sft.

2. Banaswadi - A lay-out of 94 sites for outright sale. Very high return on investment is assured.

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China expels 2nd | Bangladesh tries to hold back floods

Workmen race against time to build nine-foot wall

DHAKA, July 8, (Reuter): Last monsoon season the worst floods for 40 years inundated Bangladesh, killing at least 3,000

people and leaving millions homeless.

There was immediate and immense international response to the tragedy but relief was slow to reach the victims. Dhaka's Zia International Airport, Bangladeshs lifeline to the outside world, was under water and unusable for a week.

The government has since produced an ambitious plan to protect the airport and other important areas from flooding - an annual occurrence in one of the world's

nine-foot (three-metre) high mud and rock wall around the airport, military barracks, and other strategic areas of the capital before the monsoon sets in later this month

and unleashes its full fury in September. "We are racing against time to finish the work on schedule and make sure the most vital supply and communication channel

remains open," a project engineer said.

"If the first phase is completed on time, we shall see what best can be done for rest of the country," he added.

Deputy Premier Kazi Zafar Ahmed said 75 per cent of the work would be com-

pleted before the first wave of floods is

This is an ambitious project drawn up very carefully with some definite objectives. We are trying to get it implemented as carly as possible.

He admitted, however, at a recent meeting of the project implementation committee: "We are lagging behind schedule in erecting the embankments and walls. improving the drainage system and re-

excavating city canals. Ahmed dismissed opposition charges that work had been delayed by administrative snags and said the whole project

would be completed next year as planned He said construction completed so far would save vast areas of the capital from

Others expressed doubts.

"This could ultimately turnout just as wastage of money," said one labour contractor. "Mud embankments built only a few weeks before the monsoon bursts in with full fury are unlikely to withstand the

torrents of water. An engineer said he was not convinced the wall would stand the full fury of flood but added: "I am not very sure about the rate of success but think it is worth a try."

Minister retracts insult on women

TOKYO, July 8, (Agencies): A row flared today over a remark by a senior minister in Prime Mini-ster Sousuke Uno's cabinet, ridden by sex scandals, that women have no place in politics.

But Agriculture Minister Hisso Horinouchi quickly called a news conference to retract the offending comments, the national broadcasting network NHK said.
"I sincerely apologise for putting many women to much trouble," Horinouchi said.

NHK said Uno and leaders of the beleaguered Liberal Democratic Party (LDP) urged the minister to take back his remarks, fearing they might cost the ruling party women's votes in parliamentary elections later this

The row flared when major newspapers quoted Horinouchi as telling supporters in western Japan yesterday that the head of the opposition Japan Socialist Party, Takako Doi, was unfit to rule because she was single and childless.

"Women have no place in politics," Horinouchi, 64, was quoted as saying, though he added that British Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher was an exception.

Retraction ----

The LDP was already under fire from women voters because of Uno's alleged affairs with Geisha girls and bar hostesses as well as an unpopular sales tax introduced in April. Media reports said Horizou-

chi's remarks referred to the victory of a little-known woman socialist in an upper house by-elec-tion last month and the election of a record 17 women, 12 of them socialists, to the Tokyo municipal

assembly a week ago.

Before the minister's retraction, Uno told chief Cabinet Secretary Masajuro Shiokawa to check whether Horinouchi made the reported remarks and if so to

LDP Secretary-General Ryutaro Hashimoto told a news conference the reported remarks were "a slander to LDP female candidates," and that Horinoucki should "take back his remarks if he really meant what he said," Kyodo reported.

A woman who answered the phone at the election committee of the LDP told the Associated Press that Horinouchi's remarks were "unpleasant and ridiculous."
"Women are finally getting

interested in and trying to par-ticipate in politics," said the official, who requested anon-ymity. "So I resent any statement that interferes with the trend."

Doi, campaigning in Osaka, western Japan, said the remarks could spark an international incident, Kyodo news service reported.

Realise

"He apparently doesn't realise that women are no longer willing to keep silent about politics," she was quoted as saying.
At the start of the 18-day cam-

paign on Wednesday, Doi sought to assure voters that the economy would not suffer if the socialists came to power.
Political analysts say the tur-

nout of women voters will be a key to the results of the upper house elections on July 23.

They said the LDP faces an

uphill battle and is likely to lose its majority in the 252-member upper house for the first time in 34 years. Lower house elections, which determine who heads the government, could be held as early as



Peace sought in Cambodia

ASEAN officials meet

BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, Brunei, July 8, (AP): French President François Mitterrand has appealed to Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev for help in ensuring the success of an inter-national peace conference on Cambodia, a senior Asian diplomat said today.

Mitterrand telephoned Gor-bachev and asked him to use his influence with Vietnam to hasten a settlement of Cambodia's civil war, said the diplomat, speaking on condition of anonymity. The Soviet Union is Vietnam's most powerful ally and main source of

Vietnam invaded Cambodia in late 1978 to oust the brutal Khmer Rouge and install a government sympathetic to Hanoi. Its troops have remained in the country, battling a coali-tion of three rebel groups, but Vietnam has pledged to with-draw them by Sept 30.

The diplomat, who was attending annual talks between members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations and their allies, said information on the contact between Mitterrand and Gorbachev was given by French Deputy Foreign Minister Edwige Advice to ASEAN officials today.

France and Indonesia are co-

chairing the planned Cambodian Peace Conference, scheduled to start July 30 in Paris. It would be the first meeting to include all the parties involved in the Cambodian War.

Indonesian Foreign Minister Ali Alatas said he and Mrs Avice met today to discuss the problems Indonesia faced in organising two rounds of talks on Cambodia this past year. Mrs Avice said the conference would be opening under "very positive circumstances" after China, a major supporter of the Cambodian rebel groups, for-mally confirmed it would par-

ticipate.
The Paris conference is considered crucial because of the need to create a mechanism to monitor Vietnam's troop withdrawal and ensure it is not followed by renewed civil war.

There has been no sign, however, that the Cambodian government and the guerrilla group are willing to make con-cessions on how to share power after Vietnamese troops leave.

The Vietnamese-backed government of Cambodia described a communique issued by the Association of Southeast Asian Nations as a "stick poked in the wheel" of the search for

peace in the country.

A transcript of an official
Cambodian News Agency report
seen in Bangkok today said the ASEAN communique "was repeating the old stance on the so-called comprehensive political settlement of the Cam-bodian conflict."

ASEAN foreign ministers meeting in Brunei have called for including the hard-line Khmer Rouge in an interim Cambodian government and stationing an international peacekeeping force The Cambodian government

... vehemently condemn(s) attempts at encouraging the Khmer Rouge to take part in any future government of Cambodia," the report said.

Meanwhile, the United States assured Southeast Asian nations yesterday that major powers will not dominate a proposed Pacific economic co-operation forum.

Plight of **Filipinos** worsened: Marcos Jr

HONOLULU, July 8, (UPI): The son of former Philippine President Ferdinand Marcos says US support of Corazon Aquino in 1986 was a failure, and has helped lower the standard of living for Filipinos and threatens democracy throughout South-east Asia, a Honolulu newspaper reported.

Ferdinand Jr., 31 speaking on Wednesday at the Marcos home during a 15-minute interview for a documentary on the Marcoses, said the US action during the 1986 presidential campaign also threatens US occupancy of the two strategic American bases in

the Philippines, the Honolulu Star-bulletin said.
"I think there were personalities, orcliques, within the (US) system that decided at some point to put us away," Marcos Jr "This was a mistake for the

Philippines and the United States," he said. "The plight of the average Filipino has worsened, people are going hungry. "The communist insurgency grows worse by the day. Peace and order in the cities and order."

and order in the cities and countryside is getting worse. And the American ... interest of the bases (Clark Air field and Subic Bay) has become more tenuous in the last three years," he said. Marcos's son, however, said

he did not believe the United States had "turned" on the Marcoses. He said US authorities believed they did the right thing based on information they had, which he said was incorrect. "I hope they realise what is

going on back home," he said. Marcos Jr former governor of Marcos's province of Ilocos Norte, admitted there were mistakes in his father's administra-

NEWS IN BRIEF

Bijzzards kili 36

BELJING, July 8, (AP): Blizzards m remote western China have trapped 8,000 gold prospectors for more than a month, and 36 have died, the official Xinhua news agency said yes-

terday.
Helicopters vesterday dropped 8.5
tonnes of food into the Hoh Xil Lake area of Qinghai province, more than 5,000 metres (16,500 feet) above sea level, the report said. Altitude sickness caused the deaths, it said.

Valuable tools

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): Officials of the Environmental Protection Agency said yesterday they are optimistic that oil-eating microorganisms may soon become valuable tools in cleaning up the Exxon oil spill in Alaska.

EPA administrator William Reilly said preliminary findings from an experiment in which nutrients were used to enhance the growth of such organisms on small sections of Alaska's contaminated beaches appear to show success.

In some cases, the number of

organisms multiplied 100-fold only a week into the experiment, and even in the early stages some beaches treated with nutrients showed "a striking disappearance of the oil from rock surfaces," the EPA said.

Forest damage

GENEVA, July 8, (AP): A United Nations survey of 21 East and West European nations published yester-day listed Czechoslovakia. Britain and Greece as countries with the heaviest damage to their forests.

All countries blamed air pollution at least in part, with nine citing it as the major factor, the UN Economic Commission for Europe said in a preliminary report on developments

Czechoslovakia reported damage to 70.5 per-cent of its forests. This included the highest proportion of severely hit and dead trees, 5.4 per cent, and the biggest jump in the proportion of damaged evergreens.

Refugees moved

ANGKOK, Thailand, July 8, (AP) The Khmer Rouge have moved some 5,000 Cambodians living under their control to a UN refugee camp in Thailand after a heavy shelling attack, relief officials said yesterday

The civilians began arriving three days ago at site K Camp, southwest of Bangkok, officials said. They spoke on condition of anonymity.

11 killed in fire TAIPEI, Taiwan, July 8, (AP): Eleven workers, including, six Malaysians, died in a pre-dawn fire

Malaysians, then in a pictually interest that destroyed a lamp factory in central Taiwan today, police reported.

Police in Taichung, 180 kilometres (108 miles) south of Taipei, said the bodies of the victims were found in the dormitory section of the factory after the fire was extinguished.

SWAPO denial

LONDON, July 8, (Reuter): The Namibian nationalist group SWAPO today denied allegations by former detainees that it had killed 100 dissidents and holds 1,000 100 dissidents and holds 1,000 political opponents in prison camps. A spokesman for 153 dissidents freed by the South West Africa People's Organisation made the charges on Thursday after he and his colleagues returned to Namibia under a UN independence plan for the South African-run territory. Some of the former prisoners said they had been tortured during SWAPO interrogation and forced to admit to spying for Pretoria.

Heavy fighting

LUSAKA, Zambia, July 8, (AP): Heavy fighting between government troops and rebels in northern Mozambique drove more than 400 people across a swollen river into neighbouring Zambia, the Zambian authorities said yesterday.
At least 20 soldiers, some of them

wounded, were among the fugitives from two days of lighting concentrated on the Mozambican town of Zumbo, said John Kapokola, gover-nor of Zambia's eastern border dis-

Maximum sentence

NEW YORK, July 8, (AP): Gene 1 Gotti, brother of reputed Gambino mob boss John Gotti, was sentenced yesterday to 50 years in prison for running a multimillion-dollar drug

ring.
US district judge John R Bartels ignored defence lawyers' appeals for mercy in handing down the maxi-

mency in nations that mum sentence.
"I have my obligations," he said.
Co-defendant John Carneglia also was given 50 years, and both defendants were fined \$75,000 dollars.

University teachers

LAGOS, Nigeria, July 8, (AP): The government announced yesterday it will not pay the salaries of teachers at six universities closed for one year because of their students' participation in protests that left at least 43 people dead. The closed universities also will not receive their regular funding

Uphold Kim's death sentence, court asked

SEOUL, July 8, (UPI): The prosecution today demanded an appeal court uphold the death sentence for a North Korean woman convicted in the bombing of a Korean Air jetliner which disappeared over Burma with 115 people on board.

About 700 police ringed the courthouse to prevent violent protests from grieving relatives of the victims. Prosecutor Lee Sang-Hyong asked the court to reject an appeal filed by Kim Hyon-Hui. 27, and her lawyers and uphold a death sentence handed down by a district court.
Kim, a confessed North Korean agent, was
sentenced to death by Seoul District Criminal Court on April 25 on charges of murder, destruction of aircraft and violation of the national security law.

"There can be no sympathy for the defendant." Lee said. The appellate court said it would release its decision on whether or not to commute the

sentence on July 22. Court sources said Kim's death sentence will be upheld by the court of appeals and the case will then go to the supreme court which will also uphold the judgement.

More finds expected in final frontier

Voyager 2 discovers third moon of Neptune

third moon orbiting Neptune has been discovered by the Voyager 2 space probe, which is speeding toward its Aug 24 encounter with the fourth-largest planet, space officials announced yesterday.

Discovery of the moon, temporarily designated 1989 N1, was confirmed Wednesday, although it was first seen in pictures Voyager 2 sent to Earth in mid-June. said a statement issued by the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's

jet propulsion laboratory.

The newly found satellite is the third known to circle the giant, blue-green planet. Its two previous known moons are Nereid and Triton, which is about the size of Earth's moon and circles Neptune in a backward orbit, and the much-smaller Nereid. Nereid was found 40 years ago,

AUSTELL, Georgia, July 8, (AP): A fired Coca-Cola driver who killed two of his superiors and holed up in the company's

office for seven hours emerged this morning firing his guns and was fatally shot by police,

John Wallace, 45, seized and released a

hostage after shooting the two men, who fired

him earlier last night, then blockaded himself in the Coca-Cola West Metro Sales Centre,

said Cobb County Police Chief Culver John-

red worker

Triton a century before that.
"It's great," said Voyager project manager Norm Haynes. "This is kind of like

confirmation of the fact we're really

"I expect we'll find more," he added. "Most of the outer planets have a lot, and it would be unusual if Neptune had only two or three.

Ellis Miner, deputy Voyager project scientist, recently said that Voyager might discover about 10 small moons orbiting

The previously unknown moon was found in Voyager images by Stephen P. Synnott, a scientist at the laboratory. It appeared as a "small, bright smudge," and later photos from Voyager's television cameras confirmed its existence by showing the small object in its predicted orbit,

He negotiated with police in this northern

Around 5 am (0900 GMT), police fired tear gas into the building, and Wallace agreed to come out without his guns, Johnson said.

Instead, Wallace emerged with two guns

"They had no choice but to return the fire,"

Atlanta suburb for most of the night.

and fired at police, he said

dies after killing bosses

Synnott said the newly found moon has a diameter estimated at 125 to 400 miles (200 to 640 kilometres), orbiting Neptune's equator in a near-circular orbit at a distance of about 57,600 miles (92,690 kilometres) from the planet's cloudtops.

"At this point, the moon is too indistinct to appear in photographic prints made from the Voyager images," said the announcement by laboratory spokeswoman Mary Berth Murrill.

"Pictures taken in coming weeks will show the moon more clearly.

Triton, discovered in 1846, has a diameter of 1,400 to 2,240 miles (2,250 to 3,600 kilometres), according to recent estimates derived from Voyager photographs. Nereid, discovered in 1949, measures roughly 190 to 620 miles (300

ers, shooting two of them.

Wallace was taken to Cobb General Hosp-

ital, where nursing supervisor Linda Cole

later said he had died.

Johnson said Wallace came to work at the plant around 10 pm (0200 GMT) and was told

of his dismissal. The reason for his firing was not immediately known.

Witnesses told police that Wallace then went to clean out his locker but returned with

a handgun and fired on a gathering of work-

1.000 kilometres) across, Voyager project

scientist Edward Stone said recently.
Yesterday, Voyager 2 was 43.7 million miles (70.3 million kilometres) from Neptune, closing in at a speed of 42,201 miles (67,914 kilometres) per hour. The space probe was 2.67 billion miles (4.29 billion kilometres) from Earth. But since it and its twin, Voyager 1, were launched in 1977, it has travelled an arc-shaped route totalling 4.38 billion miles (7.77 billion kilometres).

The \$865 million Voyager project now has discovered at least 18 moons: Three at

Jupiter, at least four and possibly seven at Saturn, 10 orbiting Uranus, and one so far

That boosts the total lunar count to 16 for Jupiter, at least 17 for Saturn, 15 for Uranus and three for Neptune.

Voyager nears Neptune. Page 14

NRA up in arms

US bans 43 foreign weapons

WASHINGTON, July 8, (UPI): The US current ban of importing weapons will be made permane but President George Bush still opposes outlawing American-made versions of basically the same guns, officials said yester-

day.

The decision drew strong reaction from the National Rifle Association, which vowed to fight the move, and gun control and police groups that said American-made semi-automatics should be

ontlawed, too.

The Bureau of Alcohol,
Tobacco and Firearms said it
would permanently ban the importation of 43 types of foreign-made
guns, including the popular AK-47
and the Uzi carbine, because they
have no legitimate sporting uses

decision to stand

Higgins said. Higgins told reporters, "The study was undertaken because of the dramatic increase in the number of these weapons being imported and police reports of their use

es that foreignnestic-made weapons and the opposed to banning any of them, officials said. Most semi-automatics sold in

become increasingly popular among career criminals, particularly drug dealers.

Bush, a life member of the

spoke on the condition of anonymity said the president still does not want to ban domestic-made

"He doesn't want any new gun laws," the official said, adding he did not think Congress would approve any.

Jules Bernstein of the National

have no legitimate sporting use.

ATF director Stephen Higgins said the ban, initially imposed on a temporary basis almost four months ago, would become permanent following a 30-day period to give weapons importers and others a chance to comment and appeal. But Higgins said he expects the

Seven types of semi-automatics that had been under suspension while the administration studied the issue will be allowed after all,

The 1968 Gan Control Act have a legitimate sporting use. There is no such requirement for administration currently is

the United States are American made. In recent years they have

NRA, initially opposed outlawing any guns. But shortly after taking office he imposed the temporary import ban, pending the govern-ment review, in response to mount-

ing outcries.

An administration official who

Wayne Lapierre, executive director of the NRA, said the Bush administration's ban on imported semi-antomatics violates the con-

stitutional right to bear arms. In a statement, Lapierre said his 2.8 million-member organisation "will fight this decision in the courts, on Capitol Hill and at the

Association of Police Organisations hailed the import ban, but called for "congressional action to finish the job" by passing legislation to prohibit American made assault weapons.



A policeman directs traffic through floods outside Edgebaston cricket ground 2, Thursday, A heavy rain storm stopped play during the third test match between England and Australia. (Reuter wirephoto)

Food fight

Do-gooder

sentenced

SANTA CRUZ, California, July

days in jail for serving food to the

Sandra Loranger, 49, of Santa Cruz, who was charged with not

having a permit to provide the

food, was given the jail term Thursday by Municipal Court Judge Robert Atack.

Loranger, standing outside the

courtroom, promised to keep feeding hungry people in Santa

Cruz, a popular coastal city.

it," said Loranger, who does not have to begin her jail term until next week. She added she would

stop her activities "only if uncon-

ditional food is made available

(to the poor) on a daily basis ... but not until."

"I fully intend to keep on doing

city's street people.

Luscious leftovers

Chef caters to homeless

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): Thanks to entrepreneur Robert Egger, residents of two women's shelters in a shabby Washington neighbourhood will sit down Friday night to feast on salmon, tenderloin or beef, leeks, Japanese mushrooms and new potatoes, with New York cheesecake for dessert.

"Nothing is too rich or exotic for the homeless," says Egger, who runs a non-profit food service for Washington's street people. "Salmon is a big hit. People love smoked fish and roast beef. Fresh strawberries are a big-ticket item. Their

eyes really light up when they get strawberries."

Egger is founder and executive director of DC Central Kitchen, a two-man operation that collects unwanted leftover food from hotels, restaurants and catering companies every day and delivers it within 24 hours to homeless shelters, soup kitchens and churches around the city.

"We're the Federal Express of Washington food "says Egger."

Washington food," says Egger. Since his refrigerator-equipped

van began plying the streets last Jan-uary, Egger estimates he and his part-ner, Alex Tait, have picked up 15 tonnes of unwanted food worth about \$60,000, and provided roughly

10,000 free meals to the poor, elderly and the homeless of the capital. The salmon and roast beef lef-tovers that Egger picked up from a catered dinner party Wednesday night for 400 guests at the national building museum are standard gourmet fare on the Washington party circuit. But they are rarely found in the garbage cans that many street erummage through in search of

Egger has gotten calls to pick up bags of coconut, pots of scallop creole, pans of Mexican beans and rice howls of pasta and octobus salad. He gets 20 to 40 leftover pizzas three times a week from one res-taurant chain. When an ice cream store closed its doors near Dupont Circle, it gave him 48 five-gallon tubs

of its frozen confections.

Nobody knows how many of the homeless are wandering the streets of Washington, but estimates range from 5,000 to 15,000 people.

Egger says his operation serves about 30 feeding programmes around the city. with generous support from churches, foundations, corporations and charitie His lengthy list of food donors also includes corporate employee cafeterias, congressional offices on Capitol Hill, various Smitsonian museums and galleries, the National Academy of Sciences, a French bakery (where he gets day-old croissants) and scores of trade associations and lobbying groups that

frequently wine and dine their clients. Every gift of giveaway food is rewarded with a tax-deduction receipt.

Egger, 31, has been working in Washington restaurants, nightclubs and bars

since he was graduated from high school. He and his wife, Claudia, volunteered — reluctantly at first — for a church parish project, in collaboration with other Georgetown churches, to cook and deliver meals to people sleeping on steam grates in downtown Washington.
"Most people think their actions don't matter," Egger said, "but I realised that with a little bit of effort, you can make a difference in people's lives. It didn't hurt. In fact, I really enjoyed it."

After a while, Egger concluded it was a waste of money to feed the homeless when so much food is being thrown away." He began soliciting local food

"Then it dawned on me," he said. "Why bother just to pick up and deliver food when there's this golden opportunity to train people? While we're feeding people who are waiting in line, we could train them so they can step out of the line."

Egger is busy renovating an abandoned neighbourhood cafe in a row house shared with a women's shelter. It will be the permanent home for DC Central

Egger plans by August to open the kitchen and start a programme where

homeless trainees can learn professional food preparation skills and use their experience to land jobs in local hotels and restaurants.

Mannequin built to catch a thief

Anne Droid's no dummy

DENVER, July 8, (AP): Anne Droid looks like a typical mannequin, except for an unusual twinkle in one eye. That twinkle means Anne Droid can "see you. She also can "hear" and even "remember."

Anne Droid -- named after the "androids" popular in science fiction - is a surveillance mannequin designed to watch for shoplifters, an idea that has caught the eye of some retailers.

"My wife is a jeweller," says F. Jerry Gutierrez, Anne Droid's creator. "We were in a jewellery store and they had a TV monitor set up, but I couldn't find the camera. Then the jeweller showed me this tiny thing and I thought ... 'that would fit in a manneonin.'

At the time, Gutierrez's job was to restore mannequins - a business he started when he was laid off Now, the 40-year-old Gutierrez has designed a

line of mannequins with built-in cameras and micro-

phones, which he hopes business owners will use to fight shoplifting.

Gutierrez inserts a miniature camera behind a mannequin eye, and the image is projected on a monitor. For sound, a microphone is placed in one nostril. Everything the mannequin sees or hears can be recorded on videotape. "It's got a perspective no other surveillance sys-

tem has," said Eric Freehling, who owns Odyssey Jewelry and Watch Out Watches in Denver. He said when he first heard about Gutierrez's

mannequins he was interested only in getting one for

A partnership developed, as did a spinoff from the mannequin restoration business called Anne Droid Security Systems. Freehling pitched in \$115,000 to

help launch it. Basic security mannequins cost about \$2,400, not including extras such as a time-lapse videocassette recorder, Gutierrez said.

FDA bans potions for baldness, better sex

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): The US Food and Drug Administration says people who turn to over-the-counter potions to prevent baldness or improve their sex lives aren't getting what

they pay for.

To protect the public from fraudulent claims, the FDA is banning non-prescription anti-baldness creams and lotions and aphrodisiac products.

Though over-the-counter hair-growth products have dwindled in number since the agency indicated in 1985 that it wanted to remove the products from the market, "They have continued to be an area of considerable fraud. 'The han of all such products will provide a greater and more

uniform protection public," the FDA said. Few of these types of products are on the market, and those available usually are sold by mail

or through barbers or beauticians. "The industry has been anticipating this for a long time,"

John T. Walden, a spokesman for the Non-prescription Drug Manufacturers Association, said yesterday after the federal agency announced plans to ban

the two products. The number of companies marketing non-prescription aphrodisiacs also has declined in anticipation of a ban. No manufacturer defended its product

during the agency's review. The bans will become effective For anti-baldness products,

in six months. the ban applies to those available without a prescription that are

used externally. The only product approved by the FDA for stimulating hair growth on the crown of the head is a prescription drug that is two per cent solution of minoxidil. which is applied to the scalp. The drug is manufactured by the Up John Co. and sold under the

The FDA also said it will ban on a case-by-case basis vitamins. food supplements or other products taken orally that claim to grow hair or retard baldness because no evidence exists proving they work.

name Rogaine.

An FDA advisory panel recommended the ban after it evaluated a number of ingredients in anti-baldness medicines, including lanolin, olive oil, wheat germ oil and vitamins. The panel found none of these prevented baldness or promoted hair growth.

The FDA said that once the ban is in effect, manufacturers of any non-prescription remedy claiming to prevent baldness or grow hair will have to provide proof that it is safe and effective before it can be sold.

Ingredients commonly found in products billed as aphrodisiacs include cantharides, a chemical derived from the dried bodies of beetles, estrogens, strychnine, yohimbine, fennel, mandrake, anise, licorice and zinc,

the FDA said. Some of these are contained in food products, but none of those

would be covered by the ban unless specifically labelled as an

Housing reforms promised by Kemp

authorities said.

US Housing Secretary Jack Kemp says more agency programmes may be suspended but he promises to revive the scandal-wracked department and "make sure the money gets to hands of needy people, not greedy people.

Kemp also said yesterday that his predecessor, Samuel Pierce, shares blame for the Department of Housing and Urban Developments problems, which investigators believe have cost the government hundreds of millions, if not billions, of

Kemp promised a thorough review of the department and made his most direct comments to date on his assessment of Pierce's tenure as the agency's direc-

"I'm making a lot of changes. So that, by definition, is suggest-ing that secretary Pierce unfortunately --- a verv decent and honest man -- did not in my view manage HUD as carefully or closely as it should have been managed," Kemp told reporters after speaking to a Republican

"That reflects on Mr Pierce and, I say this with sadness not anger, it reflects on" former President Ronald Reagan's

administration, he said. Kemp said he and President George Bush will be to blame if they fail to reform the agency, a massive task that involves major internal reviews of virtually all the agency's major programmes.

The agency is at the centre of a growing scandal involving allegations of influence-peddling, mismanagement and fraud during the Reagan administration. The agency provides low-cost housing to the poor and the elderly, and underwrites mortgages for middle-class

home buyers. Three HUD programmes have been suspended or cancelled, and Kemp said "there may be more" as his review

Kemp, in promising to revive the agency, dismissed questions from the congressman heading a subcommittee investigation of HUD's problems.

Roomie blamed

Snorer slain

WINTHROP, Massachusetts, July 8, (AP): A 43year-old man has been accused of killing his hospital roommate after complaining that the man's snoring kept disturbing his sleep. William Fitzmeyer is

accused of either beating or strangling Thomas V. Fowler Jr., 76, today in the room they shared at Winthrop Community Hospital. Fowler died three days later

and, according to Winthrop police Lt. Angelo Lamonica, an autopsy showed the cause of death was "blunt neck trauma.

Lamonica said he was unsure whether Fowler died of strangulation, beating or a combination of both.

Lt. Michael McManus said Fitzmeyer "had complained to the nurses a couple of times about the noises (Fowler) was making and the noises he was referring to was a man snor-



Firefighters galore

basement church office.

the attack, listened in silence.

record's distributors say.

by an appeals court.

Firefighters battle a blaze that charred over 1.100 acres

Temperatures reaching 105 degrees were down the nearly 630 fire fighters assigned to battle the uncontained

NEW YORK: An east Harlem pastor was sentenced

Friday to seven to 21 years in prison for sexually assaulting three female parishioners summoned for counselling in his

Pleading for mercy in a Manhattan courtroom packed with 70 members of the True Church of God, Thomas

Streitferdt told the judge he foresaw complete vindication

"As god is my judge, I did not commit the acts charged against me," said Streitferdt, as his congregants, his wife and family and one of his victims, who was 16 at the time of

the attack, instened in shence.

* * *

ATHENS, Alabama: Julia a 300-pound (135 kilogramme)
pig who loves to have her turning scratched and drinks diet
cola from a can, is a pet, says her owner. She's a hog, say

Two weeks ago, at the request of Athens' animal control director Ros Ultz a municipal court judge ordered veterin-

arian Bruce Young to comply with ordinances against raising pigs in the city and to send Julia to the country. Young, who found the injured piglet a year ago and took

her home, appealed to Limestone County court and asked that a jury be allowed to decide. "I think I can convince a

reasonable jury that site's my pet - and not just a ham,"

NEW YORK: American women who would scorn

romance novels are snapping up an album of classical

poetry read by an actor wearing an animal suit, the

Poems by Lord Byron and Percy Bysshe Shelley, recited by Ron Perkman half-lion half-man star of a US television

series Beauty and The Beast", are selling thousands of

copies a day, Capitol Records says.

The recording, which has sold 250,000 copies in the first

two months of its release, was prompted by requests from the TV show's audience, described by capitol as "highly educated, involved and interested women". (Reuter).

ATLANTA: When it comes to exercise, most Americans

are moving slower than hoped toward the government's

that at least five of 11 physical fitness goals for 1990, which

it outlined at the beginning of the decade, probably won't

"Evidence indicates that regular physical activity

reduces the incidence of ... many medical conditions," the

CDC said in its weekly report, citing the benefits of exercise

in fighting heart disease, colon cancer, diabetes and

VICTORIA, British Columbia: A man bench-pressing 295

pounds (133.8 kilogrammes) died after dropping the bar-

Vancouver, died at a hospital Friday. He was working out

alone at a health club and had previously refused offers to

use "spotters" in case of an accident, said detective Sgt.

Dong Bond.
When a club staff member discovered English, "the

barbell was across his throat and he was blue," Bond said

thing happen to him, but he had spotters there, and they pulled the weight off before any damage was done," the detective said. (AP).

'The night manager told me he had exactly the same

Richard Craig English, a 28-year-old house painter from

The US Centres for Disease Control reported Friday

goal of better health, officials have found.

bell on his throat, authorities said.

city officials, and can't live within city limits.

So now Julia's fate will be decided in court.

near the San Diego East County community of Dogpath

destroving four homes.

out of control 65 miles north of Sacramento late Meanwhile, some 600 firefighters managed to expand a containment line around 40 per cent of a 3,000-acre (1,214-hectare) fire in the Bridge-Teton National Forest in Wyoming, but the high temperatures and wind threatened

In California, a bush fire whipped by hot winds burned new outbreaks. (Reuter wirephoto). PEOPLE AND PLACES

police said. (AP).

NEW YORK: Police talked a depressed deaf-mute man down from the rooftop ledge of a 32-story building with help from two sisters who know sign language. Police were called to the building Tuesday, Tisa and Brenda Pedraza who live in the neighbourhood and heard of the problem, offered to help.
Officers Henry Medina and Ray Ruiz told Tina Pedraza, 31, what they wanted to say. In sign language, she passed it on to Brenda Pedraza, 22, who signed it to Victor Brune,

"We told him that we had experienced suicide in our family," said Tina Pedraza, "and that he was young and had a life to live."

Bruno said he was depressed and wanted to visit his sister in Michigan, Medina said. The officers told Bruno they had a plane ticket to Michigan for him and threw a watch onto the ledge to show him the flight would leave soon. When Bruno went to pick up the watch, the officers grabbed him.

He was taken to Hariem Hospital for observation,

TOKYO: Move over, Paris. Tokyo will join you in the ranks of cities with eight-digit phone numbers.

Nippon Telegraph and Telephone Corporation said Tuesday that the change from seven-digit phone numbers in Tokyo will take place Jan 1, 1991. Subscribers will add a

"3" at the beginning of their seven-digit numbers.

The National Telephone Utility said a shortage of exchange numbers began showing up in 1981 as demand increased for facsimile and microcomputer communications on top of demand for regular telephone lines. * * *

COLUMBUS: Ohio: Actress-singer Cher said her latest hit song, "We All Sleep Alone," has more meaning now that she and Rob Camillett have split. Now Cher, once married to Somy Bone has turned to another music man. Cher flew to Columbus on Sunday and had dinner with Bon Jovi guitarist Richie Sambora, who was in town for a concert at nearby Buckeye Lake Music Centre. She skipped the show and opted for a private dinner afterward with

Cher walked unnoticed through the airport and Sambora whisked her away in a stretch limousine to the restaurant, which was opened Sunday especially for the * * *

PALM BEACH, Florida: A dog's life is not anything to complain about around Palm Beach

Sambora at a restaurant on the city's north side.

At the Yuppy Puppy in nearby Coral Springs, a masseuse digs her fingers into dogs. A nearby health spa offers a bubbling jacuzzi for the family pet. And a groomer in moneyed Palm Springs dispatches limousines to fetch lazy lap dogs.

Toy Poodle Korbel's third birthday present last month was the full treatment at the Yuppy Puppy: an hour-long

grooming session followed by a massage, shampoo and whirlood bath. The \$60 session wound up with wheat snacks and spring water from the French Alps.

"This is my child," said Iris Torres. "He has the best life there is. He's a spoiled brat." Coral Springs also has an animal psychologist, while an animal doctor in Vero Beach will cap the family mutt's unsightly teeth. In Miami, a jeweler will pierce a dog's ears.

such items as Beverly Hills dog cologne at about \$7 a bottle and designer pet pajamas for \$13.95 a pair. Poodle Paradise in Palm Springs offers \$150 mink and cashmere coats. Diamond collars also are available. (AP)

Shops in Fort Launderdale and Coral Springs market

NEWS IN BRIEF

Bus hijacked

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 8, (UPI): Six escaped prisoners hijacked a bus with 34 people aboard and led police on a five-city chase across northeastern Brazil before being stopped yes-terday in a shootout that left three fugitives dead.

Ten people were wounded in the cross-fire between the escapees and police, including nine passengers and a 10-year-old boy who lived on a farm where the gunmen finally were

The six fugitives, armed with shotguns and revolvers, broke out of the Lemos Brito Jail Thursday after-noon in the city of Conceicao do Coite, 1,200 miles (1,900 km) northeast of Rio de Janeiro, and shortly afterward held up a bank and a gas station, police said.

Canada protests

WASHINGTON, July 8, (UPI): Canada protested to the United States yesterday over the seizure of two Canadian fishing boats in inter-national waters off the coast of

The State Department said that the two vessels were fishing in US territorial waters Thursday near the tip of the Alaskan panhandle. The tip of the Alaskan panhandle. The department said that Coast Guard vessels chased the Canadian boats, stopped them and escorted them to Ketchikan, where they were charged with illegal fishing.

A US spokesman confirmed that the Canadian government sent a diplomatic protest yesterday about the US seizure.

Flight tests

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): The Pentagon has announced that the first flight tests for the B-2 Stealth bomber will be held during a 15-day period beginning tomorrow.
The controversial plane is the most

radical and expensive bomber ever

Critics in Congress have expressed opposition to footing the bill for planes, which could cost anywhere planes, which could cost anywhere between \$500 million and \$750 million a copy before the first plane has ever gotten off the ground.

F-16 engines found SALT LAKE CITY, Utah, July 8, (Reuter): The FBI said yesterday it had found three missing F-16 fighter

nad found three missing F-16 ignerjet engines, but a news report suggested they may never have been lost.
A spokesman at Hill Air Force
base, near Salt Lake City, Utah, said
yesterday that the 20-foot-long (6
metre), 3,500-pound (1,600 kg)
engines, each worth \$2, million had
disappeared.

Tanks melted

STOCKHOLM, July 8, (AP): A Swedish steel mill, profiting from perestroika, is meiting down old Soviet tanks to make car parts and steel pipes, a company spokesman said yesterday.

"It is good scrap metal, heavy and compact," said Verner Riisager, an executive of Ovako Steel in Hofors, 200 kms (120 miles) north of Stock-

27,000 birds killed

ANCHORAGE, Alaska, July 8, (AP): Oil contamination from the Exxon Valdez spill has killed about 27,000 sea birds and the death toll can be expected to increase for at least a few more months, the US Fish and Wildlife Service said.

"We just don't know how long it's going to go on," said Vivian Men-denhall, marine bird co-ordinator at the agency's Anchorage office.

Fishermen paid

ANCHORAGE, Alaska, July 8, (AP): Exxon began handing out \$10,000 cheques to commercial fishermen after the Alaska Department of Fish and Game closed much of Cook inlet to salmon fishing as a

result of the nation's worst oil spill.

An opening had been scheduled yesterday for net fishing, but the discovery of more tar balls on beaches roughly halfway into Cook inlet prompted the state to cancel all fishing in the southern half of the inlet. Leg amputated

MEDICINE HAT, Alberta, July 8, (AP): A British soldier's leg was amputated yesterday after he and two companions hit and detonated a buried explosive while digging a trench at Canadian forces base Suf-

They were taken to (Medicine Hat) hospital with serious foot injuries, and two were transferred to Calgary," said Capt. Bob Thomas, Canadian forces base Suffield infor-

mation officer. Black man attacked

JOHANNESBURG, July 8, (Reuter): A black South African worker attacked by dogs owned by his white employer was scared to fight back because he said: "If you hit the dog, the baas (boss) beats you," a newspaper for blacks said yesterday. The "baas" was farmer Jacobus

Vorster, the centre of controversy last year when a judge gave him only a suspended jail sentence and a fine for killing one of his black workers.

Proclamation

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): President George Bush, saying he looks forward to next week's visit to France, signed a proclamation yesterday to commemorate the 200th anniversary of the fall of the Bastille and the close ties between France and the United States.

The president said there is a close connection between the United States bill of rights and the French declaration of the rights of man.

Detonation

BOGOTA, Colombia, July 8, (AP): Leftist guerrillas, apparently intent on ending Colombia's oil exports, reportedly detonated explosives along the country's biggest pipeline yesterday for the 24th time this year.

Yesterday's attack, reported by the state oil company Ecopetrol, was the 107th time the National Liberation Army guerrillas have targeted the pipeline since it opened three

Airlines could face fines

FAA toughens policy

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): The government announced a stricter policy yesterday to deal with threats against aviation, including a system that requires airlines to take countermeasures and imposes fines for disclosing security alerts.

A Federal Aviation Administration order, which will go into effect on Monday, replaces the system of issuing security bulletins, which was criticised after the bombing of Pan Am Flight 103 over Scotland last December that killed 270 people. Notices of the Sight State of the Si airlines on the flight's route were posted in at least one foreign embassy but not distributed to

the general public.
Under the new order, individuals or airlines that disclose information from government security alerts without FAA authorisation will be fined
— up to \$1,000 for individuals and \$10,000 for airlines.

FAA spokesman John Leyden said the system for alerting airlines will now include two

Fliers want security

LONDON, July 8, (AP): Most frequent fliers are willing to pay a levy to finance tighter airline security, says a survey published yesterday.

Citing responses from 1, 220 travellers who answered its questionnaire, Interavia Aerospace Review said 48 per cent are dissatisfied with present security procedures at airports they fly from.

The magazine, which will publish the findings in its next issue appearing Monday, said it conducted the survey with the International Federation of Airline Passengers Associations, a consumer pressure group.

ition of Airline Passengers Associations, a consumer pressure group.

It said 84 per cent said yes to the idea of paying a nominal levy on every ticket purchased if it would finance airport security improvements without slowing passage through airport controls. Of these, 26 per cent were willing to pay above \$10, it said.

Fifty-one per cent said they would be inconvenienced if a ban was imposed on taking electronic appliances such as radios and computers

types of advisories: information circulars and security directives.

The information circulars will

deal with general threats of hijackings, bombings or other terrorist actions, Leyden said. "They are basically a heads-up warning and would require no particular action," he said. The security directives, however, would require counter-

measures by an airline, such as

ing to aid the Contras, North

said, "I deeply believe many peo-

to explain the cause of

Nicaraguan resistance so that we wouldn't have had the on-again,

off-again, up-again, down-again situation in Washington that has

been so despicable to those peo-

"He did absolutely nothing

with any criminal intent," said

Susan Brackin, the Republican

group's executive director. "Of

course we're very, very relieved that Col North will not be spend-

ing any time in jail. It would be a

complete disgrace for what we

consider a national hero to have

R. "Spitz" Channell was placed

on two years' probation for

illegally using a tax-exempt four-

dation to help North raise dona-

tions for the Nicaraguan rebels.

Meanwhile, fundraiser Carl

to spend time in prison."

ple." The

among friends.

ple could have done much more

additional baggage inspections, Leyden said. These would be in response to specific threats against an airline, an airport or an individual flight and might include such information as the threatened time and method of attack, he said.

Previously, airlines were not required to take any specific actions in response to security

My family still Greek at risk: North

Ollie may enter politics

ORLANDO, Florida, July 8, (AP): Former White House aide Oliver North said yesterday he won't rule out running for Con-gress, although his conviction in the Iran-Contra affair means he can't hold federal office.

North acknowledged he must first overcome "tremendous legal problems" from the scandal but, in his first speaking appearance since being spared prison time on Wednesday, the former White House aide said he had other matters on his mind.

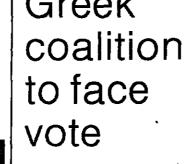
"I deeply believe my first res-ponsibility is to my family, which is still at risk from Abu Nidal and other terrorists, who have offered to take me out," he told members of the College Republicans National Commit-

North, 45, was given a threeyear suspended sentence, fined \$150,000 and ordered to perform 1,200 hours of community service for his role in a secret scheme to sell weapons to Iran and use the profits to arm the Nicaraguan rebels, known as Contras. The scandal was the largest of President Ronald Reagan's eight-year administra-

North will spend two years on probation.

He spoke to about 400 representatives of Republican Party clubs in schools throughout the country after a fundraiser to raise money for his defence costs earlier in the day in

Tampa.
Asked if he would have done anything differently while work-



ATHENS, July 8, (Reuter): coalition faces a confidence vote in parliament early tomorrow, the final hurdle before moving to prosecute former Prime Minister

The unprecedented odd-couple alliance, made after an incon-clusive election in June, has 173 seats in the 300-seat parliament and should easily survive the vote.

Democracy Party and Communist Party joined forces on July 2 with the sole objective of prosecuting PASOK socialist wrongdoers.

A vote of confidence must take

government being formed and before other matters are raised. The coalition can then start to lift immunity from criminal prosecution for as many as 15 former Socialist ministers who served eight years in power.

be investigated and prosecutions begun before elections in early October.

the coalition, said during debate before the coalition's first confidence vote that it wanted immunity lifted for Papandreou in con-nection with a multi-milliondollar bank embezzlement scandal. The communists quickly agreed.

for former justice minister Agamemnou Koutsoyorgas, for-mer public order minister George Petsos, former national economy minister Dimitris Tsovolas and former finance minister Pan-

shed at the private bank of Crete before the scandal broke last October. Socialists have been accused of complicity in an embez-zlement scheme and of trying to cover up the affair.

George Koskotas, said Papandreon's government approved a plan to pocket interest payments on state accounts at the bank. The Socialist-appointed heads of 14 state companies have been charged in the scandal.

boyant and unpredictable politician who has dominated Greek politics for years, stayed at home in the suburb of Ekali during the debate. He is recovering from

"I denounce the new attempt to diminate me politically becau PASOK and I are a hindrance to the plans of the coalition partners, who have no principles," he said in

Andreas Papandreou and other defeated socialists.

conservative New

place within 15 days of a new

The coalition sworn in last Sun day vowed that top names would

New Democracy, which heads

It also wanted immunity lifted

ayiotis Roumeliotis. More than \$200 million vani-

The bank's former owner,

The campaign to lift immunity prompted Petsos' lawyer to say on Thursday: "All the alleged crimes took place but he (Petsos) is innocent." Petsos has said he only

Papandreou, 70, the flam-

Honecker ill, flies home BUCHAREST, July 8, (AP): The Soviet Union and its Warsaw Pactallies signed an agreement today to seek a nuclear-free Europe with significantly fewer soldiers and arms, the official Soviet news agency Tass The document approved by Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev and other East bloc leaders calls for creating "a stable and secure Europe, free from nuclear and chemical weapons, for substantial cuts in armed forces, arms and military spending." Tass reported. Gorbachev signed the red-covered text of the 16-page accord with a bold flourish and a smile for photographers, who were allowed to attend a brief signing ceremony. It took place in a glittering marblecolumned hall in Bucharest's former royal palace.

In remarks yesterday at a palace

dinner for the East bloc's top

Communist Party and govern-ment officials, Gorbachev said

the documents adopted by the

Warsaw Pact in the two-day annual summit meeting contain

a "serious palpable answer to the

proposals made by the NATO

countries."
US President George Bush on

May 29 called for cuts in US and Soviet troops to 275,000 soldiers

on each side stationed in Europe, outside the Soviet Union, and for

reductions in weapons and com-

that was serious enough for him

The 78-year-old leader's ill-

ness was described as a galiblad-

No other information on Hon-

Gorbachev expressed the hope

"I think one could say that

owing to our comradely talks

today, one more serious step was taken offering prerequisites to

the further progress of the all-European process," Gorbachev

The Soviet leader said the

pact's "important resolution"

will help narrow the gap between

NATO and the East bloc and

bring success at the negotiations

in Vienna, Austria, on a reduc-

tion of conventional weaponry in

President Nicolae Ceausescu,

told the dinner the Warsaw Pact

declaration expresses the East bloc's firm determination "for

the conventional arms reduc-

tions talks in Vienna to end with

best possible results and in the

He renewed what he termed

the Soviet bloc's "appeal to

NATO to give up its policy of nuclear deterrence" and expres-

sed hope that new steps by the

East bloc would draw a favoura-

ble response from the North

Soviet spokesman Gennady

Atlantic Treaty Organisation.

Gerasimov said yesterday the

summit discussions also would

include Warsaw Pact's role in a

There was speculation in

Bucharest that the documents to

be issued at the end of the summit

today might provide details to

Gorbachev's proposal in France on Thursday for further reducing

the Soviet nuclear arsenal.

NATO: Our

way works

LONDON, July 8, (AP): NATO's supreme commander in Europe, Gen. John Galvin, said yesterday that Western tracking of the pilotess MiG-23 that zoomed across Western Europe undetected by Soviet radar proved the Allied "alert system works."

Galvin also reacted coolly to an

offer Thursday by Soviet President Mikhail S. Gorbachev to make

another unlisteral cut in short-range nuclear missiles, saying, "the main thing threatening us is overwhelming (Soviet) conventional forces.

"I question whether or not we are in a safer world in Europe today than we were, say, 10 years ago," Galvin told a meeting of American repor-

Galvin said two US F-15 fighters

scrambled from a NATO base in the

Netherlands "as a policing action" as

the runaway plane crossed into Wes-

changing world.

shortest possible time."

Gorbachev's host, Romanian

said at the dinner.

Europe.

"We took new steps today

bat aircraft.

officials said.

Warsaw Pact seeks



OIC to ask for sanctions

Forced Bulgarian assimilation

ISTANBUL, Turkey, July 8, (Agencies): The head of the Organisation of the Islamic Conference said today he will ask the 46 member countries to take measures against Bulgaria because of its forced assimilation campaign against ethnic Turks.

OIC Secretary-General Hamid Al Gabid, the former premier of Niger, arrived Thursday on a fact-finding mission and visited camps on ethnic Turkish refugees in the border provinces of Edirne and Kirklareli yester-

He told a news conference today that his investigation showed the ethnic Turkish minority in Bulgaria has been subjected to a forced assimilation cam-

More than 120,000 ethnic Turks have fied to Turkey because of that campaign in Bul-Al Gabid said after his visit

that the Turkish government was doing a good job in taking care of the refuge He said he would submit a

report to member countries that will propose political or economic sauctions against Bulgaria. He did not elaborate but said the sanctions will not be binding, that each country can decide how to handle the issue.

Meanwhile the Bulgarian government has issued a civilian mobilisation decree that empowers authorities to send citizens anywhere in the country to work in "emergencies" that threaten the national economy. Bulgaria's state council issued

the decree on June 30, but it was not published until this week, diplomats said. Excerpts of the decree were made available to the Associated Press yesterday. According to the decree, men

aged 18 to 60 and women between 18 and 55 can be mobilised

nation-wide or on a regional basis. It did not say for how long. The Bulgarian ethnic Turks make up the main workforce in parts of eastern and southern Bulgaria, especially in agricul-tural, tobacco and food produc-

Turkish Premier Turgut Ozal said earlier this week that Bul-garia was suffering labour shortages and economic hardships as a result of the massive exodus of ethnic Turks. Austrian television this week

showed film footage from Bulgaria of fields strewn with unharvested fruit and vegetables lying on the ground.

Exempted from mobilisation under the decree are expectant mothers, mothers with children under 7 and invalids. 'Those who evade civilian

mobilisation or without a plausible reason fail to fulfill their assignments will be fined" up to 2,000 leva (about \$3,000) the decree said. Under the decree, citizens can

be mobilised at industrial enterprises or state farms plagued by a shortage of manpower and get paid according to undisclosed norms established by the council of ministers. Diplomats in Sofia said they

had no information that any mobilisation had begun and there was no indication in the published decree of when it would be put into effect. The Vatican newspaper today expressed alarm at a flight

of ethnic Turks from a forced assimilation programme in Bulgaria and called for a bilateral accord with Turkey on their future. "The exodus of the refugees is

made more alarming by the circumstances in which it has occurred," the semi-official Osservatore Romano said in an



Lech Walesa dons a Solidarity nat. The Polish free trade union leader said in an interview published on Thursday that he wanted to visit the Soviet Union immediately. (Reuter wirephoto)

'US should never give futile

promises BUDAPEST, July 8, (UPI): President Bush, in an interview with the Hungarian press released today, said the United States should never make "futile promises" of support as in 1956 but should encourage economic changes in Eastern Europe that could "lead to greater Western

assistance. Bush also offered condolences for the death last week of former Communist Party leader Janos Kadar, who was installed by Moscow after Soviet troops put down the uprising, and said although there were mixed feelings about him especially among Hungarian Americans, "I see him as a man who has served his

The interview was held in Washington last week in advance of his July 11-13 visit to Hungary with the newspaper Magyar Nemzet of the Patriotic Peoples' Front, the Communist Party daily Nebesabadsag, the govern-ment daily Magyar Hirlap and

the official news agency MTI. "I think a country like the United States should never give futile promises and encourage others to become like us, and we must not pose problems to another nation in this way,

Bush said. "I don't know what people in the street expected in 1956, but if a military confrontation with the Soviet Union, then their expectations were exaggerated," he added. "But I say that we identify

ourselves with those youngsters who went to the barricades." The United States was severely criticized after the invasion for the Hungarian-language broadcasts into the country by the Munich-based US radio station Radio Free Europe encouraging resistance with veiled promises of

Stalin gets blamed for

dissension MOSCOW, July 8, (Reuter): The Communist Party newspaper Pravda today blamed Soviet ethnic disorders on a forced migration of minorities under dictator Josef Stalin and the country's

extreme centralisation of power.

The paper, referring to unrest in various Soviet republics, defended Kremlin leader Mikhail Gorbachev's 'perestroika' reform policies.

The comment came a day after the official Tass News Agency reported fresh clashes between Armenians and Azerbaijanis in the disputed Nagorno-Karabakh region. "Stalin's 'great removal of the

peoples, carried out with the

ferocity of (Mongol conqueror)

Genghis Khan, has proved to be a mine hidden for decades that has exploded only now," Pravda The newspaper also singled out the extreme concentration of economic and political power in

the hands of central authorities as a potent source of regional tension. "Insofar as the ministries and national departments are located

in Moscow, any colonial policies are inclined to be identified with the capital," it said. Pravda said some people

wrongly blamed Gorbachev's economic reform policies for the troubles. In the latest flareup, two peo-

ple were wounded in a gun battle between rival Armenians and Azerbaijanis, and troops were used to restore order, Tass said yesterday.

At least 90 people died in the past 18 months in the dispute over Nagorno-Karabakh, a part of Azerbaijan claimed by Armenia.

The 64-year-old admiral, speaking a day after US President George Bush rejected a new call from Soviet President Mikhail Gorbachev for talks to eliminate short-range nuclear missiles in Europe, said he believes the United States should avoid "dramatic counter-responses" to Crowe met for more than an hour with Gorbachev two weeks ago in Moscow during his precedent setting tour of once-secret Soviet military installations and visits with Soviet military officers. It was the first formal visit of a joint chiefs chairman to the Soviet

Crowe sees new era

Superpower relationship

WASHINGTON, June 8, (AP): Adm. William J. Crowe, retiring head of the joint chiefs of staff, said his historic 11-day visit to the Soviet Union revealed the superpowers are entering a period of "uneasy transition" that "does not ... make me feel comfortable."

Crowe, in a speech yesterday before the National Press Club. said he

bopes the two military giants are moving toward a new era in the superpower relationship, but "to conclude that we are already there would be a serious mistake."

Govt loses legal battle Thatcher fails to bar 'Inside Intelligence'

LONDON, July 8, (AP): The British government has lost a legal battle to stop publication of a book in which a retired intelligence agent describes spying in the East bloc.

The ruling Thursday by Britain's top court, the House of Lords, on "Inside Intelligence" by Anthony Cavendish, was the second major defeat for Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's attempts to gag former intelligence agents.

Last October, the law lords rejected a long and costly attempt through British and foreign courts to ban publication of "Spy Catcher," the memoirs of another ex-agent, Peter

Wright. The five lords ruled that since the government acknowledged

that Cavendish's book was not a

could not bar publication. Two Scottish newspapers and Scottish television, which fought the case, hailed the judgement as a victory for press freedom over what critics call the excessive secretiveness of the Thatcher government.

"It was an overweening use of government authority," said Arnold Kemp, editor the Glasgow Herald.

The government had barred

distribution in Britain of last

December's issue of the US

magazine Harper's because it

carried excerpts from Caven-

dish's book. The memoirs by Cavendish, an operative from 1948-53 in the M16, which gathers foreign intelligence, describe spying in East bloc countries.

Former spy chief faces arrest in West Germany FRANKFURT, West Germany, July 8, (AP): Markus Wolf, the former East German spy chief turned author, faces criminal proceedings and pos-

sible arrest if he ever shows up in West Germany to promote his book, officials said yesterday.

A West German publishing house said it was scrapping plans to invite Wolf to West Germany to attend a presentation of his book after the federal prosecutor said Wolf could be arrested and tried in

Wolf, 66, headed East Germany's foreign intelligence operations for 29 years until he retired in 1987. Willy Brand resigned as West German chancellor in 1974 after one of his closest aides was

unmasked as a hand-picked spy for Wolf.

In March, Wolf talked to Western reporters when his book, "Troika," was released in his communist homeland. He indicated then that West Germany's federal prosecutor might be against a book-promotion tour of West Germany.

A spokeswoman for the Claassen-Verlag, a Doesseldorf publishing house, said Thursday the publishers had planned to invite Wolf to West Germany for a presentation of the book. Spokeswoman Ulrike Ramsauer said the publi-

shers had asked Chancellor Helmut Kohl whether Wolf would be allowed into West Germany.

tern Europe on Tuesday.

Kohl failed to give a clear answer and the publishers then turned to federal prosecutor Kurt Rebmann, Ms Ramsauer told the Associated Press in a telephone interview.

Rebmann told the publishers there was an arrest warrant for Wolf in West Germany for "espionage activity." Rebmann said he would take all legal steps against Wolf, including an arrest order, if the former spy chief ever came to West Germany, according to Ms Ramsauer.

SAMARKHIEL, Afghanistan, July 8, (AP): A few days ago, Samarkhiel was a key base for Afghan mujahedeen rebels besieging government forces in the strategic city of Jalalabad, 12 kilometres (seven miles) to the

Now, both Jalalabad and Samarkhiel seem under firm government control as the Kabul government's forces press their offensive against the rebels.

Samarkhiel looked like an abandoned armoury yesterday. There were thousands of bullets and greenades, hundreds of rockets and even a pair of military boots left by the retreating mujahedeen.

A government officer tiptoed along a road, warning journalists brought here by the government to watch for mines left by the

luside Jalalabad, Afghan government troops appeared to iournalists to be in complete control of the nation's fifth largest city. A general said soldiers were advancing to destory rebel bases on the frontier with Pakistan, 72 kilometres (45 miles) away.

"Once again, they dreamed to occupy Jalalabad, but once again we have destroyed them," said Lt Gen. Manoky Mengal, the military governor of Nangarhar province.

The battle for Jalalabad, the provincial capital, had been considered a key test of strength between government forces and the Muslim mujahedeen in the wake of the withdrawal of Sovjet troops from Afghanistan Feb 15.

The mujahedeen have acknowledged the loss of Samarkhiel. In Pakistan, a rebel group, blamed the loss on a shortage of weapons and manpower. But the rebels contended yes-

terday they had stalled the government offensive outside Jalalabad after the loss of Samarkhiel.

Widely varying reports from government and rebel spokes-men have spoken of several hundred to more than 2:000 deaths and the Jalaiabad battle, which began in March, and the there

Capturing Jalalabad, 125 kilometres (75 miles) east of Kabul, would have given the mujahedeen a solid base well within Afghanistan to run the interim government they have formed in Pakistan.

The government trip yesterday for journalists was designed to show not only that Jalalabad. which has a population of 64,500, was under control, but that government troops were heading toward rebel bases on the frontier with Pakistan.

We had information that the opponents were regrouping and planning another attack on Jalalabad," said Mengal, a 41year-old former doctor who joined the Army after the governing People's Democratic Party of Afghanistan seized power in

We decided to strike first, he said. "Our strategy paid off and now we are heading towards the bases on the border with Pakis-

Pakistan, along with Western powers, has been supporting the mujahedeen. Mengal said his forces were "100 per cent ready" to confront Pakistan troops if

The Afghan infantry backed by artillery fire and air cover was heading yesterday toward Ghaz— Abad, a town of orange groves that is still under guerrilla control.

Checked

Ghaz-Abad, where the orchards provide the guerrillas excellent cover from air attacks, is halfway between Jalalbad and the Pakistan border.

"I can tell you that the oppon-ents are fleeing from Ghaz-Abad," Mengal asserted as he checked the pistol tucked in his battle fatigues. "We are advancing to destroy the last bases of the

in Jajajabad, about 3.000 residents danced and paraded in the streets yesterday to celebrate the government's advances.

"We feel really safe now." said Mohammad Akbar, a farmer who took up arms against the mujahedeen after his two sons were killed in a rebel rocket

Afghan troops capture for corruption Death penalty possible

KHARTOUM, July 8, (Reuter): Toppled Sudanese Prime Minister Sadeq Al Mahdi faces trial for alleged corruption and possible execution after his capture by Sudan's new military rulers.

Mahdi, who came to power in 1986 after Sudan's first free elections in nearly 20 years, was seized in

Khartoum on Thursday after being on the run since his overthrow on June 30. Sudan's new strongman, General Omar Hassan Al Bashir told the British Broadcasting Corporation and

Voice of America today that Mahdi would be tried for alleged corruption and economic sabotage and could The obsted prime minister is being held with at least 50 politicians associated with his rule. Bashir has said Mahdi and the others would be questioned and if charged would receive fair trials and the

Khalaf to be elected

Changes in **Fatah likely**

BAGHDAD, Iraq, July 8, (AP): Yasser Arafat's Fatah faction is likely to elect Salah Khalaf, one of its two surviving co-founders, as Arafat's deputy at its fifth gen-eral conference in Tunisia later this month. Palestinian sources

right to defence lawyers and an appeal.

reported today. Khalaf will replace Khalil Al Wazir, who was assassinated in Tunis in April last year. The move was widely seen as a preliminary step toward his election as deputy commander of the Palestine Liberation Organisa-tion under Arafat, its chairman. Fatah, founded in 1956 by

Arafat, Wazir and Khalaf as a Palestinian underground network, is the biggest faction in the PLO with between 6,000 and 8,000 hardcore fighters.

It also has more than 40,000 non-military members involved in political cadres, labour unions, professional organisations and student groups among the world's 5 million Palestin-

Khalaf is better known by this nom de guerre of Abu Iyad. Wazir, who was the PLO's

name Abu Jihad. The sources, speaking on condition of anonymity, told the Associated Press that the oneweek conference was expected to approve major organisational changes in the movement, but that no policy changes were lik-

The conference will also elect a new 12-man central committee. The present committee, elected at the last general conference in Damascus, Syria, in 1980, currently only numbers six mem-

Wazir and three others have been killed. Another, Nimr Saleh, was expelled after he defected to a pro-Syrian faction opposed to Arafat's policies.

Arafat will pay an official visit to Italy next September, reliable Arab and Palestinian sources told KUNA today. The sources said that intensive

talks are currently under way to agree on the programme of the visit, taking into consideration the long ministerial crisis in Italy.

'Thatcher's cabinet racist'

NICOSIA, July 8, (Reuter): British Muslims may have to act outside the law because Britain had refused to bring author Salman Rushdie to trial, an Iranian newspaper said today.

The Iranian news agency IRNA quoted the Tehran Times daily as saying British Muslims would not be responsible however for any violence which resulted.
"Muslims in Britain might have to consider ways that perhaps might

not sit well with the desire for co-existence," the newspaper said. "It will be only out of ignorance that one can blame the Muslim community for the violence that might occur," IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, quoted the newspaper as saying.

The paper accused Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher's cabinet of

being racist and therefore bound not to give justice to Muslims.



Jackson raps Shamir's plan

US civil rights leader Jesse Jackson on Saturday attacked Israeli proposals for Palestinian elections in the occupied territories saying it called for Arab and "It is a formula for co-annihilation and we need a formula for co-existence,"

Jackson told reporters after talks with Egyptian President Hosni Mubarak. Israeli Prime Minister Yitzhak Shamir bowed this week to demands from his Likud Party hardliners to toughen his stance on the election proposal. He agreed to ban East Jerusalem Arabs from the ballot, to continue Jewish settlement and to prevent the creation of a Palestinian state.

The plan, said Jackson, "does not lead to the expansion of negotiations but

leads to further confrontation."

Later at a ceremony at Cairo University where he received an honourary degree. Jackson said he believed a two-state solution for the Arab-Israeli

conflict would be in the interest of the United States. Picture shows Mubarak (right) looking at Jackson while greeting him at the start of a meeting in Cairo. (Reuter wirephoto)

coalition government of involvement in, or at least turning a blind eye to, widespread corruption and neglecting the armed forces as a prelude to replacing them by a militia.

Bashir has also charged that

"He has accused Mahdi's

the 53-year-old former prime minister followed policies which led to Sudan being isolated internationally and fuelled tribal rivalries in western Sudan.

Mahdi, great-grandson of the 19th century Imam Al Mahdi, is not alone in being threatened with death by the military junta. Bashir has vowed to strike

wihout mercy against black marketeers, hoardersy, smugglers and illegal currency dealers on the grounds that their dealings led to Sudan's deep econ-

omic problems.

"The man is simply obsessed with the fight against the black market," said a senior Western diplomat after meeting Bashir. In Addis Ababa, a rebel Sudan

People's Liberation Army official (SPLA) reacted cautiously today to Bashir's proposal for unconditional talks to end a six-year-old war in south

The official said the SPLA would only make its position towards the new rulers in Khartoum known after it had a clear idea from them on how they intended to put halt the conflict.

Let him do whatever he likes and make any announcement he wishes. The SPLA will only make its position known after it has received the clearest idea from the new military government on how to resolve the conflict in Sudan," the official told Reuters in Addis Ababa.

State television has meanwhile broadcast extensive film of police and Army raids on warehouses where hundreds of tonnes of food and other supplies were said to be stored by hoarders.

The official media said one warehouse was owned by Idris Al Banna, a member of Mahdi's Umma Party and Sudan's ousted five-man joint presidency. The council and parties were abolished by Bashir.

The official Sudan News Agency (SUNA) said an official delegation led by Bashir's deputy, Brigadier Al Zubeir Mohammed Saleh visited politicians held in Khirtoum's Kobar prison yesterday. Saleh ordered prison auth-

orities to allow relatives to visit the detainees and give them medicines and newspapers,

His visit came after Amnesty International called on Khartoum's new leaders to either charge or free the politicians.
The London-based human

rights organisation, said it also wanted assurances that those detained were not being illtreated and were allowed access to lawyers, doctors and relatives.

Mediation rejected

ADDIS ABABA, July 8, (Reuter): Ethiopia today rejected a Swedish offer to mediate a negotiated end to the 28-year-old civil war in the north

the 28-year-old civil war in the north of the country.

A Foreign Ministry spokesman said Swedish Foreign Minister Sten Andersson had welcomed a recent offer by the Ethiopian government to hold unconditional peace talks with the rebel Eritrean People's Liberature People People's Liberature People's Liberature People Peop tion Front (EPLF).

He said Sweden had offered its

services as a mediator and that the gesture was welcome But President Mengistu Haile

Mariam had not asked for foreign mediation in the proposed peace talks, merely the presence of a foreign observer, making Sweden's proposal unacceptable, the spokesman said.

EPLF leader Isayas Afawerke said in London last week his movement was ready for immediate unconditional peace talks.

Libya shot down plane, claims Italian tabloid

ROME, July 8. (AP): A Rome newspaper said yesterday that a Libyan jet shot down an Italian passenger plane in 1980 while the Libyans were chasing a defector.

The cause of the crash of the Itavia DC-9. which killed 81 people, has remained a mystery for nine years.

The daily La Repubblica, in a report naming no sources, said a defector who intended to fly to a NATO base in Sicily was denied permission to land by the Italian government.

which feared antagonising Libyan leader Moammar Khaddafi.

The defector, flying a Soviet-made MiG-23, was pursued by Libyan fighter-jets that accidentally shot down the nearby passenger plane, the report said. The defector also crashed, according to La Repubblica.

The newspaper said Italian authorities covered up the incident to avoid straining relations with Libya, and the United States and Libya may also have agreed to hide the

Some of La Repubblica's charges have been mentioned in the past, but it was believed to be the first report linking the Libyan pilot to US intelligence.

There has been no previous published word about a planned Libyan military uprising in spring 1980. However, news reports said Libya's 9th infantry brigade revolted near Tobruk in August 1980, and as many as 400 people were killed or injured in the fighting.



Waiting to cross

A Christian woman and her two children wait for their turn to cross to Muslim West Beirut and buy petrol. Christian areas have been sleged by Syrian-backed forces since mid-March. (Reuter wirephoto)

Arms scandal probe

VIENNA, July 8, (Reuter): For-mer Austrian chancellor Fred Sinowatz and two of his former ministers are to be investigated for possible involvement in alleged illegal arms sales to Iran, the Justice Ministry said yester-

day.
A ministry spokesman said Sinowatz, chancellor from 1983 to 1986, former foreign minister Leopold Gratz and former interior minister Karl Blecha were to be investigated for possible violation of Austria's neutrality law and abuse of

office. All three Socialist Party politicians deny involvement in the scandal. The decision to open the

inquiry, made in conjunction with a state prosecutor, followed the emergence of previously unexamined communications between Austrian ambassadors in the Gulf region and the Foreign Ministry in Vienna, dating from 1985. The communications, which

emerged last weekend, detail arms sales from the Noricum Company, a weapons-manufac-turing subsidiary of what was once Austria's largest state-con-trolled industrial group VOEST. In 1984. Noricum was found

to have been involved in a \$50 million sale of cannon to Iran. Austria's neutrality law bans the Ship back in Bombay BOMBAY, India, July 8, (AP): A West German ship loaded with mustard gas component has returned to Bombay after being stopped from making a trip to

fran, a port official said yesterday. The Seacrest Floncer, carrying thionyl chloride, entered Indian territorial waters on Thursday and was anchored about 2.5 kilometres (1.6 miles) off the

Bombay port yesterday, Dock Manager George Mampilli said. He said the thionyl chloride would be unloaded either tomorrow or Monday. The chemical, used to make pesticides, was manufactured by the Bombaybased Transpec Company and a West German company had contracted to deliver more than 250 tons of it to Iran.

But the German company, Rheineisen Chemical Products, halted the shipment at Dubai when West German government prosecutors opened a criminal intention in the metable products.

investigation into the matter.

Earlier this year, the West German government had promised legal revisions after disclosures that West German companies were involved in building a

aspected chemical weapons plant for Libya.

A Rheineisen officials has said the company complied with export regulations efore finalising the deal with Iran's state-owned industrial organisation,

country from selling arms to any state at war. At the time of the sale Iran was fighting Iraq in the Gulf war.

"The documents made available to the Justice Department contain concrete elements of suspicion" against the three politicians, the spokesman said.

According to Austrian newspapers, one of the documents stated that Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Abdullah urged Sinowatz not to deliver 120 cannon to Iran during a 1985 visit to Vienna.

A former aide to Sinowatz, 60,.

Sinowatz was aware of the documents.

Some 18 Noricum managers are in jail awaiting trial in October accused of illegal arms shipments to Iran, often via third countries including Libya. They are also accused of buying false documents and paying bribes to

middlemen. The discovery that Austrian arms were being used in the Gulf war forced the resignation of Noricum general manager Heribert Apfalter, who died unexpectedly from heart failure

in 1987 after the whole affair said she could not exclude that came to light.

Agatha Christie remembered

Murder, she wrote

BAGHDAD, Iraq, July 8, (AP): In a little mudbrick room on the ruins of old Nimrud, north of Baghdad, an ordinary-looking Englishwoman retired eachday from the fierce Assyrian sun to plot mystery and murder.

Locals on the archaeological dig knew the site photographer as Mrs Mallowan. But the books she wrote in the rude little room bore the name of Agatha Christie. As her archaeologist husband, Sir Max Mallowan, helped chart the dawn of history in the

desert hills. Christie sat among Mesopotamian relics and conjured cases for Miss Jane Marple and Hercule Poirot, the fictional detectives of her mystery novels. Her years at Nimrud, one of the great cities of the Assyrian Empire 1400-600 BC, following World War II capped decades of Middle Eas-

tern travel and archaeological work that left traces scattered throughout her 77 books. Christie first arrived in the Middle East in 1907, aged 17, for her debutante season in

"We spent three months there and I went to five dances every week," she recalled in her 1965 autobiography.

She later set at least two novels in Egypt: "Death on the Nile" and Death Comes as the End," a tale of love and murder in Thebes of

A deeper relationship with the area dawned in the 1930s when she took the Orient Express to Turkey and continued on by train and car across the wild Syrian desert to Baghdad. There she met Mallowan, who she later

married. They spent most of the next 20 years bouncing between Britain and archaeological digs in Iraq and Syria. She was very unprepossessing to look at," said Iraqi writer and critic Jabra Ibrahim Jabra,

who met her in 1949 and for several years afterward. "She was a very charming person to talk to, very attentive ... with a dry sense of humour. You wouldn't know she was the great Agatha

Christie." Jabra said Christie lived with Mallowan in the former home of King Ali, a house on the banks of the Tigris river that makes a cameo

appearance in her 1951 spy novel, "They Came to Baghdad."
"There was the persistent honking of motor horns, the cries of vendors of various wares. There were hot disputes between small groups of people who seemed ready to murder each other but were really fast friends," she wrote.

All of that remains true today, although the donkeys, horses and mud-brick homes she describes are rapidly giving way to Brazilian-made Volkswagens and concrete high-rises.

The dusty, bouncing road to Babylon she recounts in that novel is now a smooth high-

And the "meaningless pile of ruined mud and burnt brick" she found there has been resurrected into a freshly whitewashed reconstruction of King Nebuchadnezzar's 6th century BC

Baghdad's Rashid Street is still a major downtown thoroughfare, as it was when Christie first visited, although some of its fancier buildings have decayed. The Tigris Palace Hotel in which Christie

stayed still stands - although she would never recognise the remodelled and cut-rate Ibn Haitham as the graceful hotel that figured in her 1935 book, "Murder in Mesopotamia." British and American expatriates in Bagh-

dad still gather weekly in a play-reading circle that claims Christie as an early member. Archaeologists at the British Expedition Office in Baghdad say some of their furnishings are rumoured to have once graced her living

Her mud-brick workroom still stands at Nimrud, although it's now used as a storage

The creater of the prim and proper Miss Marple has even had the honour of a banned book. Her remembrances of life on the dig's "Come, Tell Me How You Live," was blocked by Iraqi censors because it was considered to be

The once-elegant Orient Palace Hotel still has the marble floors and dim lights she described. But paint peels from the hallway walls and portraits of Iran's Avatoliah Khomeini peer sternly out from the front windows.

MIDEAST BRIEFS

iranian programme

NICOSIA, Cyprus, July 8, (AP): A Tehran newspaper today called for greater Iranian government efforts to spread Islam in the United States, Iran's official news agency reported.

"Tehran's programme for suppor-ting Islam in America has at best been nearly invisible, and at worst smacked of Iranian colonialism in the name of Islam," the English-lan-guage daily Kayhan International was quoted as saying by the agency, monitored in Nicosia.

The programme so far was not detailed.

Border commission

NICOSIA. Cyprus, July 8, (AP): The Iranian-Turkish border commission met for the first time after 14 years today, Iran's official news agency reported.

The meeting in the northwestern transan town of Urumiyeh was seen as a further improvement in the recently strained relations between the two neighbours. IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, said

the Iranian delegation was led by Zeinulabedin Ataie, governor of Iran's west Azerbaijan province. Goodwill envoy

NICOSIA. Cyprus, July 8, (AP): Iran today named Mohsen Pakaeen as its first ambassador to Zambia, Iran's official news agency reported.
The two countries established diplomatic relations almost two

years ago.
IRNA, monitored in Nicosia, said Pakaen had previously served as director of the Foreign Ministry's Far East and Oceania Department. The announcement of his appointment came amid a drive by Iran to improve its relations with African and Asian countries.

UAE relief aid ABU DHABI, July 8, (KUNA): United Arab Emirate's President Sheikh Zaid Bin Sultan Al Nahayan has instructed concerned authorities to despatch relief and medical sup-

plies to Sudan. Sudan is suffering acute economic crisis, aggravated by civil war in the southern part of the country.

The UAE gesture demonstrates support to Sudan's new leaders who seized power a week ago.

Jordanian support

AMMAN, July 8, (KUNA): Jordanian Deputy King and Crown Prince Hassan Bin Talal today said the Palestinian people under occupation have given the clear and live model for sacrifice in difficult circumstan

ces they are living.
In a speech inaugurating the fifth conference of Jordanian expatriates, Prince Talal said the Palestinian people have provided the evidence that they are able to confront the occupation and its repressive practices

AIDS victim

AMMAN, July 8, (KUNA): Jordan-ian health officials today said they have discovered a new AIDS victim who developed the fatal disease while he was abroad, it was announced

The case brought to 26 the number of AIDS victims in Jordan of which live were fatal.

The announcement said the concerned authorities were in control of the Acquired Immune Deliciency Syndrome (AIDS) in the country, thanks to enlightenment campaigns

Turkish message

ANKARA, July 8, (Reuter): Turkish Foreign Minister Mesut Yilmaz will leave for Saudi Arabia tomorrow with a message for King Fahd from President Kenan Evren, believed to involve the plight of the ethnic Turks

in Bulgaria.
The Foreign Ministry announced that Yilmaz would give the message to King Fahd on Monday but gave no details.

Food aid

ROME, July 8, (AP): More than \$8 million in food aid will be provided for displaced families in Lebanon, refugees in Malawi and Somalia, and the hungry in Uganda, the UN World Food Programme said on Wednesday.

Wednesday.
The Rome-based agency said the aid will go to \$0,000 displaced families in Lebanon, 720,000 Mozambican refugees in Malawi and 600,000 Ethiopian refugees in

Heroin seized

MADRID, Spain, July 8, (AP):
Police yesterday seized 12 kilogrammes (26.4 pounds) of pure heroin and arrested 13 people in what they described as a major operation to dismantle a Turkish-Iranian drug ring.
Madrid judicial police brigade chief Manuel Prieto said the sixmonth operation ended with the arrests in Madrid of four Turkishmen, the alleged leaders of the ring.

men, the alleged leaders of the ring, four Iranian men and a Spanish

Nuclear test MOSCOW, July 8, (Reuter): The Soviet Union exploded a nuclear device of up to 20 kilotons today at its test site near Semipalatinsk in central

Asia, Tass reported. The blast at 0347 GMT was part of an upgrading of military hardware, the Soviet news agency said. it was the fourth underground

nuclear test reported by Tass this year. The last was on February 17. US civilian award

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP); President George Bush on Thursday awarded the nation's highest civilian award, the presidential medal of freedom, to Gen. James H. Doolittle, public servants C. Douglas Dillon and George Kennan, former Sen. Margaret Chase Smith and comedian Lucille Ball.

Test flight

WASHINGTON, July 8, (UPI): The \$532 million B-2 Stealth bomber the most expensive warplane in history - will begin taxiing runs and its first flight test during a 15-day period that begins tomorrow, the Air Force announced yesterday.

ARAB TIMES GRAND



COMPETITION NO. 71

PRIZES

First Full House: KD 100 **Second Full House: KD 60** Third Full House: KD 40 Top Line: KD 25 **Four Corners: KD 25**

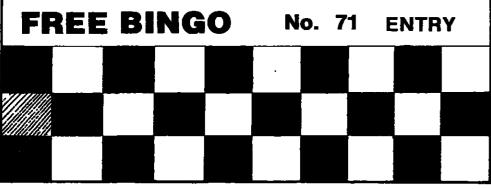
Hurry! make sure you get your Arab Times

Ment of Plant in the Plant in t

- 1 Solve the clue underneath the entry card (below) and enter the number that you think is the answer in the shaded square on the left-hand side of the card. This sauare must be completed.
- 2. Now select a further 14 numbers between 1 and 90 inclusive and enter these in the remaining open squares. You should now have 15 DIFFERENT numbers on your card. Please write them clearly, in ballpoint or lnk.
- 3. Fill in your name and address in the

appropriate lines on the form, in block

- 4. Make an exact copy of your 15 numbers on the copy card provided underneath, and keep it so that you can check off your numbers as they appear in the ARAB TIMES every day.
- 5. Register you Free Bingo entry by sending it to the ARAB TIMES. Read details below
- 6. Watch out for YOUR numbers each morning in the ARAB TIMES.



ANSWER THIS CLUE IN THE SHADED SQUARE: BANGLADESH INDEPENDENCE YEAR

NAME (Mr./Mrs./Miss)

IS YOUR NAME ON THE BACK OF THE ENVELOPE?



How to claim

EVERYDAY four numbers will appear on Page Two. A number may be repeated. If this happens, con-tinue with the rest of the numbers. Check off on your copy card the number or numbers which coincide with your selected numbers. Do this

Please make a note of the last number you checked off. i.e. the one that completes will be asked to give this number which will decide the allocation of prizes.

When you have a claim. phone: 4813566/272 or 287 between 12 noon and 1 pm. Claims after 1 pm WILL NOT BE ACCEPTED. You or anyone telephoning for you must have your copy card when the claim is

- There is no entry fee, but all entries must be on separate ARAB TIMES forms and only entries from one competitor may be enclosed in the same envelope.
- 2. The number of each day's list will be read from left to right with the left hand number being the first of the day. The order then continues to the right. Claimants with one number will have preference over claimants with two or more numbers.
- 3. All the claimants' entries will be opened at 1 pm on the day claims are made and depending upon the correct clue and all numbers checked being correct, the last number checked off by the claimant will be the criterion for awarding the prizes according to the priority of the number published on that day from left to the right.
- 4. If there is a tie, the winning name will be drawn from a hat.
- 5. The decision of the judges is final and no correspondence can be entered into. Employees of the Arab Times and Al-Sevassah Organisation and their families are not eligible to
- 6. No responsibility can be accepted for delayed or missing entries, or altered or mutilated entries although the date franked on envelopes will be accepted so long as it is prior to the competition starting date. Envelopes without names, initials on the back, initials in front, and those received after the closing time detailed on this form will be disqualified.
- No numbers at any time will be told over the telephone.
- 8. Claims must be on the same day's numbers. Claims with previous day's numbers will not be entertained.

Is the initial of your surname in the front of the envelope?

PLEASE PRINT YOUR NAME ON THE BACK OF THE ENVELOPE AND INITIAL OF YOUR SURNAME ON THE LEFT HAND TOP CORNER IN FRONT.

This is essential for the speedy checking of claims. Entries received without names and initials as mentioned

above will be disqualified When you have completed your entry

card and copy card and filled in your name and address, send in your entries, by post, addressed to:

Bingo. Arab Times. P.O. Box 2270, 13023 Safat Kuwait.

A surer alternative is to deliver by hand to the Arab Times. Al-Seyassah Building, Airport Road, Shuwaikh,

Sweden hopes for permanent regional peace .

By Lima Al Khalafawi Arab Times staff

SWEDEN has long supported the Palestinian right to self determination and their inaliena-ble right to a Palestinian homeland, according to the outgoing Swedish Ambassador to

Kuwait, Ulf Norstrom.

Nostrom who is leaving Kuwait this month
on completion of his diplomatic tenure in the country added that his country supports the proposal for an international conference on the Palestinian issue with all parties concerned including the PLO.

With respect to the on-going problems in Lebanon, Norstrom said that Sweden backs moves to withdraw all foreign troops and

strategy

national security strategy.

Speaking to a local daily,
Jawad said that his department
employed national cadres in

experimentation with various water desalination technologies

and related studies to ensure

maximum economisation of

energy employed in the process.

All such projects undertaken
by KISR were implemented in

co-operation with the Ministry

of Electricity and Water and the actual date for this co-operation

was the same date for operating

Al Doha Water Plant, which

used desalination by reverse

osmosis technique in 1985/86,

He added that during that period three pilot plants were operated which used different

desalination processes taking into consideration the existing

He also pointed out that related studies revealed that it

was possible to raise the operational efficiency of the

reverse osmosis technique to over 90 per cent in a cost effective

manner and under local weather

Jawad added that the process employed different types of spiral, minute and hollow films,

but the flat-flim technique proved inefficient and con-

Continued research studies

ere aimed at reducing the salin

ity rate in desalinated water,

lower use of chemicals and min-

imum cost, and the efforts

dedicated for work on this

project received support from the Kuwait Foundation for the

Advancement of Science

He further added that the department's research pro-

gramme included three research

projects dealing with the initial treatment of seawater, chemical

and conventional methods

employed in this process, natural

filtration of sea water through

off-shore wells without the use of

chemicals, depending on the

steady temperature rate around

employed in water desalination by reverse osmosis matched

international specifications, and

that the constant upgrading of

these films managed to reduce

the cost of the process by 25 per

cent, while the two-stage opera-

made in this field set down a good

example for other countries in

the region to follow suit and

build similar water plants

employing the same desalination

technique, and that the sale rate

of equipment used in the process

had risen to 65 per cent over the

past three years, Jawad said.

The continued advancement

tion was reduced to only one.

He stressed that the films

sequently impractical.

(KFAS), Jawad said.

the year.

local weather conditions.

the official said.

Envoy in Kuwait leaving soon

Norstrom said that the volume of trade between Kırwait and Sweden has increased. Sweden exported goods to Kuwait valued at £60 million — a 7 per cent increase in 1988 compared to 1987. Sweden's exports to Kuwait are mainly comprised of telecommunications, automobiles, pulp, furniture

and paper.

Kuwait's petroleum operations in Sweden are highly successful and Q8 sign is familiar all along Sweden's highways.

In relation to the Arab community in

Sweden, Norstrom said that there are about 30,000 Arabs mainly living in major cities and

supports Arab efforts in mediating to solve are employed as doctors, university professors and in other professions.

On the issue of immigration to Sweden. Norstrom said that citizenship can be obtained by those who have lived continnously in the country for five years. Additionally, others who like to work and immigrate can arrange to do so provided they have an employer who can provide them with a work permit. However, Scandinavians can obtain citizenship after two years of residence in

Sweden. In conclusion, Norstrom who resumes his job at the Swedish Foreign Affairs Ministry soon, expressed the hope that the ceasefire between Iraq and Iran will bring about permanent peace to the region.



PACI to aid information transfer Water, part of national Civil number for all formalities security hand nationals the form for **KUWAIT Banks Committee**

kUWAIT Banks Committee
have notified the Public Authority for Civil Information
(PACI) of their desire to organise
and develop the process of monthly payments of government
servants, Director-General of
PACI, Faisal Al Shaiji said.
Elucidating, the official said
that the authority has been
requested to add the civil number THE director of the Water Desalination Department at the Kuwait Institute for Scientific Research (KISR) Dr Mahmoud Abul Jawad has said that water was part of the government's

requested to add the civil number of employees to the payment list which is to be forwarded to the

Shaiji added that PACI now has data of about two million persons residing in Kuwait and who have completed the registra-tion formalities of the Civil Identification Card. However, the authority continues working on renewal of cards due to change of information of individuals such as addresses, renewal of residence permits and new births.

Kuwaiti and non-Kuwaiti students are not permitted to submit their applications to Kuwait University or Public Authority for Applied Education and Training if they do not produce their Civil ID's alongwith the application. However, these students can request for certificates showing their legal



Faisal Al Shaiji

status in relation to the civil card which is issued by the computer within a few minutes, the official

Change pointed out that Kuwaiti nationals are requested to change their old cards for new ones which have different specifications. The nationals were given a period ending at the end of this year to change their

cards. He added that represen-

tatives of PACI visit houses to

changing of the card will be free of charge during this period. But after end of the period the citizen will pay two dinars for each card, **Violations** He pointed out that any person whose card has expired is

changing the card.

These are to be filled and sent

through the PACI's boxes in co-

operative societies and some

public places. There is no need

for them to hand the form to the

authority directly, he said. The

considered a violator of the law. The expired card means that he does not possess a card and can-not use it in official formalities. Violators would have to pay a fine of KD20 or may also be referred to the court in certain cases. Anyone changing his residence should change his civil card within 30 days of shifting to the new residence, otherwise he will be considered a violator. The authority has its own means to know that he changed his residence. Shaiji advised the public to use the postal service in dealing with PACI which proved efficient and successful. PACI receives between 1,200 to 1,800

formalities from the public through postal service, he said. **Priorities**

The Council of Ministers has asked PACI to provide all ministries with any information they call for on behalf of citizens who desire to complete their formalities at any of the respective ministries. The decision is taken to reduce the burden on ministries that ask for documents from

citizens, Shaiji said.
PACI is now studying the priorities of this project and the various benefits that will accrue to the ministries and citizens. The authority can introduce any information efficiently and quickly, the official said.

He added that the authority received a demand from the Civil Service Commission to assist it in facilitating the appointment of Kuwaiti graduates through available information, in addition to a demand from Zakat House to provide it with all required information about people who benefit from donations and two demands from National Housing Authority and KISR to provide them with information and statistics that are requested for project studies undertaken.

Spanish envoy received

Assistant Army Chief of Staff Maj. Gen. Jaber Al Khaled Al Sabah received at his office yesterday the Spanish Ambassador to Kuwait, Juan Jose Arboli.

KD66,000 accident compensation

THE Court of Administrative Causes ordered a local insurance: company to pay an amount of KD66,000 as compensation to the families of five victims who died in a traffic accident in

The insurance firm tried to disown responsibility for the accident by citing in their legal brief submitted to the court that the car in which the victims were travelling could legally take up to four passengers only and since the number was higher the onus of responsibility was on the pas-

However, the court in its deliberations did not consider the plea favourably and also sentenced the driver of the car who survived the accident to six months in jail with hard labour and further ordered that his licence be withdrawn for a period of three months.

A LOCAL daily has toured the sheep market in Rai area and interviewed a number of clients and sheep vendors, at a time when sale of sheep is considered at its peak due to the approach of Eid Al Adha, the Feast of Sacrifice.

A sheep vendor said that prices per sheep ranged during this season between KD25 to 70, and that sheep sold for sacrificial purposes came from the Arab desert, mainly from Iraq and the commonest species of such sheep type were Nuaimi and Shigghali,

He said that although Turkish sheep were available in the market, selling rates, compared to those of the other types were far lower. Most clients turn away from Australian sheep due to the common belief that

they lack Arab sheep specifications. He pointed out that the total number of

would have been better, he added.

sheep on daily display for sale at the market during this season exceeded 50,000, compared to only 5,000 during ordinary days. Another sheep vendor, Atiya Ibrahim Atiya, said that prices per sheep for species other than Arab sheep were KD25, compared to KD40 or 60 for Arabic species. Had it not been for the intense summer heat and the lack of sunshades at the market, the selling rates

Hijab Jaber said that only during religious occasions particularly Eid Al Adha do sheep sales go up to 300 head per day compared to only 20 head per day under normal circum-stances. The total daily market sale could

jump to over 5,000 sheep.

Falah Abdul Karim, a client, said that he would go to the sheep market a few days before the Eid each year to buy a couple of sheep and that the seasonal crowds at the market were not just because of the occasion. Most clients were occupants of flat-type housing and keeping sheeps for the occasion was impossible inside the flat, which explains why so much sale takes place few days before the

Jaseem Al Mutawa, another client, said that the market witnessed intensive sale during this season and that the unreasonable summer heat and the absence of sunshades, drinking water and public toilets, made it very inconvenient for clients, dealers and animals.

All medical errors probed: Khatrash those involved are kept confiden-

tial to avoid a break in con-

fidence between patients and

"Kuwait is a small country

ANY medical errors are thoroughly investigated and legal proceedings are instituted in those cases where negligence has been established, Dr Adel Al Khatrash, director of Sabah Hospital said. The official said that unaware-

ness of health services offered to the public leads to misunderstandings sometimes between patients and hospital personnel.
On the issue of medical errors, Khatrash said that names of

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Part-time

3.30 pm to 9 pm

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Mohamood

Tel. 4736004

and bad news travels fast" the official said and added that mistakes do occur in every part of the world. The hospital receives more complaints against Arab personnel than foreigners, though the latter far outnumber

doctors.

the former.

Crowds The official said that the number of doctors are adequate and attribute crowds of patients as a seasonal problem which occurs only during specific periods.

The Sabah Hospital conducts 400 essential surgeries each month in addition to other surgeries conducted at the emergency section. The total number of surgeries undertaken by all hospitals in Kuwait amounts to 2000 monthly.

Dr Ibrahim Abdul Hadi, director of the Maternity Hospital, said that every hospital in Kuwait conducts its own enquiries on maloractices and all deaths are thoroughly investigated and reports submitted. He said that doctors should not be judged by those people who are not qualified to do so.

He pointed out that bone deformities of some newly born babies may be the result of abnormal positioning inside the mother's womb during pregnancy. As such, he stressed that doctors who administered the birth of the child should not be blamed.

He stressed that people should realise that there is pressure on health services in Kuwait. He added that illnesses may have many surprises which can't beanticipated in advance.

Hadi added that 30 per cent of delivery cases in Europe are Caesarean, compared to only 5 to 6 per cent of delivery operations conducted in Kuwait. He added that the occurance of medical errors in Kuwait is little compared with other advanced

Demand for paramedics in Kuwait, says official

THE dean of the College of Paramedics at Kuwait University Dr Farida Al Awadi has urged secondary science education graduates to enrol at the College of Paramedics, stressing the high demand for paramedical specialisation in the local market.

She told a local daily that paramedical specialisations played a highly complementary role in the medical profession and that K uwait was one among very few countries in the world that offered studies in this field that led to the degree of B.Sc.

She added that these specialisations included physio-therapy radiology, diagnostic radiology, nuclear medicine, nursing technology and others. Students specialising in paramedics will have to complete four years in college, the first two will be devoted to studying basic medical sciences, while the third and fourth years will be dedicated to field work where training will be carried out under the supervision of

well-versed veteran professors from the Faculty of Medicine. She revealed current contacts were being made with the relevant medical authorities in the United States to secure the necessary authorisation for Kuwaiti students to take the official exams there during months of January and July.

She added that students would be able to sit for the exams in the US in

the field of radiological science, nuclear medical technology, and diagnostic radiological sciences. Awadi said that currently students were in the final study stages with

excellent performance and that training was conducted at hospitals such as the Amiri, Sulaibikhat, Addan, Farwaniya and Sabah. She added that clinical training would start as of the third year, but training in the nursing field was given during the second year, while the college continued its efforts to provide its facilities with top professors

tours airport

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): HH the Crown Prince and Premier Sheikh Saad Al Abdulia Al Sabah today paid a tour of Kuwait International Airport, during which he inspected the airport's various facilities.

HH was greeted by housing minister and acting minister of services, director general of the Civil Aviation General Directorate, board chairman of Kuwait Airways Corporation, director of Kuwait International Airport and other ranking avia-

Sheikh Saad started his tour by inspecting passenger terminal 1, then headed to the Transit Hotel,

where he was greeted by the hotel's board chairman.

Afterwards, HH left for the aircraft hangars, where he listened to an explanation from officials of the KAC engineering department on the nature of work in the various workshops and sections of this department. Then he visited the building of

the Kuwait Airways Services Company (KASCO), which furnishes meals to all KAC flights. HH also visited terminal 2, where he inspected the VIP lounge, the Civil Aviation General Directorate and customs and passport divisions.

Sheikh Saad was accompanied during the tour by ministers of Interior, Finance, State for Municipal Affairs, Communications and acting minister of Public Works and undersecretary at HH's diwan and Interior under-

Maid jumps off 4th floor

A SRI LANKAN maid jumped from the apartment of her employers in the fourth floor of a building in Fintes in an attempted suicide bid. The maid, identified as F.B. threw herself from the fourth floor. where her Kuwaiti employers reside. She was immediately taken to hospital in a very serious condition. The security authorities are investigating into the case to know the reasons for the suicide. A Case: has ribeen registrated id I Causes or troites soilog assnir

NEWS IN BRIEF

DIRECTOR of the General Traffic Department, Brig. Abdul Hamid Al Hajji said that the Traffic Department will shortly set up a special force to accompany official motorcades and to co-ordinate other special official assignments. The purpose of creating this

force is to facilitate traffic police to concentrate on the supervision of traffic" Hajji said.

The official was speaking to traffic personnel of the capital governorate during an inspection of the department.

Parking fees

A NUMBER of car owners disagreed with a project intended to impose fees on uncovered parking lots started by the Public Utilities Company.

They pointed out that fees should only be levied at car parking complexes buildings and the plan should not include small areas which are unsuitable to accommodate a large number of

They further believed that the objective of this project is purely financial and not to provide residents with services.

Health services

GCC citizens will receive health services in the UAE on an equal footing with UAE citizens, according to the Director of Preliminary Health Care and School Health Department

Dr Abdulghaffar Mohamed.
The official said that GCC citizens residing in the UAE will be registered at the pertinent health centres and will be given a bealth card against

payment of 50 dirhams. The card will be valid up to 1995. He added that the relevant cision was adopted recently by

With regard to GCC visitors to UAE, these will have the necessary treatment at the relevant health centres defined by the director of health areas free of charge.

UAE's cabinet.

Premier 305 males tested for AIDS MPH reviewing health

Paper presented at WHO meet

By Mahmoud Morsi

AIDS tests were carried out in Kuwait in August, September and October last year on a number of venereal diseases patients. Director of Public Health and Member of the Anti-AIDS National Committee Dr Rashed Al Uwaish said yesterday. He added that the tests confirmed that all those tested were free of AIDS. He said that 305 persons, all of them men, underwent the

8v Fathima Ahmed

Arab Times staff

dialogue is in progress, according to outgoing Indian Ambassador N.N. Jha.

Jha, who leaves Kuwait next

week to take up his post as Ambassador of India to Bel-

grade, Yugoslavia, told the Arab Times that it would be

frame" but the possibility is being explored by India and the

He said there is "great poten-

tial" for sharing expertise in the

economic sector, particularly oil.

The growing consciousness among Gulf states to diversify

has resulted in a noticeable switch with investments trickling

into India, he said. This is one

reason for looking at alternate

refining facilities.
India and Kuwait have

enjoyed stable economic ties.

However, during the Gulf war

years, Indian exports remained stagnant at around \$100 million

per year. However, 1988/89 saw

a gradual improvement with

value of exports rising to between

\$125 million and \$150 million.

Jha believes the turning point

in long-term economic ties came

after a series of events, starting

with a seminar held by Arab

Petroleum Investment Corpora-

tion in Doba in March 1987. It

discussed trade and investment

between Arab-Gulf states and

India. One of the first of such

fora, it led to further talk about

economic co-operation, generating a great deal of interest, he said.

Later that year, a dialogue bet-

ween the representatives of

OAPEC and the Indian Oil Com-

pany began in New Delhi in 1987.

Tha sees this meeting as the start

Research on International Econ-

omic Relations, headed by K.B.

Lal, held a round-table con-

ference in October, 1984, to

explore possible areas of co-

operation, generating interest in

India. Later, India revised its

investment policy, making inves-

tments easier with simplified

rules. It took considerable time

The Indian Council for

of exchange of information.

Trade has picked up.

premature to put it into a time

tests. But he warned that this positive result does not mean that all venereal diseases patients are not still threatened by the killer disease.

Dr Uwaish represented Kuwait in the Fifth International Conference on AIDS, recently held in Canada. He submitted a paper on the Kuwaiti national efforts in confronting the dis-ease. He added that Kuwait has been selected by the World Health Organisation, WHO, as

Ambassador and Mrs Jha (third and fifth from right) at the farewell reception organised by the Indian community in Kuwait.

Jha bids Kuwait farewell

Vast potential for Kuwaiti

economic ties with India

One of the first direct invest-ments from Kuwait in the private

project in Maharashtra, India.

Economic Development recently

gave a soft loan of KD85 million

for investing in the hydrocarbon

Despite the encouraging signs

he said, the "movement of

funds" is not fast enough but "it is in motion" and there is a

tremendous potential for further

In March this year the India

Oil Corporation signed an agreement with Kuwait to

import crude oil and petroleum

products. Kuwaiti exports which hovered around \$250 million

went up to about \$400 million

Jha believes that there is a

growing tendency to go for self-reliance and self-sufficiency in

the Arab Gulf states. This could

be reflected in developing econ-

Posting

busy in Belgrade, preparing for

the forthcoming meeting of the Non-Aligned Movement

In addition to the regular

items, NAM leaders would focus

their attention on recent

developments, particularly apar-

theid in South Africa and the

Palestinian issue and the

developments in Namibia. They

would also discuss the proposed

Middle East peace conference.

Jha said there is a "distinct pos-sibility of holding the Middle

East peace conference because

the two superpowers are working

However, Jha feels that NAM

would not take a public stand on

the proposed elections in the

West Bank and Gaza Strip. "I

don't think the movement will

pronounce itself publicly on it

because it is not entirely free of

controversy and it is not as unan-

mous as it would appear to be,"

Jha believes that NAM should

"now move on to some of the

burning non-political issues, for

Jha says he would be rather

omic inter-dependence.

Non-Aligned

(NAM).

in tandem."

industrial sector in India.

co-operation, he added.

The Kuwait Fund for Arab

to gain confidence.

ments from Kuwan in me private this year content to five the Kuwan Real Estate when the Kuwan Real Estate dialogue is in progress, according Ambas.

an international reference for awareness information about

He said that 11,000 specialists attended the conference and over 3,000 research papers were read. But he said that nothing new came out of the conference. Plan

Meanwhile an official medical source disclosed today that the Ministry of Public Health will shortly launch a medium-term plan for fighting AIDS. The plan

"Rather than being led by

them (the West) there is no harm

in taking the initiative on these

subjects to tackle the issues," he

diplomats. Jha had from an early

age set his heart on becoming a

public servant. It was either the

Indian Administrative Service or

the Foreign Service. He has had

several foreign postings in his 32

year career, from Nepal to New

York, and he says he enjoyed

Kuwait, perhaps, was the most

challenging. An articulate diplomat, he found the going

tough due to increasing social

pressure. "There comes a point

when one feels that, socially, it's a

strain," he said. Jha, who admits

to being "predictably busy," attended most Indian cultural

shows during his four years, nine

to face with expatriate Indians, in

bulk, in Kuwait and was

involved in settling their collec-

tive problems. One issue that was

particularly trying was the

labour dispute involving non-payment of wages to 1,000 con-struction workers, which was set-

tled after months of negotia-

tions. He said Kuwait's govern-

ment had shown great sympathy

in settling the labour dispute and

the workers were repatriated

after receiving two months

Jha, who retires from the

foreign service after three years,

has been part of the changing

diplomatic scene. Now, the

emphasis is on economic

diplomacy. He feels he has

achieved everything any

diplomat could ever achieve and

is at the peak of his career. In

future, he may put his experien-ces into book form. Why not? he

asks. "I might put together my

thoughts, and perhaps, write a

book one day," he said. For the moment, he is busy packing his

On Friday, the Indian com-

munity hosted a reception for

him and Mrs Chhaya Jha at the

Indian Arts Circle. This was the first time that all Indian cultural

groups joined together to organ-

Jha will be succeeded by Arun

bags and saying goodbye.

ise a farewell reception.

For the first time, he came face

months tenure in Kuwait.

Born into a family of

will include carrying out important AIDS tests on certain sections of people living in Kuwait, expected to be the section most endangered with the disease. These persons will include those who get blood transfusion outside Kuwait and expatriates coming from areas where the disease is widespread. The source described the tests carried on expatriates arriving in Kuwait and persons nominated for

residence still being discussed

that the issue of permanent residence for expatriates is still being discussed by the Higher Planning council. He added that so far no decision has been adopted and the Council is studying the issue from all aspects to adopt the appropriate measure. The mini-ster said that the government pays greater attention to achieving a balance in the country's manp-ower in order to achieve state.

Rashed said that the Planning Ministry and the Higher Planning Council have important figures and information about manpower and the development of Kuwaiti manpower. He added that the government is also concerned with increasing the number of Kuwaitis in the private sector.

He said that the government is in continuous contacts with private sector establishments to encourage them to employ more Kuwaitis. He said that the plans will be worked out to utilise the large number of Kuwaiti ates from the University and graduates from the University and the Applied Authority, by employ-ing them in private sector establi-

Rashed stressed that the government is keen on providing employment to Kuwaiti graduates according to their different specialities.

Service Commission established an office for Kuwaiti manpower in order to provide Kuwaitis with adequate jobs. He added that some graduates may be annoyed by the postponement of some ministries in approving their appoint-ment. The problem as the minister said, is the fact that some scientific specialities are full and some ministries don't require the specialities of some graduates. On the other hand, they may need

government ministries, such as Ministry of Interior, the Ministry of Justice and the Municipality salary, while other employees at other ministries with the same

unemployment among graduates.

Rashed stressed that the goverment is fully aware of this issue, co-operation between the Ministry of Planning and the Civil Service Council in addition to the Higher Education Ministry is being utilised in order to overcome this problem which graduates may suffer from after graduation.

The employment authority nainly aims at serving society and the daily relation between the citizen and the employment staff, Rashed said.

THE director of the Kuwait Science Club branch for girls, Mona Al Omairi has said that the interest with which girl members joined the club was the primary reason for greater concern by the club to develop its She told a local daily that the main

glassware and silk.

Permanent

government jobs as successful.

STATE Minister for Cabinet Affairs, Rashed Al Rashed said plans in this connection. He added that a few years ago, Kuwaitis formed only 33 per cent of the government staff but now they form 45 per cent which is a good

He pointed out that the Civil some other specialities which may not be available.

Rashed explained that some along with other government establishments grant new graduates a 50 per cent increase in speciality may not obtain the same increase. He pointed out that such a situation will create an unreal

Science club

purpose for the development of the club's variety of scientific programmes and activities was to further encourage more members to join in, enable existing members cultivate their skills and organise training courses for young members in han-dicraft skills, including painting on

laws, says Nageeb

Services to remain free

THE possibility of a pay hike for doctors employed at the Minis-try of Public Health have been ruled out. Dr Nael Al Nageeb, undersecretary of the ministry said he also denied rumours that he was quitting his post because of differences with the minister of health. "These allegations are baseless" the official said.

He stressed that administrative reforms are being seriously implemented in the ministry. In this connection, Nageeb denied that he was responsible for restricting the powers of a number of senior doctors and officials at the ministry or that they their job respon-sibilities had been drastically reduced.

However, the official admitted that the ministry may terminate the services of a number of doctors if "they remain incapable of upgrading their standards to be commensurate with the new developments and the quality of services required by the state." Naqueb said that the right of

final decision is not vested in him, but these decisions are delivered by a specialised committee. Review

Asked about the Health Security Scheme, the official said that the project is with the gover-ment and the decision is being given careful consideration by concerned authorities. But, he added, that the state does not want that citizens should pay. The government desires to see that education and medical services remain free of charges.

Naqeeb revealed that the law governing the medical profes-sion is being reviewed to introduce some changes. He added that the aim of the amendments is to establish a disciplinary council to look into the violations committed by doctors and other auxiliary professions in the

He said that the proposed amendment calls for setting up a council which will include doc-

tors capable of questioning doctors on their violations. The council will include a member from the Fatwa and Legislation department, another from Kuwait University and will be headed by an assistant undersecretary. He added that cases submitted to the council against violating doctors will be filed by the undersecretary. He said that the purpose of the council is to grant enough guarantees to the violating doctors and ensure they are questioned in the correct way. He said that the amendment also grants the violating doctor the right to appeal against the council decision to the Health Minister before he takes the case to the courts. This measure will certainly reduce cases being referred to courts, the official

Change

He added that the law governing pharmacists will also be changed. He said that the present law was issued in 1960 and thus requires changes to be updated. He added that among the most important points in the new law is that it will allow only Kuwaitis to obtain licences to open pharmacies. The law will strictly govern the imports of drugs and the need for their registration before importing. The new law will clearly affix prices for the drugs, Naqeeb said. The new law is now under consideration with the ministry and other concerned officials in the country.

Naqeeb said that the ministry is planning to increase the num-ber of working hours of doctors at hospitals, adding that the increase of the working hours at some medical centres has helped reduce the problem of the medical services to the public. About dental services in Kuwait, the official admitted that it is not up to the ambitions of the ministry. But he said that the ministry has ambitious plan to develop this service. He said that the ministry will establish five new dental

centres and has requested the Civil Service Commission 10 increase the number of dentists and dental technicians. He added that the ministry will launch an expanded programme to enligh-ten the public about prevention of dental diseases.

But, Naqeeb added that the problem with the dental services is that it is expensive and there are a number of unnecessary services that the state finds itself not compelled to offer. In this direction we have encouraged the private sector to enter the field of dental services. But the important aspect which remains to be achieved is the need for a dental college. The official said that the completion of the dental services in Kuwait will take time, but nevertheless we are going on the right path.

Nageeb admitted that there is a shortage, slackness and slow-ness in the dental services offered by the ministry. The official refused demands by some quarters to treat dentists, physiotherapists and pharmacists equally. He said that there are differences between them and we must treat them accordingly. He also rejected another call to give dentists and doctors equal pay

Nageeb denied that there is a shortage of nurses. Kuwait has enough nurses and the rate per population is higher than that of UK. Only USA and Sweden have better rates than Kuwait. Our problem is not the number but in organising them. He said that we cannot recruit highly professional nurses because of the low salaries offered. Those who gain good experience in Kuwait, leave for other countries for better pay. Moreover, nursing staff do a lot of non-nursing jobs and we are going to review this matter shortly. Other factors include restrictions on night duties for female nurses. There is also a group of bad nurses, and we will address all these issues, Naqeeb affirmed.

Stricter control requested

Shoplifting on the increase

A NUMBER of owners of shops and boutiques have complained of the increase of theft at their shops. They called on relevant authorities to impose strict punishments against these thieves. But some of them blamed themselves for being lement with women who are caught red handed.

One of them Ahmad Al Arian has said that owners of shops or boutiques should appoint more larger shops where more vigilance is necessary. He added that he will not be lenient with thieves who attempt to steal from his shop. He added that he will hand them to the police because there is no justification for theft.

Control

A director of a supermarket Razi Al Jundi pointed out that many thefts were reported at the boutiques and supermarkets specially the more expensive boutiques. Common items stolen are socks, underclothes and other small expensive items. like watches and pens. He added that many thefts were reported in his supermarket. Some people enter the supermarket with sacks and put their

purchases inside. Later it is discovered that they leave without paying for these items.

He added that he installed cameras to observe

customers inside the supermarket. This action put an end to thefts inside the supermarket. We also prevented people from entering the supermarket with their shopping items purchased from outside. he said.

soud said that there are no punitive measures taken by owners of shops against customers who are caught stealing. They are satisfied by advising them not to return or issuing verbal threats. She added that she caught a woman carrying a sack and putting clothes inside. "She wanted to leave without paying but we caught her and sent her to the owner of the boutique who only took the stolen clothes from her and ordered her to go out. This woman can enter another shop and repeat her action," she said. She added that such persons become active at weekends when shops are crowded with customers. She added that her boutique began using cameras to control

Nine new schools to open in Jahra area

THE director of the Jahra Educational Area, Sulaiman Al Kooh said that nine new schools to impart education to different stages will be opened in Jahra in the next academic year. The Jahra Educational Department has received four new schools

and these schools are currently being provided with all educational and teaching requirements, Kooh said. He stated that the rest of the new schools will be received by the department during the coming weeks prior to the beginning of the next academic year. Plan

Regarding the air-conditioning plan for schools at the area, Kooh stated that all kindergartens and primary schools will be air-conditioned during the current summer season and will be received by the beginning of the coming academic year. The airconditioning plan included, twenty kindergartens, and 42 primary schools for boys and

On the issue of teachers, Kooh said that in this regard preparations have been made with the General Education Co-ordination and Follow-up Department to obtain the necessary personnel. He pointed out that the shortage in teaching staff is very limited. A special committee was formed by the department to review activities of the new academic year. The committee has already held three meetings.

Kuwait Goan community institutes Konkani scholarship

A KONKANI martyrs memorial scholarship has been recently instituted by the Goan Community Committee in Kuwait to promote the regional language at Higher Secondary Schools under the Archidiocesan Board of Education at Goa.

Goan students appearing for the Secondary School Certificate examinations at the A.B.E. and securing the highest and 2nd highest marks in Konkani will receive a cash award of Rs 1000/and Rs500/- respectively for the next decade. This award will be announced and presented by the secretary. Diocesan Society of Education, Paniim.

A sum of Rs15,800/- has been contributed by the members of the Goan community here towards this Konkani scholarship, which has been deposited in a fixed account in a local bank in the name of the Diocesan Society of Education. Paniim at the request of the donors.

Should any community member wish to contribute further towards this Konkani scholarship, may forward their funds to Fr Avinash Rebelo, secretary, Diocesan Society of Education, P.O. Box 216, Panjim, Goa.

The members of the Goan Community Committee who have projected this Konkani scholarship are: Alexander Fernandes, Vincent De Souze, Pascoal Cabral, Eusebio, Tarquino De Souza, Alex Martins, Francis Fernandes, Reis Magos Gomes, Cajetan Pereira, Perry de Chandor, Anthony V. Fernandes, Patrick Fernandes, Agnelo Fernandes and Gasper C. Almeida.

Traffic signals for pedestrians

TRAFFIC signals for pedes-trians are to be installed in Kuwait City and other areas that witness traffic congestion.

These signals will be installed by the General Traffic Administration (GTA) at specialised pedestrian crossings. The GTA will focus on traffic signals at Fahd Al Salem Street which is a site that sees heavy pedestrian traffic - especially on Fridays and Sundays.

These signals are to be operated by pedestrians who would be able to control the colour from red to green depending on the movement of vehicles -similar to the system in operation in the USA and parts of

This is a preliminary step towards the future intention of the GTA to begin levying fines against those pedestrians who in future might cross from illegal zones and do not follow these traffic signals wherever opera-

The GTA will be installing kiosks at the main roads inside Kuwait City and other areas to collect fines from violators.

WANTED SALESMAN

Full-time/Part-time

Experienced in foodstuff provisions, wholesale and co-operatives. Arabic speaking with valid Kuwaiti Driving

Contact with C.V. to: P.O.Box: 292 Safat 13003, Kuwait.

Licence.

Dasma residents bemoan sub-standard services garbage from the area.

example ecology."

DASMA residents have complained that the public clinic in their area is not enough to meet the big rush. Although, Dasma is classified among the model areas, its inhabitants complained that the public clinic and some other services need looking after. They said that the neighbouring Bneid Al Qar area does not have a clinic and thus its residents are referred to the Dasma clinic, which causes pressure on primary medical services. Some of the residents said that although there is no ongoing construction on the area roads,

exits to the First Ring road have been closed for a long time, which has resulted in traffic jams in the area particularly when employees go to work early in the morn-

On services of the co-operative society. most of the residents praised the society but added that some times it lacks certain commodities. They also hoped that two more branches of the society are opened as there are only two at present. The residents accused police patrols of not fully looking after the area. They complained that a

number of reckless youths drive their cars badly as police patrols are inadequate. The residents said that their area is

almost free of crime, but traffic violators are a constant hazard. View

Residents demanded more care of the two public gardens in the area. They said that one of the two is good but the other is totally damaged. They also complained of the presence of many old buildings in the area which spoils the view of Dasma. They demanded more care to the collection of

In addition, the residents said as their area is old, the roads are also in bad condition and called upon authorities to look after them. Although most of the residents praised the services offered by the post office in Dasma, they said that the number of posts office boxes is too small and is insufficient. They hoped that the Ministry of Communications increases the number. They also claimed that the area lacks entertainment services except those two public

gardens which are not up to standard.

ARAB@TIMES

Thought for today

MERIT and good breeding will make their way everywhere - Lord Chesterfield, English statesman (1694-

Govt seizes Samarkhel

Rebel morale 'hurt' by fiasco

MUJAHEDEEN morale was dealt a severe blow this week when Afghan government forces recaptured the Muslim rebels' only significant military conquest, Western and Afghan analysts said yesterday.

Government troops launched a surprise counter-attack to seize the Samarkhel stronghold 20 km (12 miles) from the eastern city Jalalabad on Thursday.

"It's bad news for the muja-hedeen," a Western diplomat in Islamabad commented.

Though of little significance militarily, the base's loss is of much greater importance symbolically and is a serious blow to the prestige of mujahedeen

The rebels took Samarkhel during a major offensive in March — shortly after the last Soviet forces withdrew from Afghanistan — aimed at captur-ing Jalalabad, the third largest city. They had hung onto it even though the main assault failed

"It's generally bad... it's going to change the morale of the mujahedeen and the regime," said a rebel analyst who asked not to be indentified

News of the victory would give new heart to President Najibullah's forces and dissuade uncommitted Afghans from throwing in their lot with the rebels.

It would also increase tensions in the already bitterly divided rebel leadership. Support for the rebels' "jihad" (holy war) in the west and Pakistan would also suffer, the

analysts said. The rebels' "interim government," set up in Pakistan in March, had sought a quick victory in Jalalabad to give them a foothold inside Afghanistan and recipitate the collapse of

Libyan prisoners

BLINKING in the desert sun, Libyan prisoners of war squatted inside a ring of Chadian soldiers, hoping to be called to the microphone.

one.
"We are hundreds here," said another, who gave his name as Lieutenant Khaled Soyah. "And we have never seen the Red Cross."

Chadian TV and radio and a foreign correspondent in N Djamena this

make an effort to see us, no?" Khaled asked.

Hissene Habre won't let them.

choosing his words carefully.

three meals a day. (Reuters N'Djamena)

reporter in halting French.

He was one of more than 100 others who were paraded before

"We are cut off from the world...international organisations could

The answer is that they try but the government of Chadian President

Most of the prisoners were captured during a spectacular Chadian

Khaled and his more than 1,000 fellow prisoners are Habre's bargaining counter in negotiations with Libya's Muammar Khaddafi.

thrust to end Libya's four-year-long occupation of northern Chad in

1987. Some 5,000 Libyans were killed and about 2,000 captured in the

Since then Habre has denied the Red Cross access to any Libyan

The Chadian authorities have to date shown that they are unable to

"The ICRC is currently reviewing its operation in Chad," he said,

"We have received no letters and had no visits," Khaled, 30, told this

Other prisoners interviewed in Arabic through an interpreter within

earshot of soldiers and officials said they were well treated and received

TODAY IN HISTORY

1540 — Marriage of England's King Henry VIII to Anne of Cleves is annulled by convocations of Canterbury and York.

1609 — Holy Roman Emperor Rudolf II is forced to grant

1686 - League of Augsburg is formed between Holy Roman

Empire, Spain, Sweden, Saxony, the Palatinate and Branden-

1816 - Independence of United provinces of La Plata (Argen-

1882 — Britain's Royal Navy bombards Alexandria, Egypt.
1915 — German forces in South West Africa surrender to

1944 - Allied forces take Caen, France, from Germans in

1947 - Engagement of England's Princess Elizabeth to

1963 - Agreement is signed to create Federation of Malaysia.

Israel in strongest terms for raid on Entebbe airport to rescue

1987 - At least 50 passengers are killed when wall of water

washes two cars of train into moonsoon-swollen river in India's

1988 - Nikolai Bukharin, one of the leaders of the 1971

Russian Revolution, is returned to the Communist Party's

good graces a half century after he was executed as a spy.

uniting Malaya, Singapore, Sarawak and North Borneo. 1971 — Last US base guarding demilitarized zone in Vietnam is turned over to South Vietnamese troops. 1976 - Uganda calls on UN Security Council to condemn

charter permitting freedom of religion in Bohemia.

1746 - French fleet arrives at Pondicherry in India.

burg against France's King Louis XIV.

tina) from Spain is declared.

World War II.

Andhra Pradesh state.

South Africans under Louis Botha.

1925 — Revolution breaks out in Ecuador.

Lieutenant Philip Mountbatten is announced.

hostages held by pro-Palestinian hijackers.

captives in defiance of the Geneva Convention which Chad has signed.

co-operate with us," said Francois-Xavier Robadey, head of the International Committee of the Red Cross (ICRC) in N'Djamena.

eight-month offensive, according to Western estimates.

"I want to send a message to my family...tell them I am all right," said

isolated in Chad

Naiibullah's forces.

Some leaders predicted the city would fall within weeks and the government within months. The subsequent fiasco has dented the credibility of the entire

The rebels now have no significant offensive under way anywhere in Afghanistan, the analysts said.

Mohammad Saljooqi, a leading figure in one of the seven main rebel parties based in Pakistan said the importance of the Jalalabad operation had been

"Jalalabad was made a big issue by the press, by the enemy and by our leaders as well. It was blown out of proportion. This is not the key to the whole jihad,"

Saljooqi, of the nationalist Mahaz-e-Milli-e-Islami Party, said the Samarkhel defeat would do more damage to the morale of the rebels' backers than to the

rebels themselves.
"It's not a major defeat. It's part of the whole war," he said. The analysts blamed the mujahedeen collapse partly on their failure to keep control of the Jalalabad-Kabul highway which had allowed supplies and reinforcements to reach the besieged

Large convoys had reached the city every day for the two weeks preceding the attack, they

The mujahedeen have com-plained with increasing bitter-ness that their weapons' supplies, mainly from the United States via Pakistan, has dried up.

A Western diplomatic source confirmed there had been a major "hiccup" in the supply because of administrative mistakes. "It was not policy and not deliberate, but it was unfortunate, the source said. (Islamabad-Reuter)



A view of the overturned bus which crashed yesterday just outside Jerusalem after the wheel was grabbed from the driver by a Palestinian passenger. The bus veered off the road into a ravine and burst into flames.

Attention diverted from political crisis

Anger unites Israel

THE killing of 14 Israelis by a Palestinian Muslim extremist who sent their bus plunging into a ravine has diverted public attention from Israel's political crisis and may strengthen rightist Prime Minister

Events move so fast in Israel that a nation which awoke on Thursday bitterly divided over Shamir's acceptance of tough conditions for his peace proposals ended the day reunited in grief and anger

over the bus tragedy. likely to reinforce those Israelis who believe no compromise is possible or desirable with the Pales-

Labour Party leaders had been due to discuss whether to leave the national unity cabinet after Shamir's rightist Likud Party set stringent conditions for implementing Israel's plan for elections in the Occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Instead their emergency meeting was postponed until next Monday with Labour officials saying the disaster made party politics inappropriate.

"Every time there is an attack on human life, of course the whole nation is united in sorrow, Labour leader and Vice-Premier Shimon Peres said. It was the most deadly Palestinian attack since seaborne gunmen seized a bus on Israel's coastal highway in 1978 and 33 people died in a gunbattle

with troops. Political sources said it may boost public support for Shamir's hardline stance, reinforcing his insistence that peace negotiations cannot start until a 19-

month-old Palestinian uprising is crushed. Many Israelis, who do not distinguish between Muslim fundamentalists and Arab nationalists, instinctively blamed the attack on the Palestine Liberation Organisation (PLO).

Shamir blamed Palestinian "incitement" and vowed to root out the murderers. Environment Minister Ronnie Milo, a close

Shamir ally, demanded that in view of the attack, the United States should stop all contact with the PLO. Middle-of-the-road Israelis who might deplore Likud's decision to bar Palestinians in annexed east Jerusalem from voting and to reject any exchange of occupied land for peace, seemed more likely to rally behind Shamir's position.

Shamir quickly sought to minimise the impact of the Likud vote, assuring US Ambassador William Brown that Israel's peace plan remained unchan-

Palestinian leaders said the Likud conditions killed any prospect of agreement on the Israeli proposals.

Many Israeli commentators agreed that the conditions tied Shamir's hands and made the initiative totally unappealing to the Arabs. The initial US response appeared to indicate Washington would continue to back the plan.

Shamir's spokesman quoted Brown as saying that as long as the government did not introduce changes into the proposals, the United States believed they stood as before.

The United States, seeking to keep Middle East peace efforts alive, on Thursday portrayed Israeli Prime Minister Shamir's new conditions for Palestinian elections as a partisan statement, not official Senseless violence

Films grapple with truth

Palestinian uprising brings three erations of Jews to the fields of the occupied West Bank and says they failed to see the point where senseless killing

becomes the norm. Director Isaac Zepel Yeshuron pronounces his protagonists — an Israeli living in the United States, his Berkeley-educated wife and their soldier son — guilty of accepting violence as the only means of dealing with the rebellion in which more than 540 Arabs have

The level of that violence steadily creeps up from beatings to the chilling climax of murder that left some audience members crying after this week's premiere.

This was exactly the aim of Yeshuron, who wanted to break 'that mechanism of both knowing and ignoring created by people who wish to have a bearable life."

"This movie was made so that things would become known," he said in an Israel radio interview Monday.

Yeshuron's "Green Fields" is one of three new Israeli movies devoted to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict that were screened at the Jerusalem Film Festival.

Arab-Israeli conflict.

party convention.

support.

The festival, which began June

government policy.

Some analysts said such diplomatic creativity

may be able to keep peace efforts moving forward, but others feared Shamir's capitulation to right-

wing rivals closed the door on hope foe ending the

State Department deputy spokesman Richard

Boucher stressed that the broad election blueprint formally adopted by the Israeli cabinet in May was

the initiative the Bush administration continued to

tified, said Shamir's stand "makes it difficult" to

move toward peace "but it doesn't interrupt the

US officials said that since the Israeli Prime Mini-

ster heads a coalition government, his speech must

be viewed in the context in which it was given to a

Shamir's right-wing Likud Party on Wedneday

endorsed a plan for Palestinians of the Occupied

Another US official, who asked not to be iden-

THE first Israeli film on the 29 and ended today, showed 130

films from 44 countries. In Yehuda Judd Neeman's action-packed "Streets of Yesterday," an Israeli named Raz becomes entangled in an international intrigue involving Palestinian rebels, the Mossad intelligence agency and West Germany's secret service.

Raz is an Israeli peace campaigner who helps an Arab friend even though he belongs to a PLO group. In the end, his friend is shot to death and Raz is on the run as an accomplice.

"End of the Orange Season" by director Lihi Hanoch takes the viewer on a journey with iconoclastic Israeli rock singer Shalom Hanoch and his friends through the tense summer of

It is a compedium of protest music that was generated when the stone-throwing rebellion reached its peak while Israeli politicians campaigned in national elections that ended in stalemate.

"Green Fields" is the most gripping of the five Israeli entries, which include a retrospective on the immigration of Iraqi Jews and a comedy on kibbutz life. It is favoured to win the \$20,000 awards for the best Israeli director and producer and

the \$10,000 prize for the most promising Israeli filmmaker.

The Braverman family grandparents, son Shmulik, on a visit with his US wife, and soldier Rami — are on their way to an army ceremony in the occupied West Bank

Hitching a ride in a Jewish settler's van, the Bravermans end up in a curfewed Palestinian village, where masked stone-throwing youths still rule the streets.

As the first stone hits the car. all taboos come loose, and the Bravermans act just like some real-life Israeli soldiers battling the almost 19-month rebellion. They beat up an Arab youth,

forcing him to remove a makeshift stone barricade. They tie the Palestinian to the hood of their car to avoid being stoned, almost killing the youth in the process. The reflective Rami erupts in

an orgy of beating after captur-ing another Palestinian who tried to grab a gun. The Jewish settler then calmly shoots the Arab in the leg.

The Bravermans escape from the village and find themselves in the wilderness of the West Bank. Shmulik, armed with his son's rifle, forces two Arabs out of a passing jeep which he needs to escape.

(AP - Occupied Jerusalem)

West Bank and Gaza Strip elect their negotiators with Israel but set tough conditions.

These include barring of Arabs in annexed East Jerusalem from the proposed elections, continuing Jewish settlement in the West Bank, continued opposition to the creation of a Palestinian state and refusal to begin negotiations until the Arab uprising

Clyde Marks, a Middle East specialist with the Library of Congress, was pessimistic about the development, saying that Likud had "killed off the conversation we had with the PLO."

Middle East expert Joyce Starr of the Global Strategy Council said the survival of peace efforts depended on how each side chose to portray Shamir's speech

She said Shamir's Likud rivals were inadvertently aided in efforts to place conditions on the peace proposal when news leaked out that Washington had expanded its dialogue with the PLO to more senior PLO members. (Reuter - Washington)

El Bashir's strategy

Good but little else

SUDAN'S new military rulers are finding that running a country requires more than good intentions. But Sudanese and Western analysts agree that's about all they brought to the job with their June 30 4 coup that ended Prime Minister Sadek El Mahdi's

democratic but near-chaotic government.

"I don't think they really appreciated what taking power means," one diplomat said. "It's more complex than they thought. They're trying to address all of Sudan's problems, but they know about being soldiers, not running a government."
When Lieut Gen. Omar Hassan Ahmed El Bashir

took over, he proclaimed two priorities for his 15-officer junta: ending a southern rebellion and reviving a gasping economy.

The promise of drastic measures against the black market and for peace enticed the public to swallow more easily El Bashir's early draconian decrees

wiping away the trappings of democracy. Sudan's 36 political parties were disbanded, newspapers banned and a national emergency declared.

But subsequent action gave way to adverse reaction and revision, reminiscent of the indecisiveness of El Mahdi's three-year administration.

A committee in charge of press and information was formed, then disbanded, then re-formed. Bank accounts were frozen, then freed. Bread prices were lowered from levels that helped cause food riots in

lowered from levels that helped cause food nots in recent months, then promptly zoomed back up as bread disappeared from market shelves. The same happened with meat, vegetables and fruits.

As for the war, the new leaders said they were sending a delegation to meet southern rebels based in Addis Ababa. Rebel spokesmen said they knew nothing of it, so the delegation's mission was revised into meeting with the Ethiopian government. Then the delegation's departure was postponed until Tuesday.

By that time, many Sudanese had stopped keeping track.

They (the new rulers) have very good intentions," said a prominent Sudanese political veteran, but they are naive and are making mistakes." He, like diplomats and other Sudanese intervi-

ewed, refused to let his name be used because of El Bashir's decree setting a 10-year jail sentence for those who speak against his administration.

All complain that the new leaders' priorities are

correct but that they expect simple solutions to complex problems. Many say the junta is vague on how it intends to attack the problems because it has

"Our biggest threat is the southern question. If we can solve the problem of the south, we can solve the economic problem", El Bashir said in an interview with the Voice of America and the British Broadcas-

ting Corp.
"Our main problem is corruption. If we fight corruption and get rid of it, we will be able to help ourselves," he said. "We will build projects to have our food sufficiency and to increase the output of schemes and projects. This plan will be with the help of the international economy.

Such talk is meaningless, said a Sudanese economic expert.

"The economy is in shambles," he said. "We have good land, but a whole new infrastructure of roads, truck fleets, trains and gasoline ... to run them is needed to make use of their full potential.

"Ending the war might also enable us to get to the oil and the minerals in the south."

war have waned. El Bashir took the positive steps of announcing a

month-long ceasefire and offering amnesty to the At the same time, he scrapped previous peace efforts, including a much-supported agreement reached last winter between the Sudan People's Libera-

tion Army and the Centrist Democratic Unionist Party. Also, he has talked about Arab unity, particularly with a Sudan-Egypt-Libya axis, sure to be anothema to the non-Muslim, ethnically African southern

rebels fighting the national government dominated by Arab-descended Muslims. (Khartoum - AP)

Quote me

"Stalin's great removal of the peoples' carried out with the ferocity of (Mongol Conqueror) Genghis Khan, has proved to be a mine hidden for decades that has exploded only now." Pravda, blaming Stalin for ethnic unrest in Soviet republics.

"While we're feeding people who are waiting in line we could train them so they can step out of line." — Robert Egger, founder of DC Central Kitchen, a two-man operation that feeds and trains the homeless for jobs in food

"Give me the power to take care of them once and for all."

— Meir Kahane, rabbi of Israel said during a rally in occupied Jerusalem after the Israeli bus attack.

"This is a groundbreaking decision for lesbians and gay men."—William Rubenstein, an American Civil Liberties Union lawyer said after New York state's highest court ruled that an AIDS victim cannot be evicted from his dead lover's rent-controlled apartment. "Gorbachev's image was not particularly reinforced by his

passage through Paris. Gorbachev disappointed many people who only wanted to be comforted in their admiration for him." — Le Monde newspaper said after French commentators judge Gorbachev's visit to France a disap-

"I'm pleased that he takes those trips. It is good for world peace when he takes these trips." — Bush commented on Gorbachev's trip to France and Germany. "All I can remember is that I was nervous. The good thing

for me was that I lie was even more nervous than I was.

Stan Smith on his 1972 Wimbledon singles final against I lie

"We are good girls". — Nancy Bolger, of Virginia Slims, a women's tennis sponsor, talking about the behaviour of women players at Wimbledon.

Sefat.

Letter to the editor

Peace not war

SIR: In a news report in the Arab Times issue of the 1st July, it was revealed that the state minister for information in Sri Lanka had said he is ready to fight India if India bombs the strife stricken island with Tamil militants on one side and anti-government groups on another.

To please someone one would speak

sweet words, but these sweet words should not be uttered to become poison for another. Without thinking ahead, a responsible person like a state minister who is not even elected by voters to the ministerial post, challenged one of the superpowers in the Far East (Southeast Asia), displaying the weakness in decision taking.

Just two days after the above news

item, we read about the Indian Army fighting in the north of Sri Lanka, backed by helicopter gunships to crush Tamil rebellion. One would like to ask the challengers where the particular minister had been at that moment instead of flying a helicopter to face the Indian troops'

We remember the first and the former president Jayewardene who when he

came to power first time and became the prime minister, warned his government members not to utter things without his prior knowledge and this way he kept his group at bay, and made them to talk sense. No doubt Sri Lankans would expect the current president to follow his example and see that peace is attained

with sweet and peaceful words. We need peace, not war: let the president and his crew sail with an olive branch and not bombs. Anula Edirisinghe,

Ali :....s to the Editor must contain the writer's name and address. Publication is at the discretion of the Editor and letters are subject to the editing process for space or other reasons.

BUSINESS & FINANCE

Gloom prevails

Market indices dip as non-Kuwaiti shares rise

THE Alshall Index for Kuwaiti shareholding companies recorded on Wednesday an average of 38.03 points with a decrease of 0.31 point — 0.81 per cent from last week's average. The Alshall index for non-Kuwaiti shareholding companies reached 67.54 points with a decrease of 0.13 point — 0.19 per cent for the same period, according to Alshall weekly market review.

The trading volume for Kuwaiti shares reached 9.21 million shares at a daily average of 1.84 million shares with a decrease of 45 per cent from the previous week's daily average of 3.37 million

Non-Kuwaiti traded shares reached 1.24 million shares at a daily average of 0.248 million shares with an increase of 12 per cent over last week's daily average of 0.222 million shares.

The value of Kuwaiti traded shares was KD2.25 million at a daily average of KD0.45 million, a decrease of 57 per cent from last

week's daily average of KD 1.04 million.

The value of non-Kuwaiti traded shares was KD0.070 million at a daily average of KD0.014 million, an increase of 75 per cent over

last week's daily average of K.D0.008 million. The market continued to show signs of weak activity which was reflected on the performance of most indices in both the Kuwaiti

However, this weakness was more pronounced in the Kuwaiti shares market which is considered the main market.

For the Kuwaiti shares market, the banking sector led at 48 per cent of total trading against 56 per cent last week, of which The Commercial Bank had the lead at 43 per cent followed by Kuwait Finance House at 21 per cent and The National Bank at 12 per cent. The investment sector came second at 31 per cent, of which National Investments had the lead at 60 per cent, followed by Kuwait Investment Projects at 35 per cent, and International Financial Advisors at 5 per cent.

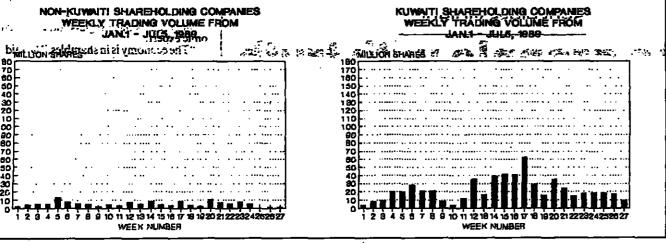
Third came the services sector at 14 per cent of total market trading of which Mobile Telephone Systems had the lead at 78 per cent, followed by Public Warehousing at 14 per cent and Kuwait

Commercial Markets at 8 per cent.
... For the non-Kuwaiti shares market, Bahrain International Bank led at 61 per cent, followed by Bahrain and Middle East Bank at 39 per cent.

ing the second of the control of the	WednesdayW	es index /ednesday	Change
Banking Sector	05/07/89	28/06/89	points
Banking Sector			-
The National Bank	112.35	112.35	_
The Gulf Bank	31.48	31.92	-0.44
The Commercial Bank	22.83	23.71	-0.88
Al Ahli Bank	29.77	30.78	-1.01
Bank of Kuwait & M. East	31.44	31.44	_
Kuwait R. Estate Bank	28.29	28.29	· _
Burgan Bank	26.53	27.06	-0.52
Kuwait Finance House	76.62	77.45	-0.82
Sector Index	46.02	46.45	-0.43

Investment Sector			
Kuwait Investment Co	18.18	18.18	-
Kuwait Int. Invest. Co.	11.00	11.00	
IFA	31.62	31.62	_
Commercial Facilities	118.25	118.25	
National Investments	63.73	64.71	-0.98
Kuwait Investment Proj.	89.89	91.01	-1.12
Sector Index	32.20	32.36	-0.16
Insurance Sector			
Kuwait Insurance Co.	35.88	35.88	
Gulf Insurance Co.	26.15	26.15	_
Al Ahleia Insurance Co.	48.80	48.80	=
Warba Insurance Co.	58.42	58,42	_
Sector Index	36.64	32.64	_
Real Estate Sector			
Kuwait Real Estate	16.31	16.82	-0.51
United Realty	5.60	5.81	-0.21
National Real Estate	35.83	35.83	
Pearl of Kuwait	69.05	71.43	-2.38
Sector Index	16.42	16.81	-0.39
Industrial Sector			
Kuwait Cement Co.	11.59	11.59	_
Refrigeration Indust.	79.06	79.06	_
Gulf Cables	110.87	110.87	_
Kuwait Pharmaceutical Sector Index	73.78 29.98	73.78 29.98	_
Services Sector	29.30	29,90	_
Kuwait Computer Co.	115.52	155,52	_
Kuwait Cinema Co.	8.56	8.56	
Public Warehousing Co.	70.71	70.71	
Kuwait Comm. Markets Co.	37.29	37.75	-0.46
Mobile Telephone Syst.	280.95	280.95	-
Sector Index	54.85	54.90	-0.04
Food Sector	•		
Livestock Trad. & Transp.	30.51	30.51	
United Fisheries	10.62	10.62	_
Kuwait United Poultry	84.34	84.34	
Kuwait Food Co.	68.97	68.97	_
Sector Index	36.18	36.18	_
Overali index	38.03	38.34	-0.31
Non-Kuwaiti sharehok	ding compa	ni es ind ex	
w	ednesdayWe		hange
	05/07/89	28/06/89	points
First Gulf Bank	223.68	223.68	_
Bahrain Internat. Bank	86.90	86.90	
Bahrain M. East Bank	87.32	88.27	-1.95
Coast Inv. & Dev. Co.	78.10	78.10	_
Arabian Gen. Inv. (SHUAA)	43.94	43.94	_
Umm Al Quain Cement	13.87	13.87	
Gulf Medical Projects	21.46	21.46	
Total index	67.54	67.67	-0,13
Base period 31/12/1983.			

-All the companies listed by the Stock Exchange under non-



Menem vows tough economic reforms

New Argentine president

BUENOS AIRES, July 8, (Reuter): Carlos Menem, a flamboyant populist from Argentina's impoverished northwest. became the country's 46th president today and immediately promised tough measures to stem hyperinflation and tackle

the deepening economic crisis.

"We're going to pulverise this crisis." Menem, 59, said after being sworn in by his brother Eduardo, who is president of the Senate. "(Argentina will undergo) a tough, expensive, severe adjustment," he pledged.

The former provincial governor and his wife Zulema rode past thousands of supporters in a 1954 open-top Cadillac from Congress to the Casa Rosada (pink house) government palace to receive the presidential sash from predecessor Raul Alfonsin.

Alfonsin, internationally acclaimed as a symbol of the new Latin American democracies when he took over from the

NEW YORK, July 8, (UPI): Yoshiaki

Tsutsumi, the 55-year-old head of Japan's

Scibu Railway Group, retained his crown

as the world's richest person of the Forbes

magazine list for the third straight year,

Six of the top ten global billionaires on

the 1989 Forbes list were from Japan, but

in its July 24 issue, the business publica-

opportunity to buy the Inter-Continental

with a net worth of at least \$15 billion.

only one American made the elite club.

military in 1983, saw his radical party trounced by Menem's Peronists in elections on May 14. Menem said his government's first battle would be against

hyperinflation, which "devours

the salaries and welfare in millions of Argentine homes." Prices more than doubled during June and economists are forecasting they will treble dur-

On these ruins we will build the home we deserve, on this broken country we will build a new homeland for ourselves and for our children," Menem said.

In his 52-minute speech, the new president said also that corruption in state affairs would now be considered treason. In his speech, Menem pledged to recover the British-held Falk-

land Islands but said he would use the law as his weapon. Britain recaptured the South Atlantic islands in June 1982

after a 10-week war against

invading Argentine troops. Argentina says Britain illegally seized the islands 150 years ago.

"It will be the great Argentine cause: the recovery of the Malvinas (Falklands), South Georgia and South Sandwich islands," Menem said.

The new president hinted at an amnesty for military officers accused of human rights violations in their "dirty war" against leftists in the late 1970s in which 9,000 people went missing.
"I will never encourage con-

frontation between civilians and the military," he said. The Army is simmering with internal disputes after three rebellions against Alfonsin by young officers demanding a

blanket amnesty. The deepening economic crisis

Argentina's worst — forced Alfonsin to bring forward by five months the first transfer of

presidents in 61 years.

between elected

surges

RIYADH, July 8, (Reuter): The Saudi British Bank made a midyear profit of 68.5 million rival (\$18.3 million), more than double last year's figure, according to unaudited results released

The bank, a joint venture 40 per cent owned by the Hong Kong Bank's British Bank of the Middle East, said profits in the first half of 1988 were 27.1

Gross revenue in the first half of this year rose by 34 per cent from 117.2 million riyals (\$29.3 million) to 157.2 million (\$41.9

Saudi Arabia's newest bank, Al-Rajhi Banking and Investment Corporation, is now the kingdom's most profitable one, according to figures published in the local press today.

The former moneychanger reported net profits of 588.2 million riyals (\$156.8 million) for the nine months ending December 31, 1988.

doubtful loans.

12th commercial bank in March 1988 by going public in a 750 million riyal (\$200 million) offering. Family members kept 44 per cent of the ownership.

	Buying	Selling
US dollar	0.29389	0.29504
Sterling	0.47874	0.48091
Dm.	0.15703	015773
S. fr.	0.18237	0.18319
F. fr	0.046256	046459
It. lira	0.0002161	0.0002170
Jap. yen	0.0021112	0.0021210
Bh. dinar	0.77934	0.78280
UAEdh.	0.080013	0.080348
S. riyal	0.078349	0.078677
Q. riyal	0.080495	0.081054
O. riyal	0.76315	0.76653

Bank intervention

Bid to regulate liquidity levels

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): The Governor of the Central Bank of Kuwait Sheikh Salem Abdulaziz Al Sabah denied today as untrue and groundless recent local press reports that Kuwaiti dinar interest rates have come under pressure from Central Bank withdrawal and infusion of liquidity in the local money markets.

Sheikh Salem added in a statement to KUNA, that the Central Bank has noticed "many false information" in local newspaper reports on Kuwaiti dinar interest rates in the local money

He pointed out that Central Bank constant intervention in the money markets, through a wide range of instruments aims at regulating liquidity levels, and correcting any imbalances in the dinar interest rates to achieve the required market stability.

Sheikh Salem emphasised that local banks "fully understand" the nature and goals of Central Bank interventions.

Concluding the governor war-ned against publishing untrue information in local newspapers, saying publication of false data would invite rumours that would hurt the Kuwaiti money market.

New credits for refineries WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): The World Bank is lending Nigeria \$27.7 million to help its oil industry control pollution and make its refineries run more efficiently, and Algeria will get \$63 million to

"Nigeria's refineries are currently running at only about half their capacity because of maintenance problems and inefficient operations," said an announcement issued Friday from World Bank headquarters in

It said the 15-year credit would be used to upgrade repair and maintenance facilities, build water treatment and pollution monitoring stations and improve investment planning for the National Petroleum Company's Warri and Kaduna refineries. Studies will be carried out to determine ways for increasing produc-

tion while cutting costs," and new laboratory equipment will be set up,

Bank

million riyals (\$7.2 million).

The bank said it made no provision for doubtful loans as these were covered by 150 million riyals (\$40 million) set aside at the end of 1988 after a stock

million).

Profitable

The kingdom's second largest and until now most profitable bank, Riyadh Bank, reported 1988 profits of 364.5 million riyals (\$97.2 million).

Saudi Arabia's largest bank, National Commercial Bank, put all its earnings into provisions for

Al-Rajhi became the country's

Currency rates

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): Following are the international currency rates as quoted by local banks and announced by the Central Bank of Kuwait, today.

	Buying	Selling
US dollar	0.29389	0.29504
Sterling	0.47874	0.48091
Dma. ~	0.15703	015773
S. fr.	0.18237	0.18319
F. fr	0.046256	046459
ft. lira	0.0002161	0.0002170
Jap. yen	0.0021112	0.0021210
Bh. dinar	0.77934	0.78280
UAEdh.	0.080013	0.080348
S. riyal	0.078349	0.078677
Q. ríyal	0.080495	0.081054
Ö. riyal	0.76315	0.76653

US seeks foreign debt relief

WASHINGTON, July 8, (Reuter): Rich countries should boost debt relief for poor nations which protect the environment. but new "debt-for-nature" plans are unlikely to come from next week's economic summit, the top

US environmental official said yesterday.
"We'd like to see some initiatives taken ... to have a structure that increases the scale of 'debt-for-nature,' agreements, said Environmental Protection

Agency administrator William Reilly in meeting with reporters. But Reilly said he did not expect a new international debtfor-nature programme to emerge

from the meeting of the world's seven leading industrial nations in Paris, which he will attend. For the first time at an economic summit, environmental issues are expected to be high on

the agenda. Developing countries are of particular concern because their contributions to environmental problems are increasing while there is still time to ensure that future development is environ-

mentally sound. Policies such as forest conservation and energy efficiency can be encouraged by industrial nations, Reilly said.

Kuwait toda		
Period	Bid	Offered
l month	7-7/8	8-3/8
3 months	8-5/8	9-1/8
6 months	8-11/16	9-3/16
l year	8-5/8	9-1/8



US Secretary of State James Baker (left) talks to Australian Foreign Minister Gareth Evans after the opening session of the post ministerial conference of ASEAN nations in Brunei on Thursday. (Reuter wirephoto)

Evans rejects Matutes' bid

Pacific rim role for EEC

BANDAR SERI BEGAWAN, Brunei, July 8, (AP): The European Economic Community should not play any direct role in plans to boost economic cooperation in Asia and the Pacific rim, Australian Foreign Minister Gareth Evans said today.

Evans was responding to an earlier statement by EEC Commissioner Juan Abel Matutes calling for the European trading bloc's inclusion in the new Asia-Pacific economic forum proposed by Australia.

Matutes said efforts to bar the EEC from the new group would violate established rules of international trade.

Australia is inviting 11 nations to a meeting in early November to explore ways to promote trade in the Pacific basin.

Brunei, Indonesia, Malaysia, Singapore, the Philippines and Thailand — the members of the Association of Southeast Asian Nations, or ASEAN - are expected to attend along with the United States, Japan, South Korea, Canada, New Zealand

and host Australia. "As a regional body ourselves, (the EEC) can fully appreciate the need to get together for cooperation on matters of mutual

interest," Matutes said in a statement.

But the EEC also is an ally of ASEAN and should be entitled to a role in any Asia-Pacific cooperation arrangement, Matutes said. The annual meetings bet-ween ASEAN and its Western allies is the best forum in which to discuss trade matters, he said.

Evans rejected Matutes' bid for an EEC role during questioning by reporters.

This is in the first place a

forum for countries in the geographic region of Asia-Pacific, just as countries in the EEC see their own community as a forum for discussions in their own geographic region. We will keep them thoroughly informed every step of the way. We are obviously in consultation and dialogue with them. But in the first instance we have to address these various questions within the region," Evans said.

The Australian proposal revives an idea that has been kicked around for more than 10 years. Essentially, it has three objectives:

For the region to develop a coordinated reponse to international trade negotiations.

For Asia-Pacific countries to

identify areas of regional co-operation and also find ways to advance their common economic interests.

For governments to find ways to liberalise trade within the region and solve trade problems as they arise.

"We recognize that the intentions expressed are good and the aims to strengthen free trade within the globe are good, but the procedure as such is not accepta-ble and does not comply with the spirit and rules of GATT (General Agreement on Tariffs and Trade) because some countries would be left out," Matutes told a news conference. "If this initiative goes forward, it must be open to all parties concerned."

US Secretary of State James Baker, Japanese Foreign Minister Hiroshi Mitsuzuka, Canadian Secretary of State Joe Clark and Russell Marshall, New Zealand's minister of foreign affairs, all endorsed Australia's initiative noting that Pacific rim co-operation was an idea whose time had come.

Matutes, however, assured ASEAN foreign ministers a single European market offered vast opportunities for other

Plan to boost productivity

KAC invests cash in portfolios

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): Kuwait Airways Corporation invests its liquidity in a variety of channels, including portfolios managed by banks and other investment institutions, according to board chairman and managing director Ahmed Al Mishari today.

Al Mishari told KUNA in an exclusive interview that KAC, in keeping close consultations with Kuwait Investments Authority, (KIA) puts its cash in short. medium and long-term invest-

He added that the corporation netted KD 11 million from aircraft leasing in the past year. But he pointed out that current

corporate profit-making is not the result of one year's operations, but represents the fruit of several years of hard work going back to the early 1980s when management took a set of decisions to boost the corporation's balance sheet.

Cost-cutting together with manpower-training program-mes especially for Kuwaiti staff with the aim of increasing productivity are factors which



Al Mishari account for the increase in KAC

revenues, he added.

Al Mishari pointed out that the four national carriers in the Gulf Co-operation Council have started since July I this year, a collective insurance cover for their fleets of aircraft in a move designed to slash insurance costs.

Al Mishari concluded that the

corporation is following the latest aviation technology to avail them to its customers.

Health care system paralysed

Doctors strike

CARACAS, Venezuela, July 8, (AP): Some 24,000 doctors employed in Venezuela's public hospitals went on strike yesterday to protest salaries

Since June 12, the doctors have been staging slowdowns in which

they attend only emergency cases on certain days. On Friday, many doctors failed to show up at work and others refused to perform some The doctors claim the government has failed to provide salary increases provided by their work contracts. They say their average

salary, some 6.000 bolivars. (\$200) a month, is less than most manual labourers earn in Venezuela. Earlier in the week, President Carlos Andres Perez decreed that the doctors should resume their normal work schedules, and warned that

disobedient doctors would face "sanctions," including being fired from Cesar Olarte, secretary-general of the Confederation of Venezuelan Workers, (CTV) the nation's largest labour union, said organised

labour supported the doctors' demand for higher wages.

tion said Tsutsumi's net worth declined by more than \$3 billion from last year's \$18.9 billion primarily because of the recent rise in the dollar against the Japanese yen. In 1988 Tsutsumi turned down an

Hotel chain, which was later snapped up for \$2.15 billion by his half brother, Seiji

Another Japanese, Taikichiro Mori, 85, was ranked second by Forbes, trailing Tsutsumi by \$1 billion. Mori, a former professor who taught Economics until he was 50, owns 72 Tokyo office buildings. His net worth is estimated at \$14.2 billion.

Sam Walton, founder of Wal-Mart. Stores Inc. in Bentonville, Arkansas, and ranked by Forbes as the richest American, was third on 'the world's billionaires' list. with a net worth of approximately \$8.7

Claiming the fourth spot with a personal

fortune of \$8 billion were the Canadian Reichmann brothers: Albert, Ralph and Paul. Their Olympia and York company owns more than 30 million square feet (9,100,000 sqm) of office space throughout North America and has a stock portfolio

worth \$5 billion. Rounding out the top five global billionaires or billionaire families on the Forbes list was 66-year-old Shin Kyuk-Hyo, a South Korean real estate developer, with \$8 billion in holdings in his own country

Forbes said the United States held onto first place in the world with 55 identifiable

Tsutsumi retains his crown as world's richest person billionaires, compared with 41 billionaires in second-ranked Japan.

Other Americans who ranked among the world's richest people were Warren Edward Buffet, the Nebraska takeover specialist worth about \$3.5 billion, John Werner Kluge, a Virginia entertainment executive whose net worth is about \$3.2 billion and Texan Henry Ross Perot, founder of Electronic Data Systems with

wealth of approximately \$3 billion. Well-known names on the Forbes list included Canada's Charles Bronfman, cochairman of the Seagram Co., Robert Maxwell, the British publishing magnate, and France's Peugeot family.

Interest Rates

KUWAIT, July 8, (KUNA): Following are the average KD interest rates of local interbank transactions as reported by par-ticipants to Central Bank of

Kuwait toda	y.		
Period	Bid	Offered	
l month	7-7/8	8-3/8	
3 months	8-5/8	9-1/8	
6 months	8-11/16	9-3/16	
l year	8-5/8	9-1/8	

Automation of world-wide customs procedures proposed

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): An international customs organisation has called for stepped-up efforts to automate customs procedures around the globe through use of electronic data systems, US Customs Service Commissioner William Von Raab said yesterday.

Von Raab said the 104-nation Customs Co-operation Council, at meetings here this week, also adopted resolutions urging strict enforcement of drug laws and encouraging member countries to sign a United Nations convention on illicit drug

He told a news conference that "the council has approved a strategy through

China's

growth

rate

slows

whether to cheer or not.

BEIJING, July 8, (AP): China's

industrial production grew much

more slowly in the first half of 1989 than in 1988, according to

figures released yesterday, but the government seemed unsure

From an economic stand-

point, the news was good: China

has been trying since last fall to

slow what it called overheated

industrial growth that was fuell-

ing inflation and shortages. But since quelling nation-wide

pro-democracy protests last

month, the government has sought for political reasons to

show that factories are operating

normally and production is climing. The media has been filled

with reports of improved

Total industrial output from

lanuary through June was 639.6

oillion yuan (\$172.9 billion), up

10.8 per cent over the same

period last year, the official Xin-

hua News Agency said, quoting

output in the first half of 1988 grew 17.2 per cent over the same

period one year earlier. This

year, the government set a target of gradually declining growth rates, beginning with below 16 per cent in the first quarter and

below 13 per cent in the second.

The goal for the year is a 10

increase in production over 1988. Meanwhile, China cancelled

summer vacations yesterday for all government and Communist

Party workers nation-wide, say-ing they needed to make up for

economic losses during the

recent unrest and warning

anyone flouting the ban would be

The order, carried by the Com-

munist Party newspaper Peo-

ple's Daily, was issued as an

'urgent notice" by the party cen-

tral committee and the State

Council, China's cabinet, which

oversees government agencies.

Crude

prices

Crude oil prices rose on New

York Mercantile Exchange yes-

terday in a quiet end-of-the-week

session dominated by trader's

fears North Sea labour unrest

might lead to a tight world crude

Gasoline on the US market fell

On the Merc, immediate

more than 3 cents a gallon for the

second consecutive week, but

delivery contracts for the bench-

mark West Texas Intermediate

crude jumped 45 cents to \$20.75 a

barrel, 58 cents above last

Unleaded gasoline tacked on 0.32 cent to 56.59 cents a gallon

but lost 3.32 cents for the week. It

was the second week in a row that

prices dropped more than 3 cents

But on the US Gulf Coast,

where petroleum is bought and sold for cash, WTI dropped 50

cents to \$19.30 a barrel. It fell 65

Even though maintenance

workers in a British North Sea

field agreed to end their strike

that had affected nearly 30 plat-

forms, jumpy Merc traders bid

up the WTI price on reports of a

British dockworkers strike,

Traders feared the strike could

The analysts said traders fear a

squeeze on supplies when WTI

has to be delivered later in the

month with the expiration of

month when some large traders, who had hoarded WTI, sold the

crude at a premium price to those

desperately needing it to honour

Such a squeeze developed last

August futures contracts.

lead to sympathy actions by

other workers in the North Sea

prices overall were mixed.

Friday's close.

cents on the week.

analysis said.

fields, they said.

iump

By comparison, industrial

the State Statistics Bureau.

production nation-wide.

which customs administrations around the world can work toward electronic Data Interchange."

"When it comes, goods and services will move across international borders mostly without paperwork, and with the absolute minimum of human involvement. National laws and regulations that interfere with free movement of goods and services will give way to laws designed for modern trade and information concepts," Von Raab said.

He said that "the bottom line will be less expensive international trade. Trade will be less expensive for the business communtiy, which means lower prices for us all. Managing that trade will be less expensive for customs administrations, which means lower taxes for us all."

Tom Hayes, secretary-general of the Customs Co-operation Council, which has its headquarters in Brussels, told reporters that "this conference is going to be regarded as the turning point for EDI (Electronic Data Interchange) as far as customs is concerned."

He said the council is concerned about a growing gap between industrialised and developing countries with regard to their capabilities to automate customs procedures. Technology, training and other assistance is badly needed by Third

World nations, Hayes said.

On drugs, the international organisation adopted a resolution noting that "the illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances is dramatically increasing world-wide." It urged member nations to "focus attention on the smugglers of small quantities of illicit drugs as well as on the smugglers of large quan-

The customs council also approved a resolution calling for all member countries to sign the December 1988 UN convention against illicit traffic in narcotic drugs and psychotropic substances.

Largest increases to medical doctors

Steep pay hikes unveiled

ANKARA, Turkey, July 8, (AP): The Turkish government today announced steep pay increases for civil servants in a new policy designed to raise the governing party's sagging

political fortunes. Finance Minister Ekrem Pakdemirli told a news conference that the salary hikes for 1.5 million civil servants will range from 90 to 160 per cent, with the largest increases to medical doctors and university instructors.

The move followed similar hikes in May in the wages of 600,000 workers employed by state-run companies.

Premier Turgut Ozal said today that the government will also postpone farmers' debis to state banks, make prompt payments for state wheat purchases, and allocate more funds for social housing.

"We are giving you all these and you will give us votes." Ozal bluntly told a crowd in the eastern city of Erzincan. His remarks were carried by the semi-official Anatolia News

Agency.
"We listened to the voice of the electorate," said Pakdemirli in

BRUSSELS, Belgium, July 8,

(AP): US Treasury Secretary Nicholas Brady said yesterday

that officials of the major indus-

trialised nations were unlikely to

shift economic direction at next

week's summit in Paris.
"We should bear in mind the economies of the world are doing

very, very well," he told reporters

in a satellite broadcast from

"I don't think anybody's talk-

US President George Bush

and the leaders of France, West Germany, Italy, Japan, Britain and Canada will gather in Paris

for the annual examination of

their economies' health.

ing about changing the throttle

settings at this particular point in

Washington.

Ozal's governing Motherland



Party lost heavily nation-wide local elections in March, coming in third with 21.7 per cent of the votes. According to latest public opinion polls support has diminished even more since then to about 15 per cent.

High inflation, 75 per cent last year and expected to be about the

Summit may not change economic direction

World economies doing very well: Brady

same this year, is considered a major cause of the election defeat and the continued slide in public

Ozal spent lavishly on development projects such as dams and highways but real incomes of salaried Turks, wage earners and farmers went down by about 50 per cent since he

The drop in Ozal's support has encouraged opposition parties to call for early elections. They say the current parliament, where the Motherland has a 291-seat majority out of total 450 seats, is

no longer representative.
Only a majority of the parliament can call early elections in Turkey.

The government's recent generosity to voters worst hit by high inflation is considered by some commentators as a sign that Ozal is gearing up for early polls as well. They said elections could be scheduled for later this year or early next year.
But, publicly Ozal has not

budged from his stand that he intends to stay on until the end of his term in 1992.

Economic analysts fear that benefits to wage earners will soon be wiped out by an acceleration in the rate of inflation as the budget deficit widens to pay for the salary hikes.

Pakdemirli contended today that the increases in salaries will be met from rising tax revenues and will not cause a larger public

UK dock strike set for

conditions. After its dockworker members voted nearly 3 to 1 to strike, the 1.4 million-member transport and general workers union ordered out its 9,400 registered

The vote was 6,067 in favour of and 2.111 against an indefinite tions after the end of a World

"Dockers must understand that if they walk out not all of them will be coming back. That's not a threat, it's economic reality," said Nicholas Finney, chairman of the National

"If any registered dock worker is sacked during the course of the dispute, there can be no return to work until he is reinstated." said Ron Todd, the union's general

The employers, backed by the government, want a shift to local

There are 102 ports handling the remainder, some employing

The Labour plan guarantees

The end of the dock labour plan means that dock workers can be fired and non-union

labour used on waterfronts both actions formerly illegal.

mal, as has been suggested by some European officials.

Brady said the officials would probably reiterate the statement issued last spring by finance ministers saying an excessive rise or fall in the value of the dollar would be counter-productive.

He turned aside criticism that efforts in the spring by the indus-

trialised nations to stem the sharp rise in the dollar against other major currencies had been

He noted the dollar's value had come down in recent weeks and currency markets were quiet. "I think the process is working very well," he said.

Central banks of the leading industrialised nations mounted an expensive campaign last spring to drive down the value of the dollar. They intervened heavily in the currency markets by selling rs to try to Finance officials of the seven

major industrial powers have pledged to work together to keep the dollar stable. Brady said there was no need to make the nations' co-opera-

tion on exchange rates more for-"We don't see any reason to

change things in any material way and that would include a more rigid approach to exchange rates," he said. "We think the

market is doing its job, and we would feel very uneasy about tinkering with success.' He also said the Bush Admin-

istration did not expect the US economy to slip into a recession but rather have a "soft landing."

"Our economy has been going forward on an appeared plane for the last seven years, so if that plane changes its slope a little bit ... then that is what we think is a soft landing -- growth at slower rate," he said.

There have been growing fears of a recession in the United States.

Analysts predicted the Federal Reserve, the US central bank, will likely loosen its credit policy further in an effort to drive down consumer and business interest

The Fed in March 1988 began a credit-tightening drive that lifted interest rates, a move designed to dampen growing inflationary pressures by reduc-ing demands for borrowing.

New economic policy hinted

US to forgive some African debt

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): President George Bush's decision to forgive some African debt includes 16 nations and totals about \$1 billion, officials said yesterday.

Bush's announcement on Thursday will ease the debt burden starting Oct 1 for Benin, Cameroon, Ghana, Guinea, Ivory Coast, Kenya, Madagascar. Malawi, Mali, Niger, Nigeria, Senegal, Somalia, Tanzania, Uganda and Zaire.

One official estimated the face value of the loans at \$590 million to \$600 million. The rest would be interest already due or expected to become due over the life of the loans. An additional \$400 million will be forgiven to

seven other countries if they adopt new economic policies to put themselves into better financial shape, in co-operation with the World Bank and the International Monetary Fund, the officials added. But they said some of the seven, such as Ethiopia, are not likely to adopt such programmes.

The others are: Zimbabwe, Sudan, Liberia, Botswana, Zambia and Swaziland.

The officials from the State Department and the igency for international development spoke on condition that their names not be used.

than Africa, the burden on many African countries is considered heavier because their populations are much poorer and smaller.

The forgiveness was announced Thursday by Bush at a news conference for non-American reporters and stems from last year's economic summit. The leaders of the seven major non-communist governments, including Bush, will meet in Paris next week for a meeting.

One State Department official said the other nations already have forgiven most of such debt owed to them, and so have some other creditors including the Nordic countries and the Netherlands.

One aid official explained that many of the debts to the United States go back as much as 30 years. More recently aid to the poorest countries has been given in the form of grants, as it was when major US aid programmes began in the 1940s.

"Some of the grants have been going to pay interest on the old loans," the official added. Some debtor governments have not been paying for years, so that forgiving their debts will not have much practical effect for them.

Tuesday LONDON: AJuly 1687 (AP):

Britain's largest labour union yesterday called a dock strike starting Tuesday in an effort to compel employers to continue national negotiations on pay and

dockworkers and said the stoppage could last months.

strike to protest the employers' refusal to allow national negotia-War II-era work agreement.

Association of Port Employers.

bargaining with the abolition July 3 of the national dock labour scheme that covered 60 ports that handle most of Britain's trade.

fewer than 25 men.

registered dockworkers a job regardless of whether they have cargoes to handle. It was introduced during World War II to maintain a steady work force.

Wall Street betting heavily on lower rates

NEW YORK, July 8, (AP): However else they may diverge, nearly all Wall Street forecasts

All the signs point, analysts agree, to further moves soon by the Federal Reserve to

After a year of tightening credit from the beginning of 1988 through early this year in a campaign against inflation, the Fed lately has signalled its evident switch to a more stimulative approach, in an effort to cushion

term interest rates," said Erich Heinemann. economist at Ladenburg, Thalmann and Co. "the Fed should follow by cutting the discount rate before Labour Day" in September. The longer the Fed waits to loosen the reins,

As investors have learned to expect over the past decade or two, falling rates can be a powerful plus for stock prices.

They tend to work, with a lag, as a stimulus to business activity and corporate profits. At the same time, they diminish the future appeal of interest-bearing securities - the main alternative to stocks that is available to money managers at investing institutions.

But as they study the current situation, some stock-market analysts confess to a few

naturally grow suspicious any time some purported positive for stocks becomes universally accepted dogma.

By the time everybody agrees on an issue like this, stock prices often have already taken the prospective news into account. Besides, the market has a demonstrated penchant for proving the majority wrong.

helpful to the stock market if they evolve into a symptom of serious weakness in the econ-

Investors put such misgivings aside in the past week. The Dow Jones average of 30 industrials rose 47.80 points to 2,487.86, rebounding from a 91.81-point slide in the last week of June that stood as its worst weekly showing in more than 15 months.

Job growth lower than anticipated

Stocks roar higher on prime rate cut

THIS week the dollar reached a two-month low against the Deutschemark ending at DM1.88 having broken through the psychologically important level of DM1.9000. The fall was attributed to the narrowing of interest rate differentials with expectations of an early Fed easing and growing concerns that the US economy may be weakening possibly towards a recession, according to NBK weekly market review.

The release of the employment data on Friday confirmed sentiment with unemployment higher and job growth lower than anticipated. The bond market continued to benefit somewhat on anticipated lower interest rates. However the seven-month long inversed yield curve, has flattened considerably and can be expected to reverse itself with further evidence of economic slowdown.

Wall Street stocks roared to their fourth-straight gain this week as investors cheered news on Friday that a mid-Western

bank had cut its prime rate.

After a tepid opening, blue chips shot higher when southwest bank of St. Louis said it would cut its prime leading rate to 10.5 per cent from 1 per cent effective on Monday. Construction spending

increased 1.3 per cent in May following a 0.8 per cent fall in April and a 0.2 per cent rise in

March. This was higher than the market forecast of a 0.3 per cent

Unemployment rose a slightly higher than forecast 5.3 per cent in June following a 5.2 per cent increase in May and compared with a 5.4 per cent rise in June

Non-farm payroll was lower than the market forecast at 180,000 in June and compared with 207,000 in May.

There has been much speculation this week that a further relaxation in monetary policy is likely to take place in view of the apparent slowdown in the growth of the economy. The release of the employment data confirming a reduction in job creation in June added to expectations of an imminent fall in interest rates.

However it is still unlikely that the Federal Reserve is unanimous in its views with inflation yet to touch lower, some board members remain concerned that a relaxation now could be premature. This therefore may prevent an immediate discount rate out. However "we do expect the Fed funds rate to be eased further which will ultimately lead to a discount rate reduction in the months ahead."

Next week's data releases include producer prices and retail sales. The PPI number is forecast to be lower than the high 0.9 per cent achieved last month.

whilst retail sales may come in slightly higher although still soft on a yearly comparison.

Trading ranges for the coming week are: \$ DM1.84-1.89 and \$ Yen 136-141.

Sterling adopted a firmer stance this week despite last Thursday's European interes! rate increases, benefiting from the dollar's weaker tone.

The record \$2.24 billion fall in reserves underlined the extent of official intervention made in June to support the pound whilst demonstrating the government's commitment to keeping sterling stable as well as avoiding another interest rate rise. (The previous largest fall of \$2.11 billion was in April 1978).

The pound ended the week at DM3.06 and £ \$1.62.

Retail sales rose a final three per cent in May following a 1.4 per cent fall in April and compared with a 4.6 per cent increase year-on-year. This revision took the index to a record high and was the biggest increase since April 1987.

Consumer credit increased to £4.18 billion in May from £3.87

billion in May from 23.87 billion in April and compared with £3.54 billion in May 1988.

Official reserves fell a slightly lower than anticipated underlying \$2.24 billion in June to \$43.7 billion compared with the drop in May of \$739 million to \$46.1 billion

Fed easing credit conditions

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): The Federal Reserve, faced with further signs of a weakening American economy, launched a second round of credit easing this week even before the end of a crucial midyear review of monetary policy, private

economists said yesterday.

The analysts predicted that the move by the US Central Bank would send a variety of consumer and business interest rates lower, with one saying that a cut in commercial bank's prime lending rate could come as early as Monday.

"The Fed is easing and there is clear evidence that

we have passed the peak on interest rates," said David Wyss, an economist with Dri-McGraw Hill, an economic consulting firm in Lexington, Massa-The development was not unexpected, although some economists were surprised that the move came even before, the end of two days of meetings of the Federal Open Market Committee, composed of meeting of the Federal Reserve Market in Washing-

ton and five of the 12 regional Fed bank presidents. The committee meets eight times a year to map monetary strategy and many had expected that the Central Bank would begin another round of easing moves in the period following this week's meeting.

At the previous meeting, held on May 16, Fed policy-makers decided to leave credit conditions unchanged. However they noted a variety of econ-

omic statistics pointing to slower growth, according to minutes of that meeting released yesterday. The action was adopted on an 11-1 vote. Federal Reserve chairman Alan Greenspan will

reveal details of this week's discussions when he delivers the Fed's midyear assessment of the economy in congressional testimony on July 20. David Jones, an economist with Aubrey G. Lan-

ston and Co., a government securities dealer, said the Fed. is acting because a growing number of business barometers confirm that US economic

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ALA-ADDIN COMPANY 2.60 2.58 I-NATIONAL BANK ARAB ALUMINUM IND. 2.17 2.14 I-GULF BANK	0.970 0.355	0.980 0.355	0.980 0.355	0.970 0.355	70000 240500	
ARAB BANK 168.0 170.0 -COMMERCIAL BK		0.260	0.265	0.260	210000	
ARAB CHEMICAL DTER 4.54 4.54 -AHLI BANK	0.300	0.295	0.295	0.295	110000	
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ARAB INSURANCE 1.08 1.08 -K.R.E.B.	0.330	0.330	0.330	0.330	50000	
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ARAB INT.UNION INS 1.11 1.16 -K.F.HOUSE ARAB INTER.HOTELS 1.25 1.24 INVESTMENT SEC	0.465	0.465	0.465	0.465	280000	
ARAB INTER.HOTELS 1.25 1.24 INVESTMENT SECTION ARAB JOR/INVST/BK 2.37 2.40 -KWT INV. CO.	0.099					
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ARABIAN SEAS INS. 1.65 1.65 -I.F.A.	0.043					
BANK OF JORDAN 15.00 15.05 -INV. PEARL KW		0.087	0.087	0.087	40000	
BEIT AL-MAL/BEITHA 1.26 1.26 -NATIONAL INV.		0.065	0.065	0.064	440000	
BELGIUM INSURANCE 0.95 1.00 -KWT PROJECTS. CAIRO AMMAN BANK 29.00 29.00 INSURANCE SECT						
CONFECT/CHOCOLATE 1.05 1.25 -KUT INSURANCE				_		
DAR AL SHAAB PRESS 0.34 0.34 -GULF INSURANCE						
DAR ALDAWA DV/INV. 2.70 2.70 -AHLIA INS. CO.						
DARCO/INVEST/HOUS. 0.81 0.80 -WARBA INS. CO.						
FINANCE/CREDIT/COR 0.75 0.71 REAL EST SECTOR	R					
GARAGE OWNERS OFF 4.50 4.50 -KWT R.EST. CO.		0.128	0.130	0.128	60000	
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GENERAL MINNING. 2.10 2.10 -SALHIAH R.E. HINMEH MINERALS 0.75 0.75 -KWT R.E.I.CON	0.080					
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IRBID ELECTRICITY 0.81 0.81 -N.A.M.T.CO.	0.000					
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JERUSALEM INS. 1.26 1.29 -K.SH.REP.CO	0.300 0.045					
JO TOBACCO/CIGARET 19.50 19.50 SERVICES SECTOR						
JOR CERAMIC FACTOR 2.20 2.23 -OVERLAND TRANS	0.082					
JOR EAGLE INS. 25.05 25.05 -K.N.C. CO.	0.180					
JOR ELECTRIC POWER 1.49 1.48 -KWT HOTELS CO.	-					
JOR FINANCE HOUSE 1.20 1.22 -P.WAREHOUSING JOR GLASS INDUSTRY 1.04 1.09 -COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.142	0.140	0.140	0.140	40000	
JOR GLASS INDUSTRY 1.04 1.09 -COM.MKT.CMPX.	0.082	0.081	0.081	0.081	59063	
JOR INDUSTRY CHEM. 2.45 2.43 -KWT COMPUTER	0.295 0.144	0.295	0.295	0.295	70000	
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JOR LEASING CORP. 0.79 0.83 -LIVESTOCK T.T.	0.150					
JOR LIM BRICK 0.15 0.15 -UNTD FISHERIES						
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bond and short-term money markets would probably do some de facto credit-easing on their own.

share one common viewpoint right now: interest rates are down and headed still lower in the weeks ahead.

relax its credit policy.

the impact of a slowing economy.
"We expect a move toward lower short-In the unlikely event that Fed policy stays tight, many observers contend, traders in the

the reasoning goes, the more talk will spread of a possible recession. That would encourage investors to buy securities like treasury bonds in expectations that rates would fall on the basis of slackening demand for credit.

First of all, experienced market-watchers

Secondly, falling rates might not be so

the level of co-operation bet-

ween member countries in this

vital sector in pursuit of the

organisation's objectives. They

also reviewed recent develop-

ments in world oil markets and

related trends in the Arab coun-

Philippine community's 1989 programmes

THE Kapisanang Pilipino sa Kuwait (KAPILKU) will hold their forthcoming Little Mr & Miss Philippines — Kuwait on Aug 18. This year programme will include parlour games for all the children whether participants or not, will also include such as Pabitin, puppet shows, songs, dances and cartoons (mascots).

Fliipino parents

Children of Filipino parents ages three to seven will be eligible to take part in the contest. Valuable prizes, in cash and in kind will be given to the winners, who will also receive trophies and medals.

Other titles to be awarded to the children include Mr/Miss Luzon, Mr/Miss Visaya, Mr/ Miss Mindanao and Mr/Miss Metro Manila. Special awards will be given to Mr/Miss Talent, Mr/Miss Photogenic and Mr/Miss Friendship. Other special prizes will also be given for the best attire and best

Versatile Jojo Medrano, AVP for Welfare and Special Projects is the chairman while Secretary Rosafe Austria is the vice-chairperson.

Deadline for registration will be on July 28 and for particulars please contact Sarah Macarimbang VP telephone No. 4843447, VP Homer Mesina, Jun Mercado Tel. 4899418, Weng Mendoza tele-phone 243800 ext 999 and Albert Arriola,

Mutya Ng Pilipinas

The Association of Filipinos in Kuwait (KAPILKU) will hold their Philippine's Community Day on November 17 which also coincide with the selection of Mutya ng Pilipinas
— Kuwait for 1989:



Rosafe Austria

All Filipinos in Kuwait are welcome to join the celebration of the Community Day and will be entertained by best Filipino singers in town, cultural shows and valuable prizes will be given to all lucky guests during the raffle contests.

Highlights.

The celebration of Philippine Community Day will highlight the selection of Mutya ng Pilipinas — Kuwait 1989. The coveted award for the Mutya ng Pilipinas will be based on personality and talent of each contestant. Aside from the traditional trophies, the winners will also receive valuable prizes.

Unity President of KAPILKU Manny Inserto sees that this vear's celebration will bring more closer ties and unity among Filipinos in Kuwait. Sarah Macarimbang vice-president for Social & Cultural

celebration will be the most colourful one. Flambouyant Sonny Uy, AVP for Social & Cultural Affairs and Versatile Jun Mercado are the vice-chairmen for these projects. Uy and Mercado will assist Sarah for the smooth flow of the Committee meetings

There will be a committee meeting on Friday, July 14 at Far East Restaurant at 8:00 pm. Topics to be discussed are as follows: programme, guest of honour, tickets (fees and outlets), numbers of candidates, criteria, plague of appreciation, trophies and prizes, sponsors, selection of judges, budget and open dis-

Registration for the Mutya ng Pilipinas will begin on July 28 and application is available from the chairman Sarah Macarimbang, telephone num-ber 4843447, Sonny Uy, tele-phone 4842988 and Jun Mercado telephone number

KAPILKU calendar of activities July to December 1989

Joio Medrano

Affair is the chairman of this

celebration and the selection of

Mutya n Pilipinas — Kuwait.

Sarah whose versatility in han-

dling all the social and cultural

shows of the association is

optimistic that this year's

July 28 — Palarong Pilipino, awarding ceremonies at Keifan Gym. August 18 — Araw ng Mga Bata (Children's Day) and Little Mr &

September 1 — KAPILKU Night (Bagong Kampeon & Singalike contest plus Bulilit Bagong Kampeon)
September 8 & 15 — Tailoring class (free to all KAPILKU

September 22 & 29 — Dressmaking class (free to all KAPILKU October 6, 13, 20 - Computer class (Basic & Advance) free to all

KAPILKU members October 27 - KAPILKU night - grand final. November 3 & 10 -- Book-keeping & accountancy classes (free to

all KAPILKU members)
November 17 — Philippine Community Day & Mutya ng Pilipinas
— 1989. Awarding of 10 Most Outstanding Filipinos/Makabayan December 15 - KAPILKU's Songfest 1989.



Egyptian Kuwait envoy Al Hajri Pharmacy Al Hilali Street. Al Rasheed Pharmacy visits Ahmed Al Jaber Street Hawalli and Nugra Al Saada Pharmacy **OAPEC** Nugra, Al Othman Street Salmiya and Rumaithiya Al Raed Pharmacy Rumaithiya, Amman Street Fahabeel and Ahmadi THE ambassador of the Arab Republic of Egypt to the State of Kuwait, Saced M. Rifaat, **Burgan Pharmacy** Fahaheel, Sabah Soug.

paid a courtesy visit to the headquarters of the Organisa-Jleeb Al Shiyoukh tion of Arab Petroleum Expor-Palestine Pharmacy ting Countries (OAPEC) on Main Street. Thursday, July 6. He was received by OAPEC's acting Secretary-General, Abdelaziz Al Riq'ee Pharmacy Property of Bader Al Salem Al Al Wattari. Ali, No. 12

sponsored ventures and the

Al Wattari reiterated his pleasure at the end of the susp-Al Abraj Pharmacy Daabal Al Khozai Street. ension of Egypt's membership in the Organisation and its



Al Rig'ee

Al Andalus Arabic film Al Salmiya Gragnet T Al Hamr Raising Arizona Al Firdons Nafrat Ki Aandhi Starring: Dharmendra, Anita Raj Drive-In Arabic film Fahaheel Open Air Khoon Bhari Maang Al Fahaheel Alley Cat Al Jahra Roop Tera Mastana Granada Tera Karam Al Sulaibikbat Sloane Al Jleeb Veendum Liza

TELEVISION PROGRAMMES

KTV 1

Sabah Al Khair News and variety 9.30 Cartoons

10.00 Magazine d'Actualite 10.15 Al Hob Wa Essabar: Arabic serial (Part 2)

11.00 Sabah Al Khair News

(Part 18) 12.05 Sabah Al Khir Newsand

Incredible: variety programme

The World Today via

programme 3.30 Bibi Folk and Calimiro: cartoon serial

torical serial (Part 2)

dren serial (Part 5) 6.30 Sea Hunt: Dr Mike and his daughter dive to 7.00-Space Invasion: Cul-

recover the remains of a sunken vessel. When hoor: local programme they return, they find their boat has disap-Nabat: peared.

programme 7.00 Architecture at the Crossroads: tonight, a 10.00 Al Tacha: daily Arabic look at the latest trends in architecture.

8.00 News in English 8.30 Hai and Umra: presen-

ted by Dr Abdul 9.00 Maelstrom: Katherine meets a reporter, who

tells her that a woman, believed to have committed suiside, was killed. 10.00 Kateand Allie: Kateand

Allie discover a lover's message written 55 years ago, in the attic.

Comedy. 10.30 Best Seller: "The Monocled Mutineer." Based on the book by William Allison and John Fairley.

News Summary; Magazine d'Actualite; 11.30 News Holy Quran/Close-

PRAYERS

3.21 am 11.53 3.27 pm Asr Maghreb 6.51 8.22

Ahmadi Drive-In

Thunder Run

9.00 Opening and Holy Quran

11.15 Al Nisr Wa Ayoun Al Madina: 'Arabic 'Serial !

variety 12.20 That's

News Summary

daily and lunch every Thursday and Friday. For reservation,

UNTIL July 31: Ice cream promotion at Al Waha Restaurant in the Salhiya Com-

the Ramada Hotel offers continental and Arabic buffets daily for breakfast, lunch and dinner from 6 am to 12 mid night daily, a la carte also available. A selection of home made to order.

coffee, tea and juice, cakes and pastries available.

SPORTS

classes with Steve and Chris

Bowling alley available for company tournaments.

Sundays squash handicap tournament, all standards welcome ...

for non-members and tive professionals: loss of weight, body building, massage (steam - oil - and cream) for ladies and men.

Please contact the recreation

Keep Fit

AQUAFITNESS, judo, karate and tackwando classes at the Kuwait International. Ladies keep fit sessions three times a week at La Palma Fit-

2.15 Al Shams Baad Al Ghoyoob: Arabic serial 3.00 Mawsooat Al Sona Al Nabawiya: Religious

4.00 Rohban Al Sahra': his-

6.00 Holy Ouran stories; chil-

tural programme 8.15 Diwaniyat Shuara' Al

9.00 News in Arabic

serial (Part 2)

10.45 Sahra Monawa (late

12.00 News Summary ness Centre after which free use of the pool is invited. Barbeque lunch every Friday afternoon by the Garden Pool. Tennis

coaching available. Summer

courses for swimming upto

July 26. Individual lessons also

available. Details with Paul

Woodland or Vivienne Buck: 2530000/2533000 ext 8050. Windsurfing contest JULY 14: Messilah Beach Hotel is hosting a windsurfing contest for all sailors in Kuwait. Entry forms available from the recreation office. Race entry at KD 2/- per contestant. Three classes 320, 345 and 370. For any further information

All entries for the What's On column can be sent by telex (22332) to Events Section or hand delivered daily, except Thursday, from 12 noon to 4 pm, at the Arab Times Office in Shuwalkh. Photographs will also be considered for publication. Phoned-in entries

contact Ken Balman on

5624111 ext. 739/751.

'Design Selection 89".

REQUIRED

Egyptian Ambassador Saeed M. Rifaat (left) talks with Abdulaziz Al

Wattari.

return of matters to normal. He

expressed the hope that Egypt's

presence would contribute to a

better future for OAPEC. Dis-

cussions covered OAPEC's

role in co-ordinating joint Arab

action in the oil and energy sec-tor and in seeking to maximise

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Business Studies (Accounting, Economics, Marketing, Management, Tourism). Computer Studies (Information Systems, Science).

Mechanical Engineering Pre-Primary Education.

Graphic Art and Advertising Design. Interior Design

Law. Secretarial Studies Travel and Tourism Studies.

Business English. Aesthetics and Beauty care. CERTIFICATES

English Language

delegacy of local examinations, for Cyprus and the region and it also offers three courses which are validated & Certificated by Oxford. Frederick is also the Unit of Empire State College.

State University of New York, for Cyprus with Degrees of SUNY-Empire State College offered for Cyprus in most cases.

Wales, while studying at Frederick.

Frederick is a member of ISEP (International Student Exchange Programme) of U.S.A.

and 4:00 - 8:00 pm For further information and application forms please apply

to: FREDERICK POLYTECHNIC UNIVERSITY 7. Yianni Frederickou Str. Pallouriotissa



the Messilah Beach Hotel on Friday night. The show, organised by the Afro-Arab Friendship Group, featured Top Ranks, Earthquake, Zambezi, Manila Boys, Louie Villeveau and the Daniel Sisters. A special fthe cerfo (Photos by Haitham Murshed)

WHAT'S ON

ARTS

Kuwait Science Museum

OPEN Saturday to Wednesday, 8-9 pm only. Natural history exhibits from in and around Kuwait, including blue whale. Closed on Thursday and

SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon and 4.00 to 7.00 pm. Collection includes rare Islamic artefacts, Quranic manuscripts; ceramics, carpets and marine equipment. Arabian Gulf St.

Islamic Arts Museum

Sadu House SAT - Thurs.: 9 am to 12 noon, 4 to 7.00 pm. Exhibits include bedouin handicrafts rugs, saddle bags, cushions and textiles. Closed on Friday.

Tareq Rajab Museum Sat-Thurs.:9-12noon and 4 - 7 pm. Also open on Fridays from 9 to 12 noon.

Red and Black Nite THE Red and Black Nite will

SOCIAL

be held on July 12, and not July 11 as previously announced. Raveen Tangri of the Weekend said the venue will not change. It will be held in the Sheikha Ballroom, Regency Palace Hotel. Top Ranks, Perfect Strangers and Stepping Stones in attendance. Highlights: selection of Red and Black couple; original costume and live contest. For reservations call Hilary — 5741380; Julio -5734513; Merces - 4890566;

Raveen - 2401803/804. **Bangladesh Association** JULY 21: The association invites all Bangladeshis to join the Bangladesh Library as founder/life members. Those who are interested can contact any executive member of the association on July 21 from 6 to 8 pm at the embassy premises. A meeting will be held at the embassy premises on August 4 to discuss the formation of the

United Goans AUG 3: Summerbelle '89 is toes. For details contact: Moses 2454266, Joe 5655140 Anicet 2439249 after 6 pm.

Farewell pictures farewell reception for outgoing Indian Ambassador N.N. Jha, organised by the Indian community, are available from Sami Farooqi. Those who are

AUG 17, 8.30 pm onwards at Messilah Beach Hotel. Music by Top Ranks and Perfect Strangers. Organised by Kuwait Independents Hockey. For tickets and details call Shree Bajaj (2445825) or Flavian D'Mello (2421252)

Tivim Centre Breeze 89 is going to hit the floors of Ramada Al Salam Hotel New Ballroom at a social evening organised in commemoration of village festival. Top Rank and Stepping Stones will provide scintillating music. Lot of surprises await. For fur-

Eld Prayers THE Bangladesh Association will hold the Eid Al Adha prayers at the Bangladesh embassy at 7 am. All Banglade-

about to happen. United Goans Centre present "Top Ranks and Stepping Stones" in a music saturated evening at the Tent SAS Hotel. Crowning of Summerbelle, various competitions, etc. to keep you on your

Independents Ball

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AUG 1: D'Assisi Associa-

tion will hold their social even-

ing at the Messilah Beach

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nak Super Market, near GPO, Photographs taken at the At the Kuwait Plaza Enjoy the fun; join the celebration of fun and games every Friday at Al Dallah coffee shop where you enjoy all kinds of delicious food. Con-

interested in getting a copy of their contact Tel: 2446489.

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bang - Tel: 483447. OCT. 26: Tivim Centre's ther information contact the

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Ferns on 5644178, Henry

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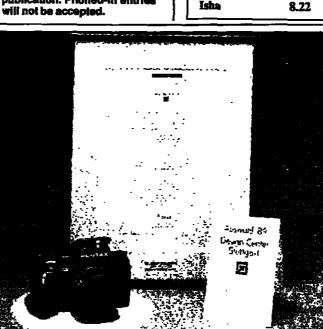
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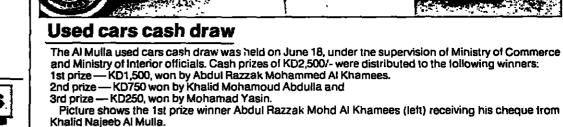
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FILIPINO DIGEST

Protesters arrested: Police arrested three student leaders who allegedly led some 50 students in entering the premises of the education department in Intramuros to protest tuition increase. Idgardo R. Mangahas, chairman of the militant League of Filipino students in Metro Manila, Wifredo A. Valerio, national campaign co-ordinator of LFS and Tonette M. Gabor, chairman of the National Union of Students in the Philippines Metro Manila chapter, were taken to Manila police station 5 for questioning. Co, romeo Maganto, station chief, said the three will be charged with illegal assembly and physical assault against persons of authority. Maganto said one his policemen was punched in the jaw, while another was hit by a wooden club in the head when they tried to disperse students.

Policeman accused: A Manila policeman identified by a witness as the one who poked a gun at a tricycle driver on suspicion that he stole the lawman's tricycle was ordered detained by Western Police District Superintendent Bri. Gen Alfredo Lim.

Station 2 Pat Arnel Achico, 32, of 353-R Perla St, Tondo, was also recommended for summary dismissal by Lim to PC-INP director Brig.

Gen Alexander Aguirre. Achico was identified by fried fish vendor Marilou Santos, 22, as the one who poked a gun at Epifanio Mendoza, 26, of 12-A Maya-Maya St, Tondo on the night of May 2 and shoved the driver to a tricycle.

Santos told general assignment section chief Capt. Cresencio Cabasal that she was walking for home on Coral St. in front of the barangay hall when she saw Achico poking the gun at Mendoza's head.

Mendoza's mother Araceli, 44, said she was told by a friend of Achico, a certain Toyang Reyes, that her son was picked up by the policeman on suspicion that the driver stole the lawman's tricycle.

* * * Labourer killed: A labourer was stabbed dead by unidentified men while walking to a neighbourhood store.

Marion Gequinians was walking in a dark alley when two men

blocked his path and stabbed him twice. Also last week, a carpenter was seriously wounded when he was

stabbed repeatedly by a barangay councilman over an old grudge.
Francisco Bingon, 25, of 468 M. Hizon St. Daangbakal, Kalookan
City, was rushed to the Jose Reyes Memorial Hospital for wounds in the chest and back.

Police said Bignon was walking home when he was attacked at the railroad tracks at 10 pm. Police refused to name the official.

Soldier arrested: A retired PC soldier who allegedly killled his friend four days ago was arrested by policemen inside a Baliuag Transit bus in Barangay San Jose, Baliuag, Bulacan recently.

Arrested was Victor Bernabe alias Berting PC of Barangay Dampol I in Pulilan, Balucan.

Police said Bernabe was the principal suspect in the killing of Virgilio Calderon, 42, also of Barangay Dampol I.

Police also said that Bernabe shot dead Calderon over an old grudge.

Gang arrested: A member of a gang of robbers said to be responsible for a series of robbery and holdup cases in Bulacan was arrested by PC soldiers in his hideout in Barangay Marulas, Valenzuela

Arrested was Rolando Chiva, 22, native of Iloilo and residing in Barangay Marulas, said Bulacan PCINP Commander Lieut Col Edgar

Galvante said Chiva was a member of the "Bulirgan" gang. The gang's leader identified as Rafael Vergel, 35, of Barangay Bulihan, San Miguel, Bulacan was killed during an encounter with lawmen in Guiguinto, Bulacan on June 15.

Chiva admitted to PC and police investigators that their gang was behind the several robbery cases in different places in Bulacan.

Chiva said that since April 15 until June 15 they robbed grocery stores in Pulilan, San Rafael and Sta Maria towns of some P32,000 a gasoline station in San Rafael of P11.000, the Town Savings Bank in

Pulilan of some P50,000 and drug stores in Balagtas and Malolos towns

Chiva identified to Galvante the other members of the gang as Boy Libis, allegedly a nephew of a Manila policeman and a certain Rocky of Pasig. Metro Manila.

Unlucky pickpockets: A college student lost P2,000 to pick-pockets but the money was recovered a few hours later when one of the suspects was arrested by police Binan, Laguna.

Edna Canog, 21, of Barangay Malitlit, Sta Rosa, Laguna told officer-

on-case Sgt Armando Salvador that she noticed her wallet containing the money missing at about 7:45 pm when she was on her way home. A few hours later. Pat Isagani Lindo who was ordered by Binan police chief Maj. Erasto Sanchez to track down the suspect arrested Raymundo Gabarda, 19, of Barangay Malaban in Binan. Recovered from him was Canog's wallet with the money still intact.

* * * Logging action: Environment and Natural Resources Secretary Fulgencio Factoran Jr has cited the efforts of the depart-ment's personnel in Region 2 in curbing illegal logging and log

smuggling activities in Cagayan Valley.

In a congratulatory message to DENR regional director Rogelio Baggayan, Factoran said the region's accomplishments in terms of confiscation of illegal logs during the first quarter of the year is worth emulating by the other DENR regional offices.

For the first quarter of the year, the DENR Region 2 office was able

to generate some P7 million from the sale of confiscated forest

Baggayan was also cited for his river banks stabilization programme which has been adopted by the DENR nation-wide.

"Region 2's sommitment towards the protection of the environment against siltation and soil erosion should be followed by other regions in the country," Factoran said.

Riddling murder: A 15-YEAR-OLD student was killed and his

uncle was seriously wounded when two men riddled their house with bullets in Kalookan City.

Florian Olayres of 119 Sikatuna Extension, Urduja Village,
Kalookan City took a gunshot in the left armpit. He died before
reaching the Novaliches General Hospital.

Olayres' uncle, Timoteo Barbin, 34, was hit in the right leg. He was rushed to the same hospital.

Police identified the gunmen as Marcelino Potenciano and Angel Cayetano, also of Sikatuna Extension. The two escaped.

Lt Jake de Leon, Kalookan police deputy chief of detectives, said the Olayres family and their relatives were sleeping when Potenciano and Cayetano shot their house with a .30 Carbine rifle the two concealed in a

basket, witnesses told police. De Leon ordered four of his men to investigate reports that the Olayres family and the suspects have been feuding over a piece of land.

Students calling: Some 1,000 students from the different universities and colleges here walked out from their classes yesterday to protest against tuition increases. Student leaders Joseph Japson and Valentino Reyna both of the

University of Baguio (UB) said the mass action was only a prelude to a bigger mass action next week. The students said the tuition was increased without consulting their

parents and that it was not in accordance with guidelines set by the Department of Education, Culture and Sports. UB Senior Vice-President Wilfredo Wi said a dialogue had been

scheduled between student leaders and school officials at the gym.

Schools in the city include University of the Philippines, St Louie University, the Baguio Colleges Foundation and the Pines City Educational Centre.

Children rounded up: Three suspected drug pushers and more than 45 street children were rounded up by elements of the Pasay City Police Department led by Chief of Police Aquilino C. Jacob, this was announced by Vice-Mayor Ibarra Cruz. Vice Mayor Cruz said the operation was conducted by the police department after a dialogue with Police Chief Jacob in connection with Pasay City Anti-Drug Abuse Councils drive (PADCO) to minimise if not totally eradicate drug

abuse in that city. At the same time Vice-Mayor Cruz said he is organising the Pasay City Anti-Drug Abuse Council whose members shall come not only from the government sector but also from civic organisation, religious organisation, media and other sectors.

Cruz also said he is going around all the schools of Pasay City to meet school teachers and officials to ask for their help in preventing abuse through educational means now that classes have started. (R.R.

Miriam replaces Juico as DAR secretary.

By Cyuthia .). Balana

PRESIDENT Aguno this week named Immigration Commissioner Miriam Defensor-Santiago to head the scandal-ridden Department of Agrarian Reform

after accepting the resignation of
Secretary Philip Juico.

The President offered the
DAR top post to Santiago Wednesday afternoon and the department of the state of the stat "to start cleaning up the depart-ment" as soon as she takes her oath of office on Monday.

"The CID (Commissioner on Immigration and Deportation) mission is done. I must go where duty calls, because graft in any agency has a chilling effect on government," Santiago said when asked why she accepted the post, "In the first place, you cannot say no to the president." Sen. Heherson Alvarez, chair-

man of the Senate committee on agrarian reform, said Santiago's appointment will "restore confidence in the government's agrarian reform programme."

Sen. Ernesto Maceda said

impose discipline on a problem Peasant groups also welcomed her appointment. Dinky

Santiago "is a very good choice because she has the capacity to Soliman, spokesperson of the anti-CARP (Congress for People's Agrarian Reform), said of Santiago: "S'ya ay babaeng may integridad kaya inaasahan nam-ing ipaglalaban n'ya ang interes ng mga magsasaka at itaguyod ang tunay na agrarian reform. (She is a woman of integrity and we hope she will fight for the interest of the farmer and a true agrarian reform.)"
Juico resigned his post "to

spare the president from further controversy" in connection with his involvement in the Garchitorena land scandal.

The presidential committee which investigated the deal urged the president to accept Juico's resignation and recommended the prosecution of 14 persons who almost succeeded in swindling the government of P60

"The committee finds no alternative other than to recommend the acceptance of the offer of resignation of Secretary Philip Juico, because the goals and objectives of CARP may not be achieved even by a well-intentioned leadership which is buffeted by mounting and widespread criticism," said a portion of the report of the committee of the report of the committee



Santiago

headed by retired Supreme Court Justice Jose Feria. In accepting Juico's resigna-tion, Aquino described him as a man who "withstood the test with your integrity and compassion intact."

"Your act is rare and commendable, premised as it is on your unchallengeable thesis that the success of agrarian reform programme transcends us all," the president told Juico in a let-

Sources said Santiago was originally being considered to replace Justice Secretary Sedfrey Ordonez when he retires but that the land scandal prompted Aquino to immediately pull Santiago out of CID.

I nearly fell off my chair when the president offered me the post of agrarian reform secretary." Santiago told newsmen.

"I remember that I also nearly fell off my chair when the president offered me the post of immigration chief. I am getting suspicious of the chairs in her house at Arlegui," Santiago

This week, Santiago gathered all her technical assistants and thanked them for supporting her as she confirmed her acceptance of the DAR post. Her nomina-tion must still be confirmed by the Commission on Appointments but her supporters see no problem there.

Santiago has recommended to the president her successor at the CID but refused to name him. However, CID sources said her recommendee was Associate Immigration Commissioner Bienvenido Alano Jr., former Navy commander.

Two CID technical assistants have also been recommended by Santiago as associate commissioners, the same sources said

"To preserve our gains in the campaign against corruption in CID, it is necessary that the leadership should remain with people who share my commit-ment to public service," she said

Santiago was last year's Ramon Magsaysay awardee for government service, Asia's ver-sion of the Nobel Prize, for her bold and moral leadership in cleaning up a graft-ridden gover-

nment agency."

Santiago viewed her new appointment to DAR as a replication" of her CID function, because it will also involve

graft-busting.
"In CID I had to fight criminal syndicates, an thus my future work would be called Star Wars. In the DAR, I have to unmask financial syndicates, and thus my future work could be called Indiana Jones in the Temple of Doom," she said.

As to her policies and programmes, Santiago said she will announce them after she has fully educated herself on the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Law of 1988, and related constitutional and international

expert.
"Like Winston Churchill, Jam always ready to learn but I do not always like being taught," she said, obviously referring to her would-be detractors at the DAR.

As the next agrarian reform

chief, Santiago promised to

promote "equality of wealth and not equality of poverty."

In seeking a balance between the interests of the land-owners and those of the farmers, we should be guided by the policy clearly enunciated in the law, she said. "The CARL provides that the welfare of the landless farmers and farmworkers will receive the highest considera-

Santiago is married to Cus-toms Collector Narciso Santiago and they have two children, both boys. She said they do not own farmlands and that her husband's own family farmlands in Tarlac were placed under the reform under PD No. 27.

At the agrarian reform department, DAR officials expressed and agrarian county of the department.

sadness over the departure of Juico who "was easy to get along with and who treated us with



Juico cleared in Garchi deal

Presidential committee disagrees with findings

THE presidential committee that investigated the Garchitorena land deal has cleared Agrarian Reform Secretary Philip Juico and recemmended that the transaction that would have deprived the government of P60 million be declared null and void.

But a member said the committee felt President Aquino should accept Juico's resignation to give the Department of Agrarian Reform as well as the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Programme (CARP) a fresh start. Meanwhile, Ombudsman Conrado Vasquez hinted Juico might still be charged criminally in connection with the land

A source said that while the committee is not recommending charges against those involved in the case, at least nine DAR officials and seven other persons can be held liable for criminal liabilities by the ombuds-

The committee is also recommending the reinstatement of 10 minor DAR employees who did not have a direct hand in facilitating The committee disagreed with the findings

prehensive agrarian reform law is basically a sound law." of a joint congressional panel that the comThe committee suggested major amendments to the CARL to make the law more responsive to the farmers' needs.

The committee has conducted 17 hearings with 73 witnesses testifying under oath over a one-month period.

Talking to newsmen, Ombudsman Vasquez yesterday hinted that government

investigators would look into the possibility of filing criminal charges against Juico if it could be established that his negligence caused damage to the government.

Vasquez said he has discussed with Feria

the possibility of charging Juico in connection with the scandal.

Juico, who offered to resign, has been virtually cleared of criminal liability in connection with the Garchitorena scandal by two government investigating bodies.

The National Bureau of Investigation and

the joint congressional committee on agrarian reform have recommended the filing of criminal charges against several DAR officials and private businessmen for conspiracy to defraud the government. But both investigating bodies cited Juico only for negligence in approving the payment of P62.7 million for the property, which Sharp Inter-interior national Phils had acquired for P3.2 million a few months earlier.

Meanwhile. DAR acting Secretary Ben-jamin Leong said Speaker Ramon V. Mitra was not among the stockholders of Bohol Cattle Corp. - BCC) listed on the firm's "claim folder." The folder contains the offer of the firm to sell to the DAR 2,000 hectares in Trinidad Bohol Trinidad, Bohol. "There is no information about that

(Mitra's links with BCC). Maybe there was a mistake dahil haka naman sabi sa kanila ay Speaker 'van... Speaker Cornelio Villareal Sr" Leong said. Documents made available by DAR

showed that the firm's incorporators are Crescencio Richard, Eduardo Miranda, Chester Judah, Juan Corominas and Efrain Pelaez, while its board members are Cornelio Villareal Jr., Angeles Villareal, Bienvenido Lavatiz, Ramon Martinez and Leonardo

Leaders of the Ki'usang Magbubukid ng Pilipinas claimed Mitra, through the firm, was offering to sell the property "possibly at an overprice.

Mitra has denied the allegation, saying he has no land in Bohol.

But Basilio Proponego, KMP president for the Visayas, said they have witnesses and documents to prove Mitra owns the property.

Tribesmen seek revenge

- MADHUMA HAIN-

By Fe Zamora

DIGOS, Davao del Sur - Black is for mourning. For the Ituman cultists avenging the massacre of 39 comrades, black is the symbol of invincibility. "Kini ang mobungkag sa armas sa kaaway

(This will break the guns of the enemy), said Juli Caniedo, 19, unknotting the black scarf from his neck. He spread out a triangular cloth edged with red thread and embellished with yellow embroideries.

The black scarf must be worn with black pants and shirt as one goes to battle. A companion piece is a square inch pouch of synthetic leather containing blessed coconut oil which is worn as a pendant.

The color black enveloping his body is every Ituman warrior's own bullet proof vest. "An Ituman who gets hit has violated the rules," explained Arsenio Ogos, alias Commander Jacky, the regional commander for the Davao provinces. "As long as we strictly follow the code of conduct, we don't need to seek cover during gunfights."

The rules are simple. An Ituman who drinks, lies, womanizes or steals is doomed to die in the battlefield. "We have our Lord Knight Divine to guide us," Ogos said, showing off his black scarf with the red and yellow embroideries. He was wearing black polo and black pants tucked into black boots. He also had a black hat.

For a nameplate, Ogos' had embroidered (on the top pockets of his polo), the words Commander Jacky and Plant Fight.

Jacky and Black Fighter.

The Ituman was founded by Dodong Adim, alias
Commander X, in Kidapawan, Cotabato, in the early '80s. "We are so many, you cannot count us," Ogos said.

Among those killed in last Sunday's massacre at Sitio Rano, Barangay Binaton, this town was Clemente Ayap alias Commander Maya, the Ituman chieftain in the area. Communist rebels

Patient

eyed

for deposit.

deposit.

rejection

THE Department of Health

warned hospitals against rejec-

It issued the warning after

receiving reports that some hosp-

itals are rejecting patients because they do not have money

Health Undersecretary Tomas
Maramba confirmed "we have

received reports that even in

emergency cases some patients

were turned down because they

can not produce the money for

Maramba said during emer-

gency cases, a patient should be given first aid treatment before

deposit money is demanded. He

said doctors have the respon-

sibility to treat patients in any

ted patients for lack of deposit.

beheaded Ayap and his brother, Protestant minister Abadi Ayap, both reported to be rabid anti-com-

munists.
Himself an avowed anti-communist, Ogos was former member of the Civilian Home Defense Force. When the CHDF was disbanded, he organized the Black Fighter and was absorbed by the Armed Forces as a "special force" which entitles him to some "salary."

Government troops battling the insurgents nor-mally support civilian anti-communist vigilante groups by giving them arms and allowances. The AFP has until 1991 to defeat the 20-year insurgency

Last Tuesday, military authorities here supplied arms to the Ituman who want to fight the NPA. Brig. Gen. Mariano Baccay, military commander in the area said the Ituman will also be trained as Citizens Armed Forces Geographical Unit (CAFGU). "They will fight in the frontline and in the sideline,

but they will not be used as baits (against the NPA)," Bacay told the inquirer. "My members are all killers," Ogos told the inquirer. On his waist is a cal. 38 and strapped on his back is a Japanese samurai. He had come to Sitio Rano to "reinforce" the Ituman harassed by the

NPAs But he was late. Caniedo, a Bagobo, is looking forward to wearing the all-black get-up in the next few days as he hunts for NPAs who attacked the village. Caniedo's kid brother was among the victims.

A labourer at the National Food Authority in this town, Caniedo said he joined the Ituman last year. He was to be designated commander, but he was scared of the awesome responsibility. But the bloodshed and the arrival of Commander

Jacky have inspired him to "rejoin" the group.
"Manimalos gyod mi. Maningkamot mi (We will get even. We will try our best)," he said, cradling his Garand with a black scarf hanging from the barrel.

New highway opens in Negros

By Joel Palacios

DUMAGUETE CITY: President Aquino inaugurated a P585-million road project which would cut into the underdeveloped heartland of Negros Island, once known as the country's "Sugar Bowl."

The road network, spanning the two provinces of Negros Occidental and Negros Oriental, covers a total of 288 kilometres and is considered one of the largest road-building projects undertaken by the Aquino administration.

"I consider this a milestone for the people of Negros... It shows our commitment to improve the quality of life of our people," Aquino told a crowd of about 20,000 at the public plaza in front of the capitol in Dumaguete City, the capital of Negros Oriental.

Screaming people, waving and flashing the "Laban" sign, gave Aquino a hero's welcome to the city she calls her political bailiwick. In her speech, Aquino invited private businessmen to work "in partnership with us in this noble quest to bring productivity and progress to the countryside," adding that the road network would provide the physical foundation for the growth of the island.

Aquino traced Negros' plunge from prosperity to poverty to the insurgency situation, the decline of the sugar industry and the end of copper mining in Bassy town.

The road project to be undertaken in four phases is intended especially to open for development the hinterlands of Negros Oriental.

The province has been highly dependent on the sugar industry for

many years, and when sugar prices collapsed many of its people were thrown out of jobs. At least 86 per cent of its one million people now live below the poverty line, according to government estimates.

Aquino said "the only strategy" for the economic recovery of Negros and insulating it form uncertainties of world prices and world demand

Death toll of rebels ascending

the crossfire.

A TOTAL of 54 communist rebels and 23 government troops were reported killed in recent encounters nation-wide.

Of the casualties, 45 rebels and 17 government fighters died during a 40-day intensive military operation which freed three Abra towns from the new People's Army, the military said. Cordillera PC Recom chief Col Juanito

Aquias said Ka Ram, the alleged head of the Mountain Province Provincial Party Committee, and three rebels were captured during the Abra push dubbed Operation Pakilala.

A constabulary sergeant and two policemen were killed the past two days by suspected communist hit men in two separate

ambushes in Tagig, Metro Manila and in Ibajay, Aklan. Last Tuesday, two communist guerrillas and a militiaman were killed while a civilian

was seriously wounded when some 100 NPA rebels raided a military detachment in Iriga city, the PC in Camarines Sur reported. Last week, at least seven NAP rebels were killed, three amazons captured, and two soldiers wounded in two separate encounters in

Five rebels were reported killed by Army Scout Rangers led by Capt Emmanuel Bautista in a clash in Sitio Bajie, Barangay Cabayugan, Calape. One of the victims was identified as Eustaquio Labores, 47.

Members of the 343rd PC Company under

Capt Ignacio Umbaya encountered a rebel group also in Cabayugan, and killed two rebels identified as Bruno Patao alias Ka Paul and a certain Tony. Three amazons, identified as Caridad Concha alias Ka Sallay, Maribel Cojetia alias Ka Jean and Rufa Vigonte, were captured.

Lt Col Romeo Soriano, Tagig police station commander, said T/Sgt Sinforiano Gipayo, 37, died after being shot twice in an ambush by three youthful assailants in Tagig. Gipayo, who was assigned with the Constabulary Support Command based in Camp Crame. Quezon City, was driving his jeep along 1st Avenue in Bagong Tanyag, Tagig, when he was attacked.

Witnesses said the suspects all in their early 20s, escaped on a commandeered tricycle after taking the slain officer's .45 calibre pis-

tol.
Two policemen identified as Patrolman

Arnulfo Abaygar of San Jose, Molo, and Arturo Tanquerido of Dingle, Iloilo were killed in an ambush by a group of communist rebels Wednesday morming in Barangay Aparicio, Ibajay, Aklan, a military report

It said troopers of the 602nd INP field force were crossing the Ibajay river on their way back to the headquarters after patrolling Barangay Aparicio when they were waylaid by about 30 benefits are also seen as a second by about 30 heavily armed communist rebels. The first volley of gunfire hit Abaygar in the abdomen and Tanquerido on his upper breast. Both died on the spot, the report said.

Camarines Sur PC commander Lt Col Rufo Pulido, in a report to Camp Bagong Ibalon in Legazpi City, identified the fatality in the raid of a military detachment in Iriga City as Avelino Amelin, a member of the Citizen Armed Force Geographical Unit. He said Flora de Villa, a civilian, was wounded in

Pulido said the rebels also ambushed the military reinforcement bound for the Sta. Teresita assistance centre to aid the beleagued government troops.

cleared

A CITY prosecutor cleared League of Filipino Students chairman Nathaniel Santiago of sedition and illegal assembly charges, but police held on to him for other possible charges.

Manila assistant prosecutor Victorino Alvaro said Santiago and other demonstrators were lawfully holding a rally at the Roces Tulay ng Kalayaan when police dispersed them.

Western Police District authorities, how ever, refused until 8: pm the next day to release him and said they were considering for other charges against the student leader.

As this developed, the Depart-ment of Labour and Employment called officials of the University of Santo Tomas and its faculty union to a dialogue on Monday to head off more unrest in the university. Hundreds of teachers at the centuries-old university went on

mass leave starting Thursday to press for the reinstatement of 16 faculty union officers and the payment of P11 million in back-It could not immediately be determined, however, the extent of class disruptions due to the protests. The faculty union and

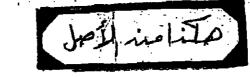
university administration gave conflicting accounts. Melvyn Alamis, an executive officer and one of the terminated officers, said 1,200 teachers joined the mass leave. She said the "entire university was dead"

due to the protests. University spokesman Belen Tanco, however, belied this, saying normal classes were going on in most of the 14 colleges inside the 21-hectare campus.

REQUIRED Portrait/. Landscape

ARTIST (2) Filipina Salesgiri with pleasing personality English speaking,

preferably with experience. Contact: Tel: 2409290



Criminal charges set versus land traitors

By Joe Umali, Gerry Lirio and Roy S. de Guzman

CONGRESSIONAL committee recommended criminal charges against several persons involved in a "conspiracy to defraud the government" through the Garchitorena land scandal that prompted the resignation offer of Agrarian Reform Secretary Philip Juico.

The joint Senate House committee on agrarian reform cleared Juico of criminal liability but said that through neglect and haste, he may have unwittingly aided the conspiracy.

Senate sources said Agrarian Reform Undersecretary Salvador Pejo is set to name the "conspirators" behind the P62.7 million deal to which he has also been linked.

The sources said Pejo's statement will form part of the dissenting report of Sen. Juan Ponce Enrile, according to an Enrile

At the National Bureau of Investigation, it was learned that more officials from Department of Agrarian Reform and the Land Bank of the Philippines will be summoned to explain their role in the Garchitorena deal.

Santiago Toledo, chief of the NBI's anti-organised crime office, said the bureau believes there was a "wide conspiracy" to defraud the government. Earlier, the NBI filed criminal charges against 19 DAR officials and businessmen and administrative charges against 14 others in connection with the scandal.

The members of the Feria committee, meanwhile, are rushing the report on their own investigation of the case. An Inquirer source said that among the "initial" recommendations of the committee is the

By Ed Perpena

SPEAKER Ramon V. Mitra

vehemently denied that he had

offered to sell a 2,000-hectare

Pilipinas, headed by Tadeo, that

he was selling at a possible over-

price an unproductive estate

The KMP said the firm owns

through the Bohol Cattle Corp.

only 66 hectares of the property,

reinstatement of at least seven of the 21 suspended DAR officials who did not have a direct hand in the sale of the property.

The report of the congressional committee co-chaired by Sen. Heherson T. Alvarez and Rep. Edcel Lagman of Albay said the probers found "strong indications of conspiracy to defraud the government" between the group of Alex Lina, president of Sharp International Marketing (Phils.), Inc. and the "implementators" of the government's land reform programme. The report did not declare Juico part of

the conspiracy.
It read in part:

"Although there are no clear-cut indications that Secretary Juico was part of the conspiracy, his actions, like the precipitate approval of the sale and his staunch advocacy of the strained application of Executive Order 229 may have unwittingly enhanced the execution of their common

design/scheme. We find that the Garchitorena deal would not have happened if its implementors had not applied EO 229. ... It is clear that at the time (late last year) the transac-tion was made, the Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Law had already been in force and effect, and as such its more rigid factors should have been used, rather than that of EO 229 where the factor of comparable sales was stretched to absurd

"In the CARL, cost of acquisition is a valuation, factor whereas such was not

provided for under EO 229.

"Had the cost of acquisition of the property from the United Coconut Producers Bank by Sharp of P3.2 million been considered, then the Garchitorena deal could have been proverbially nipped

Sharp bought the 1, 888-hectare property in Camarines Sur for P3.2 million and sold it to DAR for P62.7 million, in a sale negotiated in 35 days.

In its 58-page report, the committee made a watered-down recommendation on the involvement of Lina and his group which included former Ninoy Aquino International Airport Manager Romeo Santos, the alleged financier, and 21 officials and employees of DAR.

The committee said it found "indications of administrative and managerial incompetence, gross and inexcusable negligence and possible conspiracy to defrand the government, as well as possible violations of the Civil Service Law and the Anti-Graft and Corrupt Practices Act," during its inquiry.

It sent copies of the report to the Office of the President, the Justice Department and the ombudsman "for their appropriate action, so that the proper disciplinary action and/or criminal prosecu-tion may be undertaken to serve as deterrent to illegal and improper conduct among implementators as well as private persons who may be disposed to trifle with the law for their personal ends, as has happened in the Garchitorena land tran-

Meanwhile, retired Justice Jose Feria, chairman of the Malacanang-appointed committee to inquire into the Garchitorena deal is set to meet President Aguino at 2 pm tomorrow in Malacanang. Feria will be accompanied in the meeting by former Justice Nestor Alampay and lawyer Leon Garcia Jr, the other members of the body.

The committee probers — who yester-day briefed Ombudsman Conrado Vasquez on their preliminary findings —

were mum on the results of their probe. After a month of almost daily hearings, at least 73 witnesses have been called to give their testimonies under oath.

But the inquirier gathered what a source from the committee described as the body's initial findings. These were:

• The committee will recommend the reinstatement of at least seven of the 21 suspended DAR officials who did not have a direct hand in approving the land sale, which almost resulted in a P59-million loss for the government. But the remaining DAR officials on forced leave should be considered as either principals or accessories in the case.

■ A number of bank officials — par-ticularly those in the Land Bank of the Philippines and the United Coconut Plan- A number of bank officials ters' Bank - were involved in the aborted scam, although most were merely negligent in the performance of their tasks. • The land sale is null and void from the start, and the government need not pay Sharp president Alex Lina P62.7 million. the amount Sharp is demanding for the sale of the Garchitorena estate.

· Several witnesses have implicated former NAIA manager Romeo Santos, saying he was "actively" pursuing the approval of the transaction. But Santos, saying he was "actively" pursuing the approval of the transaction. But Santos' actual involvement was established only through the money he allegedly loaned to

The source said that while the committee will not recommend the filing of charges against anyone, the conspirators in pushing through the deal will be "unmasked" because their participation were "adequately documented."

Jon Small se

LUCENA CITY: Quezon provincial peace and order council has formed and ad hoc committee to assist the military in the mass burial of 50 people allegedly executed by New People's Army (NPA) rebels whose bodies were exhumed last week in Mauban.

Gov. Eduardo Rodriguez, council chairman said the committee is composed of provincial and city officials and members of local civic organisations.

The 50 bodies had been dug up by the military in several graves in Barangay Piapi in Mauban.

The graves were pinpointed by rebel surrenders Severino Ramuda and Eddie Borromeo, who told military investigators that 100 rebels were executed and buried in Mauban last year during a purge of suspected deep penetration agents.

Ranuda and Borromeo said the purge was ordered by Geminiano Gualberto, an NPA leader.

Col Reynaldo Wyoco, Quezon PC-INP chief, said the coffins containing the bodies and skeletal remains of the victims are now on display at the Quezon PC headequar-ters in Camp Nakar, awaiting identification by their relatives.

The bodies and skeletal remains will be buried at the Lucena City Catholic Cemetery.

MANILA: Anti-narcotics policemen killed this week a suspected drug pusher who shot it out with them during a busy-bust operation in

Capt Reynaldo Jaylo, chief of the anti-narconics section of the Western Police District (WPD), identified the slain suspect as Reynaldo Buenaflor, 30, alias "Reynaldo Buenaflor, 30, alias "Rey Batang," of 1056 Escoda St, Paco. He was hit in the forehead and died before reaching a hospital. His companion escaped, but police said he

Marijuana leaves and a.38 calibre revolver were seized from Buenaflor, who had been under surveillance by the police since last month.

Buenaflor was the eighth suspected pusherskilled by Jaylo's men. Last week, a Manila policeman who tried to protect a "shabu" pusher was slain in a gun battle with Jaylo's men also in Ermita.

OUEZON CITY: Four heavily armed men robbed a and fled with an undeter-

mined amount of cash.

Cpl. Dante Ubugen,

Quezon City police theft and robbery section investigator. said the heist at the United Coconut Planters Bank branch on P. Tauzon street was staged at about 9:15 am, shortly after it opened.

The suspects also took with them two services revolvers of the bank's security guards.

Investigations showed that when the suspects arrived in front of the bank which is located behind Ali Mall, they started firing their guns while still aboard their green Mitsubishi Lancer with plate number NAU 978.

Police said the suspects then proceeded to disarm the stunned security guards, dragged them inside the bank

and announced the holdup. The robbers ordered the 20 bank employees and 10 clients to lie face down and ordered bank cashier May Rivera to open the vault, They scooped the cash inside the vault, placed it in a jute sack and fired shots in the air as they fled, police said.

One of the security guards said the suspects were armed with uzichine pistols, carbines and .45 caliber pistols.

Ubugen said a few minutes after the robbery, the suspects' getway vehicle was found abandoned along 10th Avenue, a few meters away from the bank.

According to witnesses, the suspects commandeered a passing blue Toyota Corolla with plate number PGH 424. The car was later found abandoned on Marveles street in Mandaluyong.

The probers are now trying to determine the ownership of both getaway cars. Police also recovered from

the second getaway vehicle a hand grenade, a jacket and a toll gate ticket bearing a "Cabanatuan" mark.

* * * TARLAC, Tarlac: Budget and Management Secretary Guilermo Carague warned yesterday that the national government would withhold the releases of funds for the multi-million peso development projects of this province if bickerings among provincial officials continue.

Carague issued the warning during a dialogue with members of the provincial board and members of the board trustees of the Lingkod Tarlac Foundation (LTF), a private entity that takes charge of the implementation of livelihood projects in the various towns of the

Apparently displeased by the political bickerings of some provincial officials, Carague said that a lot of projects are forthcoming for Tarlac and that these projects might be adversely affected if squabbles among the officials continue.

Carague exhorted public officials to address themselves to the development of the province, adding that the task of turning the province into Central Luzon's agricultural and industrial centre needs concerted efforts.

At the dialogue, Carague announced the revision of the procedures being followed by the pre-qualification bid and award committee (PBAC) and the LTF to improve the management of projects. (Franco Olingay). \star \star \star

MANILA: Chief Justice Marcelo B. Fernan asked judges to resist any form of pressure in their work to protect the integrity of the courts and the quality of justice they dis-

Addressing the fourth orientation course for judges. Fernan said "any compromise, no matter how small, leaves a permanent stigma on the judicial robes

Fernan lamented the fact that some courts and judges "suffer from the public perception that they are agents of a sinister judicial "comprador system" where justice demands a stiff price affordable only by the privileged and the wealthy."

In some cases, he said "it is not the law but whom you know; it is not justice but how much you can pay that mat-'ters."

The Chief Justice asked judges to help the Supreme Court (SC) "erase this cruel perception." "I ask you to help us stem

the tide of cynicism agents our courts and our judicial officers, and restore the strenjudiciary's ability to dispense justice swiftly and fairly.

* * *
MAGALANG, Pampanga: Twenty-five barangay captains pledged the other day support to the "Go Magalang Grow" programme launched by Mayor Daniel L. Lacson

The programme is aimed at speeding up countryside development in this town.

The officials affirmed their recognition of the election of barangay San Pedro I captain Luciano D. Guina as president of the Association of Barangay Councils during a meeting with Lacson. In a resolution, the baran-

gay leaders made it clear that Guinea's election by an 11man board was conducted in accordance with the Local Government Code. At the same time, they denied reports that the ABB election was railroaded.

The resolution also urged barangay captains to strengthen their co-operation on projects aimed at improving their barangays.

They appealed to Gov. Bren Z. Guiao to support a plan making Magalang a model in socio-economic progress.

MANILA: Two returning nurses who worked in the United States for the past two years told yesterday their fellow Filipina nurses apply-ing for overseas jobs to deal only with companies duly licensed by the Philippine Overseas Employment Administration (POEA), saying many recruitment firms have no representative in US. Amelia Cruz of Sta. Rita,

Olongapo City who worked in a New York hospital, and Shirley Santos, a balikbayan nurse from Baliuag, Bulacan, said that with nobody to assist a first-timer nurse in the US. the problem becomes almost unsurmountable since she has to pass the state's board examination within one year after arrival.

"A Filipina nurse who doesn't pass the state board examination within one year may not be allowed to practice her profession and may even be deported," the two

They added that Filipina nurses in US should consider working in nursing homes of hospitals or smaller suburban hospitals during their first year because work in these places are lighter compared to those in big hospitals. This will give them more time to review for the state board test.

* * * TANUBONN: A fishing boat named "Christine" with six persons aboard was impounded by Sergeant Osea, Patrol-man Eddie Cruz, and several game wardens of the Conservation and Resource Management Foundation (CRMF) after the persons aboard it were caught blast-fishing in waters of Tanubon

Calauit project manager engineer Eutiquiano M. Paeste said the alleged dynamite fishers were brought to Coron, Palawan where they will be charged with illegal

In a radio message to CRMF president Dr Frank Y. Panol, Paeste said that this was the second time for the same fishing vessel and its crew were apprehended in the

It was also gathered that during the first incident, the fishermen were released by PC authorities in Coron. \star \star

E. Montano, Constabulary and Integrated National Police (PC-INP) chief, issued yesterday orders to all PC-INP regional commanders to extend maximum assistance to the Commission on Elections (Comelec) in the June 18

who were appointed Comelec deputies to bear in mind that the conduct of the elections is a purely civilian activity.

Montano stressed that the

other agency of the govern-

Montano also ordered that any changes in assignments of Comelec is secured.

Conforming with the rev-isions made in the recently

ing said.
Under the new law,

Quisumbing had earlier announced that President

nurses who passed the CGFNS exams and are qualified to be employed in the US, Wilfrido C. Rodriguez, president and chief executive officer of the Philippine Hospitals and

In co-ordination with the

The exposition, headed by Dale Cabrera of PHHS, Margie Espina and Robert Pilkaytis, president and chief

estate to the government and challenged his accusers to prove to the family of former Speaker Cornelio Villareal, who now he owns the property located in represents the second district of Trinidad, Bohol. He said his "only tenuous

Mitra denies offer

'I own no land in Bohol'

which is made up mostly of "alienable and disposable public land" covered by fake land titles

Mitra said the estate belongs

issued in the name of the firm.

"The plain and simple truth is that I own no land in Bohol," association" with the transac-tion might have been through Mitra told newsmen upon his arrival from West Germany Ricardo Crisol, who acts as the where he attended an academic Villareal family's attorney inseminar held at the University of "Crisol is a young man I do know well, and who also does consultancy for me," Mitra said. "If Mr (Jaime) Tadeo can find

land there that I own, I'm giving him formal permission — here But the connection can only be made through the "widest stretand now - fo do with it whatever 'he wishes, 'Mitra said. ("He can)
even 'make' n' the capital of his " ching of coincidence.
He said Crisol, a son of former utopian people's republic with-Defense Under-secretary Jose Crisol, runs his own agribusiness paying me anything." firm and "would not do any-thing, like dropping my name" to Mitra was reacting to the facilitate any transaction. "Why would he do that when I don't allegation made by the militant Kilusang Magbubukid ng

> that transaction? Mitra said he had not even the transaction with Crisol or

have any interest whatsoever in

anybody else. "I have written no note to anyone," he said, "neither have I spoken to Secretary (Philip) Juico or any other DAR official on Mr Crisol's behalf. And we all know that the Villareals need no outside influence to help them accomplish anything they might

wish to do." But Roberto Protonggo, KMP president for the Visayas, told newsmen yesterday Mitra had followed up the transaction with Juico some time in January

Protonggo said Mitra asked Juico to speed up the processing of the papers "kaya may posibilidaad na mayroon diyan

KMP members have pitched camp on the grounds of the dar since Tuesday to demand that

of the Association of Barangay

Councils at the beach in Mobo

when three pump-boats loaded

with men led by Fernandez arrived at the place.

nandez was there to talk with a

certain barangay Captain

Cabrera when they were fired

been tense since last March.

when unidentified men killed the

governor's brother, Rep. Moises

Espinosa, at the Masbate air-

port. Charges were filed against

several men, including two of

Fernandez's relatives.

The situation in Masbate has

upon by Espinosa's men.

According to the report, Fer-

records of transactions under the voluntary-offer-to-sell (VOS) scheme be made public.

But Undersecretary Benjamin Leong, DAR officer-in-charge, rejected the demand, saying VOS records are being kept by the Land Bank of the Philippines. Tradeo said they would con-

tinue with their protest until dar makes its records available to the "Hindi kami aalis dito hang-gat hindi nililinaw ng dar ang usapang ito. Malinaw na

mayroon silang tinatago," Tadeo said. In the press conference, Mitra also accused the RMP and other radical Leftist groups of taking advantage of the controllers, surrounding the DAR to destroy

the government's Comprehensive Agrarian Reform Programme.
"We all know why this is being done," he said. "four our democratic agrarian reform threatens the very foundations of

countryside." One indication of the plot to destroy carp, Mitra said, was that the KMP also tried to smear the reputation of the chief of staff

of the armed forces. He was referring to the allegation also made by the KMP that Gen. Renato de Villa was offering to sell a piece of land in Batangas under "anomalous"

circumstances. De Villa has admitted that he and his family offered to sell 254 hectares of land in San Juan, Batangas but denied there was anything "irregular or immoral" about it. He said his family even found the DAR price of P7.000 per hectare too low since the price of land in Batangas has risen to P70,000 per hectare.

Mitra said he felt sad about the baseless accusations hurled

Mitra: not mine Warlords disarmed

MAJ. GEN. Ramon Montano, PC chief, recalled all firearms issued to the men of Masbate Gov. Emilio Espinosa Jr and for-mer Masbate Officer-in-Charge Jolly Fernandez after the two and their men figured in a shootout last Wednesday.

provincial commander Lt Col Ernesto Maristela, Montano said the firearms will be subjected to ballistic tests. Meanwhile, a man earlier reported to have been killed dur-

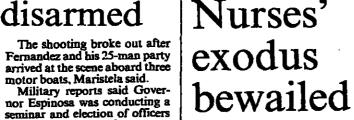
ing the gunbattle between the

two rival political factions in

Masbate actually fell off a boat and drowned during the fighting, provincial officials said. Another man who was also initially reported killed was alive, said Maristela. Until the man

Maristela said. Fernandez, the former Mas-

been made because "right now nobody can tell us who fired first." The fighting was between the parties of Fernandez and Governor Espinosa, who was attending a meeting of barangay officials at the beach resort.



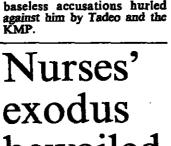
them decent work and wages.

Gonzales, who was guest speaker at the oath-taking ceremonies for new nurses at the Philippine International Convention Centre (PICC) said the flight of Filipino nurses overseas deprives poor Filipinos in the rural areas of their much needed services.

He said that 65 per cent of Filipino nurses today are

Of the 35 per cent remaining, about 65 per cent are working in country.

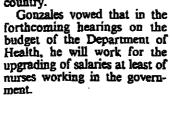
Gonzales vowed that in the



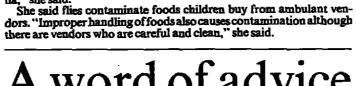
SEN Neptali A. Gonzales bewailed the unabated exodus of Filipino nurses abroad which, he said, came as a result of the failure of the country to provide

employed in various hospitals abroad, leaving only 35 per cent to attend to the medical needs of their countrymen.

urban centres and only 35 per cent serve in poverty-stricken towns and barrios across the



and the control of the second of the control of the



'Keep off hot spots'

FOREIGN travellers are being told by their embassies to stay away from selected provinces, People's Journal learned yesterday. Sulu, Samar, Kalinga, Cagayan and Isabela have been tagged as

"This is part of our standard operating procedures for would-be travellers," claimed Steve Dangaard, secretary for information of the Australian embassy in Manila.

the safety of travelling in the Philippines. However, Dangaard emphasised that they do not discourage travellers from coming to the Philippines.

tourist destination because of the risk from criminal or politically motivated violence. US embassy spokesman Jerry Huchel also admitted that they, too, advise American tourists. The embassy tells them to exercise prudence

A word of advice

Health problems

Diarrhoeal disease expected soon

THE Food and Nutrition Research Institute under the Department of

Science and Technology (DOST) has recommended immediate atten-

tion and solution of nutritional health problems in Barangay Tangos

In a recently-conducted nutrition survey of the two populous and

Underheight was noted highest among children aged two to three

years old and generally among the girls.

Dr Jamime Tan, project officer of the UNICEF, said that 260 children in the two barangays are going blind because of deficiency in

Tan recommended the establishment of a food stamp subsidy for

Meanwhile, the department of Health (DOH) called on parents and

school personnel to advice schoolchildren not to buy foods from

Health Intelligence Service chief Zenaida Ludovice made the

She said although the San Lazaro Hospital (SLH) which is the

referenced centre of patients from provincial health units has noted a

slight decrease in cases admitted, diarrheal disease is expected to

The bulk of the admitted cases at the SLH came from Manila, Metro

Diarrhea is derived from ingestion of contaminated food and water,

The outbreak of diarrhea occurs during rainy season with July and

mid-August as the peak season. "Tumataas and rate ng diarrhea kung

umuulan dahil, nakocontaminate ang tubig na iniinom dahil sa pagba,

announcement following reports that cases of diarrhea increased for

vendors who do not have health and sanitary permits.

families with marginal incomes and that food discount coupons may be taken up by the National Nutrition Council (NNC).

depressed barangays, 86 out of 450 children were found moderately and

gain attention

and Tanza in Navotas.

severely main our ished.

increase as rainy season sets in.

she said.

Manila towns, Bulacan, Rizal and Cavite.,

places that tourists should avoid.

Dangaard said the embassy offers this advice whenever asked about

"The tourists influx from Australia to your country has been increasing not decreasing," Dangaard pointed out Dangaard said they advise travellers not to venture into areas outside

whenever they visit areas that the embassy considers unsafe. Other embassies like those of Canada, Great Britain and France give similar warnings to their visiting nationals. also called on the feuding

At the same time, Carague groups of provincial officials to reconcile so they can implement development and livelihood projects aimed at transforming Tarlac into a premier province.

(Turtle) island.

fishing.

MANILA: Maj. Gen. Ramon

special barangay elections.

The PC-INP chief reminded the PC-INP personnel

assistance rendered should not in any manner be misconstructed as influencing the results of the election. He said that orders and instructions issued by the Comelec in connection with the barangay elections will take precedence over and above other orders and directives issued by any

ment. provincial or unit commanders should not be effected unless prior consent from the

MANILA: The Department of Education, Culture and Sports (DECS) is expected to issue today the guidelines governing tuition subsidies for schoolyear 1989-1990.

signed subsidy law, the implementing guidelines will supersede the tuition guidelines earlier issued by the DECS, Education Secretary Lourdes Quisumb-

Republic Act 6728 which is known as "Government Assistance to Students and Teachers in Private Education Act," a seven-man State Assistance Council (SAC) is created and tasked with formulating guidelines on tuition increases.

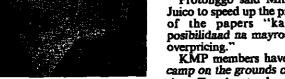
Aquino will appoint to the council three representatives of teachers, students, and school owners sectors. Three other members will be the secretary of the Department of Science and Technology (DOST), National Economic and Development Authority (NEDA) administrator, and DECS secretary who will act as chairman. * * *

MANILA: A job exposition

to help Filipino nurses intending to get employed in US hospitals, nursing homes, and other health institutions is being held simultaneously in various cities all over the country. "Job Expo '89" benefits

Health Services Inc. said. Philippine Overseas and Employment Administration, PHHS launched the exposition last Saturday at the Midtown Hotel in Man-

executive officer of the US Health Corp. of New Jersey, respectively, attends to all nurses' requirements, inquiries, and requests without any fee. The expo runs until tomorrow. June 16.



In his order to Masbate acting

turned up Friday, he had been presumed dead and lost at sea,

bate acting governor, and an aide were wounded in the battle, which occurred Wednesday on Bitoon beach resort south of the provincial capital town of Mas-Maristela said no arrests had

115!

. 5:



Grand finale of solar system

Voyager nears Neptune

PASADENA, California, (AP): Twelve years, three planets and 4.4 billion miles (7.1 billion kilometres) after leaving Earth, Voyager 2 is approaching Neptune, a swirling, blue-green planet with a backward-moving moon, for the last stop on an extraordinary tour.

The solar system is our neighbourhood, and we're getting to the end of the neighbourhood," said Norm Haynes, Voyager project manager at the National Aeronautics and Space Administration's jet propulsion

Voyager 2 already has detected a dark spot on Neptune, which due to the eccentricity of Pluto's orbit is currently the most distant planet. The spot may be a giant storm like Jupiter's great red spot. As it nears the planet, the probe will search for undiscovered moons and partial rings.

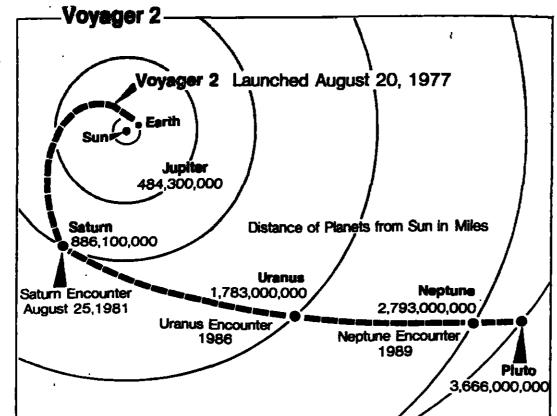
And at 0400 GMT on Aug 25, Voyager will swoop within 3,000 miles (4,800 kilometres) of Neptune's north pole cloudtops the closest of its close encounters and the first spacecraft to visit the planet.

It will be 2.75 billion miles (4.43 billion kilometres) from Earth after travelling 4.43 billion miles (7.14 billion kilometres) along its curving path. The information it sends back at the speed of light will take four hours and six minutes to arrive.

Five hours after the closest encounter, Voyager will fly within 25,000 miles (40,300 kilometres) of Triton, which, unlike most moons, orbits in the opposite direction of Neptune's rotation. The planet's other known moon is Nereid.

Launched Voyager I and 2, laden with TV cameras and an array of sensors, were launched in 1977. They visited Jupiter in 1979 and Saturn in 1980 and 1981, respectively. Voyager 2 reached Uranus in 1986. Voyager I now is heading toward interstellar

Voyager 1 and 2 returned 65.000 photographs of Jupiter,



Map shows the approximate route of Voyager-2.

Saturn and their moons and rings. Voyager 2 sent back 8,000 pictures of Uranus and its moons, and will take another 8,000 of Neptune.

At a cost Haynes pegged at \$865 million through the Neptune encounter, the Voyagers returned more new knowledge about the outer planets ... than existed in all of the preceding history of astronomy," NASA

Neptune, discovered in 1846, is 30,700 miles (49,500 kilometres) in diameter — six times Earth's size and the fourthlargest planet after Jupiter, Saturn and Uranus. A Neptunian year lasts 165 Earth years, and a day lasts 17 to 18 Earth hours. Neptune usually is the eighth planet, but because of Pluto's highly ellipiteal orbit, Neptune will be the ninth and outermost until 2007.

Scientists expect Voyager to discover at least 10 small moons, deputy project scientist Ellis Miner said.

Some moons may confine or shepherd the 5- to 12-mile-wide (8- to 19-kilometre) incomplete rings, called "ring arcs," orbiting Neptune, said physicist Ed Stone, NASA's Voyager project scientist and a vice-president at California Institute of Tech-

Voyager also may discover dust bands and 50 to 100 partial rings in addition to the three to six arcs scientists believe they detected from Earth, Stone speculated. The partial rings, possibly made of dust and pebbles, most likely are debris from the collision of a comet and an ancient moon, he said.

Voyager should be some 33,400 miles (53,900 kilometres) above Neptune's clouds when it

crosses the ring region, so it is unlikely to be destroyed by an unseen arc, be said.

The probe also will study Neptune's weather. Scientists believe the 6,200-mile-wide (10,000kilometre) dark spot it found probably is similar to Earth's hurricanes or Jupiter's great red spot. The source of the internal heat driving Neptune's storms is a mystery — Earth's comes from decaying radioactive material in

Neptune is pale blue-green because methane in its mostly hydrogen-helium atmosphere absorbs red light. Scientists suspect that a third of the way toward the planet's centre, the atmosphere becomes a superhot slurry of hot water and rock, so Neptune — like neighbouring Uranus — probably lacks a distinct sky-sea boundary, Stone

Eavesdropping on the universe

By Matt Mygatt

SOPHISTICATED receivers enable scientists to pull in the weak 20-watt signal from the Voyager 2 space probe as it approaches the planet Neptune billion kilometres) away.

By comparison, a radio receiver on Earth can normally pick up a signal from a strong AM radio station no more than 300 miles (500 kilometres) away. Such AM stations might have a

power of 50,000 watts.

Bill Brundage, Voyager preparation manager for the very large array (VLA) radio telescope in New Mexico, compares Voyager's signal to a flickering light bulb. The power output was set low to conserve precious energy on the long flight. Voyager's signals have become steadily fainter since its

encounters with Jupiter in 1979, Saturn in 1981 and Uranus in 1986. The signals, and commands sent to the 12-year-old probe, now take four hours and six minutes to travel the vast dis-

The National Aeronautics and Space Administration's deep space network is utilised to talk to Voyager, which will fly within 3,000 miles (4,800 kilometres) of Neptune on Aug 25. The DSN has three complexes: Goldstone in California's Mojave Desert; Madrid, Spain; and Tidbinbilla, Australia, near Canberra.

When Voyager flew by Uranus, the California and Australian listening posts used three antenna dishes each — one 210 feet (64 metres) across and two 112 feet (34 metres) - and the Madrid station used one of each, said Mary Beth Murrill, a spokeswoman for NASA's jet propulsion laboratory in Pasadena, California. The Canberra complex also was linked to Australia's 210-foot (64-metre) Parkes radio astronomy teles-

For Neptune, the 210-foot (64-metre) dishes at Goldstone, Canberra and Madrid have been increased to 230 feet (70 metres) and another 112-foot (34-metre) antenna was built at Madrid. In addition, the VLA is being used in conjunction with Goldstone, Parkes again is linked with Canberra, and a Japanese telescope

> at least one station can communicate with the spacecraft at any time, Brundage said.
> "The VLA alone gives us

will be added to the network.

The different sites ensure that

almost a third more images than if we didn't have it," said Norm Haynes, Voyager project manager at JPL.

The one-of-a-kind VLA sits on an ancient lake bed. The site is skirted by four mountain ranges, protecting it from much of the electronic interference from television, radios, aircraft and

It consists of 27 white dish-

shaped antennas, each 82 feet (25 metres) in diameter, 92 feet (28 metres) high and weighing 235 tons (213,190 kilogrammes). The dishes sit on the plains of San Augustin amid tumbleweed, cattle and sparse vegetation at an altitude of 7,000 feet (610 metres).

The dishes are arranged along three arms of railroad track, laid out in the shape of a Y. Two arms are 13 miles (21 kilometres) long and the third is 11.8 miles (18.9 kilometres). The Earth rotates the Y like a turntable, creating images that have the same detail as if using a radio telescope up to 26 miles (42 kilometres) in

A special 36-wheel transporter moves each antenna to one of 72 observation stations along the three arms. This acts like a zoom lens — the farther out the dishes. the higher the resolution — the closer in, the larger the field of

Spiders studied as source of strong fibres

Suspended by a silken strand

By Malcolm Ritter

IN research that could provide new materials for high-strength cables, bulletproof vests and sutures, scientists have turned to one of the most delicate-looking fibres in nature: silk spun by spiders.

Researchers want to learn more about the gossamer threads because they offer an apparently unique combination of great stretchability and strength.

Some day, scientists hope, spider genes will be customized to produce silks with characteristics most needed for various uses,

maybe even clothing.
A spider already may produce

half a dozen kinds of silk for a variety of jobs, each one coming from a different gland. Several kinds are used in webs. Another, called dragline silk, is what spiders use to dangle from the ceiling. Still another is used to



make a cocoon for eggs.

In contrast, silkworms spin only one kind of silk, said David Kaplan of the US Army Natick Research, Development and Engineering Centre in Natick,

Some spider silk is nearly as strong as kevlar, a synthetic fibre used in bulketproof vests, said Randy Lewis, head of the molecular biology department at the University of Wyoming.

Much of the work so far has formed at the fall of the sort of the fall of the fal

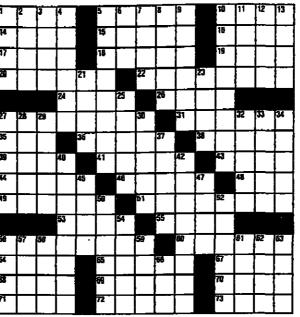
focused on the dragline silk of the golden orb-weaver. Found in Florida and Central and South America, the spider is named for its yellowish webs, which can be up to six feet (almost two metres)

Kaplan, Stephen Lombard and Wayne Muller have determined the detailed chemical makeup of the dragline silk, and are using that information to seek the gene that directs its production.

Lewis, whose work is supported by the Federal Office of Naval Research, believes he has found the gene. He is now determining its chemical details.

Finding a silk gene is impor-tant because researchers then can insert it in bacteria or some other organism that can churn out the protein that makes up the silk far faster than spiders do. That will allow further study of the protein, to find out why it is so stretchable and why it has other properties of interest.

TODAY'S CROSSWORD



landscape

in Soho

DOWN

1 Certain BA

7 Bread spread

8 Harvests

10 Apart

73 Jug

ACROSS 56 Belladonna 1 Legislative derivative 60 Weights 64 Part of the

group 10 Mineral springs 14 "Damn Yankees" vamp 65 Saltpeter 15 Martinique 67 Likewise 68 Wide-mouthed

volcano 16 Mademoiselle 17 Muslim leade 69 Part of the 18 Mountain 70 So long,

19 — de foie gras 20 Inn 22 Person of

24 Harsh sound 26 Petitioner 27 Propellers, e.g. 31 Lamented

35 Stowe character 36 Zodiac sign 38 Shoulder cover 39 Soft part of fruit 41 Marsh birds

43 Eject 44 Singer Fitzgerald et al. 46 Confederate

48 Vacation time for eleves 49 "Old Faithful. for one

51 Cook, at times 53 Afternoon socials

12 Choir member 13 Prophet 21 Pro — 23 Old's oldies 25 Preceding 27 Fasten down again 28 Small egg

calendar year sons 50 Showered 52 Elaborate 71 Merchandise 54 Woodcock 72 Greek island relative 56 Alonzo Stagg 57 Omamental

29 Score

30 Withers

34 Inhibit

40 Idyllic

45 Trickle

37 Auctions

32 Name: Lat.

33 Type of type

42 Boston and

Baltimore

47 One of Isaac's

2 Toronto's 58 Rock's Casa complement 3 Popular name 59 List ender in Oslo 61 Talon 4 Candid — 62 Italian 5 TV angels 6 Through

63 Glide

66 Author 9 Hymn of praise Umberto Land map

GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES GOREN AND OMAR SHARIF

PATIENCE IS A VIRTUE

Pass

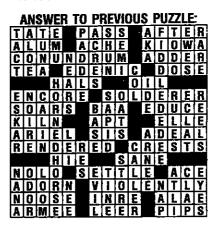
Both vulnerable. South deals. NORTH **★ K98** 7 A 8 4 ♦ K 6 5 4 **2** 642 EAST ♥ K Q J 10 9 5 ♥ 7 3 2 ◊ 987 ♦ Q J 10 ♣ J 10 9 7 **4** A Q 8 SOUTH ± A Q J 10 7 2 ♦ A 3 2 The bidding: South West North

2 🛊 2 🛡 Pass Pass Pass Pass Opening lead: King of ∇ We are particularly fond of this hand's theme. When we first encountered it at the table, the declar-

Note North's raise to two spades. Although he holds an ace and two kings, his square distribution is a clubs in a futile attempt to score an flaw and a simple raise describes his overtrick. hand adequately, but he is maxi-

who ever lived, the late Helen Sobel

mum for such action. West led the king of hearts, and declarer's problem is obvious. He has a sure diamond loser, so he cannot afford to lose more than two club tricks. Since West almost surely holds the ace of clubs for his vulner-



able overcall. East cannot be allowed to gain the lead before a diamond is set up, because a club shift through the king could be

fatal. We would expect most good players today to make their contract. The solution is simple, yet elegant. Despite the fact that declarer holds a singleton heart, he should allow West's king to win the first trick. Now the contract can be guaranteed if diamonds are 3-3 or if West, by some miracle, holds the ace of clubs no more than doubleton.

Suppose West shifts to a diamond. Declarer wins in hand, cashes the ace of trumps and continues with a low trump to dummy's nine. He discards a diamond on the ace of hearts, cashes the king of diamonds and ruffs a diamond. When both defenders follow, dummy's long diamond is established. Declarer er was the greatest woman player crosses to dummy with the king of spades, in the process extracting the last of the defenders' fangs, and takes the diamond for his 10th trick. He can then lead toward the king of



THE WIZARD OF ID

By Brant Parker and Johnny Hart



ANY POSSIBLE AFFILIATIONS WITH MORTUARIES OR FLORISTS

B.C.

HOW YOU COMING IM ALMOST WITH YOUR STUPIO LETTER TO GOD?





YOUR STARS



Aries (March 20 - April 18)

YOU should not take everything uite so seriously. Relax, but do not think that means doing absolutely nothing. If you think you are the only one who matters you will quickly be proved wrong. Be



You will have a craving for sweet things which should be kept under control. Do not worry about something that will probably never happen. Show a little more kidness towards a friend of yours. Be brave.



Nothing will go quite the way you would have liked it to today. but you will be able to make the best of things. Make sure you are suitably dressed for the occasion. Avoid doing anything that might give offence. Be magnanimous.



Cancer (June 21 - July 21)

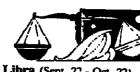
Do your best not to take sides in a quarrel between two friends: try to stay impartial. You will be able to do something to widen your culture interests and should do so. Avoid drinking to excess. Be consistent.



Make sure you do not do anything that would be quite beyond your capacities but do try to overcome your limitations. Make sure you do not neglect any kind of infection. Beware of exceeding limits whether of speed or whatever. Be polite.



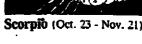
Do not expect others always todo you a favour, return the compliment. Remember that if you are bored you are liable to be boring too. Avoid doing your own repairs unless you really know how, but do not neglect them altogether. Be



Libra (Sept. 22 - Oct. 22) You should not shy away from

doing something unpleasant that has to be done sooner or later; instead get on with it. You will be able to give your partner a little none too expensive treat. Avoid making a big nuisance of yourself. Be tactful.



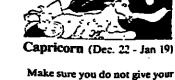


Not everything will be to your liking, but you will know how to make the most of things. Something that has been puzzling you will now become clear. Take a little better care of your health. Be



You will be reminded of something you had forgotten and should not be too proud to apologise. Your lucky numbers are 13 and 30. Do not think that just because someone else is wrong you are

automatically right



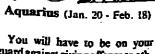
partner an avoidable cause for

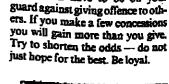
complaint. Do not expect to have

everything quite your own way.

Keep your opinions a little more to yourself. Be judicious.









Try to take your mind off work for the day, Make sure you do not do anything that would embarass your partner. Avoid saying one thing and then doing another. Be less obstinate.

رفيق احد مرزاى اسلام آباديس يبيلز یارٹی کے رہماؤں سے ملاقاتیں

کے شد ہر جالی پاکستان میٹڑ پارٹی کونٹ کے امیری حجمان اپنے پاکس کھٹی سکر کونٹی اور مزالے کرٹٹر دیں اسام آباد والتان على يارف إلى كان علاقات كادراكس كويدين علم پاکستان کارکنوں کے سائل سے آگاء کیا۔ انھیں نے جن وذوامست القاست كمان على جما تكيرود كظفو كالناري مليمل مالح حات المك مخارا عان مرود على ثاد ك عاده بسندند والزيار کلرپویش عائے مگر کین وقل عمران قادر شائل بی انہیں نے اسان عمدود اعظم کے مشرور انتصاد ن انہود اکو اور شخنے مجملا قامت کی۔



پاکستان اسکول فاحیل برانج کے نتائج م كان المراجولالي (عب نانمو ديوت) اسلام يورد ك



و جایانی شهنشاه آنجهانی - ہیروہیٹو کے نجی ا تاتے

نوكيو - ٨رجولاني (رائش) جايان ٢٠ أنجماني شهنشاه جيرو بينو ا المين والريات ٨ مر كروزين (١٣٠م ١٠ المين والر) كي ماليت كي جائداد إية في فهوزى بعالي شنشاه كي في الإلول كمار میں ۔ تصبیل بیلی بر سات آئی ہے۔ ششاہ آئی بیوادر ملک وداگرنا کاک کے درمیان اراض ساوی طور پر تعلیم جونی سوات آدث کے بین برار نمونول سکری کہ طک کو سعندا و بدیئے تھے بیر ید فیصلہ بیرو بیو کے ممارہ انتہائی قریب رشد داروں کی مشاورت کے متبيت كيا كماجن عن سے نونے ارائني پر نمسي قسم فالينا و مويني ترك كرديا- ثلق الأل كي الجنى ك مركرده افسرول كي الك كوشل حصى كامورت شي موايد كارى ورشاق فاعران كي ديكر الماك كا انظام كرتي ب شاى فادان كى زعن جس سرم المين ما يم (۱۳۳۹ مایز) : بن بمی شال بے تیکوں سے متی ب کیوند اب بھل کے بعد کے آئن کے قت سر کاری ارامی تعمد کیاجا آ

(۲۲رآگست تا ۲۱رمستمبر)

واليي على بحدوي إدر محل أكر آب يزادين وروس

(۱۲۲رستمبرتا ۱۲۷ر اکسوبر)

جس ناخوشگوار کا کر ویریا بدیر کرنا ہے اسے کر گزریں۔ آپ اپنے پار نئر کو انجیا تحقہ دیں مکیں گے۔ خود کو اپنے کئے ویال جان نہ بنائی ہوشیاری سے کام

١٩٢١/كتوبرا ٢١ رنومبر ٧

ہر بنے آپ کی پیند کے مطابق نہیں ہو کی لیکن آپ

بمترن کام کر مکی گے ہو کام مشئل معلوم بورباقداب والتی بوجائے گا۔ اپنی محت کافاص خیال رکھی۔ میان

(۲۲ رنومبرتا ۲۱ دمسمبر)

سمى بحولي جولى جزى ياد دبانى يه دوافتنى كاللمدند

كريسطان التي عي كل برن في - آب كن فرا ا إدر معي - أركن فلطي بواس كايد مطلب في

کہ آپ میانی پر ہیں اپنی محروریوں کو دور کریں پر جو آ

روی اختیار کریں۔

رج مران

طريقة معلوم بربيز كاربني_

دوسرول ت بيشايداد كي اوقع نه كرس بلكه انس بعي

کوئیدہ فرق منسور بھی شمیزے۔ پاکستان میں میم جارین کی سات رقعا تھا کہ لیک رہما اور سمجھی نے کھاکہ جلال آباد کے آپریش كيارة من مبالغة أرالى م كام ليا كيانفا ماري فيادت ادرافلدات فاس متله كوفوب بوها يزها كروش كيامالا كمهادا ك يش طركول الكارا مؤكد فيس هذ تجريد الكرول كاكمنا ع جاول آباد کے محازیر اکای فی دجد جال آباد کال شاہراد پر قبضہ ر قرار رکے میں ناکائی ہے۔ کوئی نے کماکد اس محست کازیادہ محسان علم ہے کی بجائے ان کے در محدول کریتے کے انسون نے کماکہ میں اس حلای ملے سے وارتک میں دی گا۔ اس کے علاد مجلدین کے دہماؤں کا اکتریت فی کے قصوری عرب می مولی ب انسول مے کما کہ محلدین کے کردیوں عن تعادن کا تقدان مجمئاس كي ليك بحماده بيب

بغبرد لبنائ ز فی ہو گھ آج شای فیج کی ماطلت پر جنوی فتم ہو تھی۔ منوبی پیریت کے ملی طاقہ الایل می اللہ الارف وارا تھومت کی بدی خل پر قبری چنزات کے لئے حملہ کر در اجنل کے جاندوں نے عمل اورون کا مقالمہ کیاجنوں نے مشین محمل اور واکث کرینز استعال مح مين و جل كي دو حزل عماد سنت محصف كامراب بوسطے۔ شرقی ورست بھی کی میں پہنیوں تک بیرانی کا علاقہ آج دومرے دایا بھی شای ایکٹائد کی گولہ بدی کی لید میں مب و بازی میکایل کی دیشوں سے گئے۔ حرب لیاسے ایکی مشراراتي فالدجل كوفاترى كوعشول عرابتان كريف ر تعلق على معمد قد ب سائل دوائع له بنايا كر مسائل دها عمل انظر الوان عن كه ذاكرات ال موال ير مواذ دب كد ليمان مع مسائل عاد كى ناكر بنوي كيف كر متم بدايد عن كي قائر عَلَى كَا خَلَافَ وَوَدُقِيلَ كَاسْوَابَ كَمَ الْمِرِقِ كِيَاجِلْتَ مِرْبِ لَيْكُ ے ایکی مسلمان دہماملیم العص اور پادلیوٹ کے ایمیکر حین من من الرات كم ترب وورك لئ آج در مح منولي من من الرات كم تبرب وورك لئ آج در مح منولي بيوت جان وال تحسد الجوائز مراكش اور سودي عرب كم ودرائ فارجه كالكامال مى الموائر على وسفوا لاع جس عل

فتم كرف براهن كرليا- فازينوي كاسعاب شاي وزير فازجه فاريق الشمة ليد امراني وزير خارجه على اكبرولاجي اور امل وحزب الندك ر شاکل مے درمیان اجلاس عی فے پایا اگل اور حزب الف فوق طور پر اللّٰ مُح مر فرے بر المدہ ہو گئے۔ ایر ان دریر خارجہ علی اکم والم فی صواحہ کو دمشق محدود سے مریخ تھے۔

كى يميل كول جلاى كيس بيديم فيلى بين الدليك و يحتى ذبان يرك بيريدي فيديم ل يضي و عشر حل كولين كيد الرياسة ىقىي بە شامىيى مرف کر بھی ہے کہ قلسلینیوں کے حق فودار مد پر اسرائیل ہے ا ظمار کرتے ہوئے کماکہ حق میں کے مطورہ م گلت علی کی فیطر میں کیا جائے گا۔ بحق عمر مسن میں اس منصوبہ کو مسرز کر بھیا بیر بعد گذشتہ کی میرجل کے فاکر است عمد مشح کیا کیا تھا۔ میونان کی کے قیام کی اجازت دے گاور نہی تعید علاقی می امرائیل بیٹین کاسلد حم کرے گا الدیں نے اعلان می کیا کہ الدیں ان کے اس مصرب میں شال میں ایدو اسمرائیل کا دارا لکومت رب گا۔ اس کی ابران کاخیال ب کہ شامیر کی پارٹی کاب موقف اس انمانات کے لیے دم کیا بادراس سے اس کی پالسی کو تصان

> ترکی میں سول ملازمین کی شخوا ہوں میں ريكارداضافه

افتو- ٨ ر جدان (دائن) تركيش مطىطانين كي توجيل على اوسطامه فيدراضاف كياكيا بيدويك ريكروي حييت ركمتيب بمروش كداوب التن فحرا يكيفك برطاويتي سلطان وشزكا الاالدام مكميتي عما الطاؤد كادراز بده بطسة كالمفدش بسيك ال اسد مستوسل مرصور الاورور المنظل المنظم المن

كيواك جارسينيئر فوحى افسرول كو مزائے موت

موالم مر جلائي (رائم) كيواس الك يرعل جسي كاني تحف ل بيكستم اشيت سيكورنى كمايك كرال وروود كرا فرول كو ایک فوق ٹریوش کی طرف سے مڑا شے مرمت دیے کااطال کیا گیا۔ ان م مشات کی استگاف علی اوث ہونے کا اوام تھا 'یہ خبر کیواک خبر ملی ایم بحق نے دی- ان جاروں کے نامیں کے بارے علی بچھ مسر عاياكيا يركيها عمانى الداشيث يكونى كافرول ي شال تع جن ك خلاف معدم جلايا كيا كياك كامرو ك لخ أ بدلك برا مكيفل كادر جد كما تعالم

(۱۹رایریل تا ۱۹رمنی)

منعی چیں کمانے کا میلان رہے گا اے کترول

كري كى امطوم في كانوفسد كري- اب دوست كى

(۲۰۱رمئ"نا ۲۰۱۰، یون)

آئ كولى بحى جرآب كى مرضى كم مطابق مسى موكى

لین آب بھرین شائع حاصل کریں گے۔ موقع کی

ماست ے لباس میس کوئی ایا کام د کریں جس ے

(۲۱؍ بون ۱۲۰٫ بولانی)

وو ووستول کے ورمیانے جھڑے میں طرفداری نہ

كري- فير جاندارانه رويه رمي آب هافي

دلجسيوں كو يتماس كے يئے بات سے بريز

(۱۲۲ مولائی تا ۲۱ راکست م

ا فی ملاحتیل سے بڑھ کر کوئی کام نہ کریں جین ابنی علطیوں کا زالہ کرنے کی کوشش مردد کریں۔ کسی تم کی

آلود کی کونظراندازند کریں۔ حدودے آگے بو عظمی

مخاطرين خوش اغلاق بنير

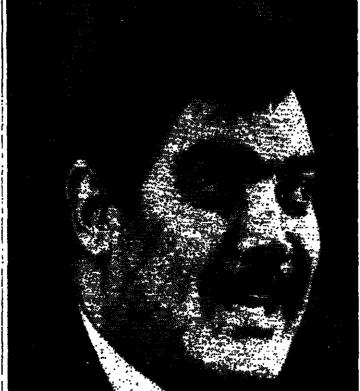
طرف بعددواندرويه ومحس مادريس

برج بوزا

بدحركي بزابو عالى وملاري

برزح مرطان

كريس امول دير-



بقيء سوؤات

كرة بالسبند جنبي موذان عل خانه جنلي محبار مدهم انمول في كما

عُرِق قِلْتِن مُكِلِدِ سَعِلَ كُولَ مِيرٍ كُر سَنِيتِ الْكُلِيلِيور كَمَاكَ بَمَ ابتم ل يَرْهُ كر فود فوض فيعا كر لن مركز كما كسد للتركيج

مونوں ہے۔ دوسمی المرف، حقیل موڈان کے باغیوں سفطک کی تی فى كومت كى فيرمتروا اس ذاكرات كى تجوير عكارد مل

مواى فن آزادى فاكد الرف كماكد في حومت بمياياب

اطان کرفی رہے۔ ہاری فرفسے موقف تب پیش کیابات کا جسستا فرق تحرال کی قائد سرے مل کی کوانا کی تجربوش کریں

متعلقه مكام كومواان كسلنك الدادى الدميذيكل مللان كى تربيل كى

بدايت كى ب- الدات كايد اقدام كى موانى مكومت كى حمايت كا

حقين بر اسيل لخساب

غاف مم كم سلسل كيك كزي قراردياب يرطانوي ملمانون

اکٹیت دشدی کے اول کوندائی القدس پال کرنے سے اقدام پر

محمل کمنی بادراس کا مطالب به کسند بی اقدی کر دافول کا تافیدی تریم کی جائے آکر رشدی کے خوان قافون جان جان کار

عے - لین د طانوی محومت س مطالبہ کوتشلیم کرنے صفوری

كاظماد كريكى ب- سلمان دشدى المادى كالمدى كالمدى

ايران كروها أيت الدفيع مروم في والمركم أياس

كناول رياينى اوراك مزادع جلف كمطالى حليت

بقس حللهآبات

جلال آبادير حملول كا آغاز كياتها كراففانستان كاس

مارئ ش زردست الخاركر كے بقد كر اياتهاجس كے بعد انسول نے

شروقيند كرف كاب عكدتهم كوشش اكام بويكي بي - ميلوين

كالك ايم دريد في مناع يغر كماكد ترفيل كالجلوي ك

باتعدال سے فیمن جانا تارے لئے زردست تصان ب جس سے

مجلدین سے دوسط بست ہوجائی سے اور صدر نجیب اللہ کی فوہ ل کے

وصلے بلد بعد ع تحريد فكروں كاكتاب كراس اف ك

مرکد کافتھا کے قبضتی بط باتے ہے جلدی کی مطے سے حتر مغلب میں حرد کئیگ بدا ہوگی اور اس سے جلدی کی مغربی ممالک

اور اکتان سے فق والی اداد می حار موسکی ہے۔ تجرب الكروال

نے کماہے کہ اس وقت مجلوین کے پاس نجیب موسمت کے ظاف

مك حمد عرب المرات كمدد في زيدن سلطان النهيان



وفتسان لينتين سكل كمالبات ميراعداكرية يدا مرد شرى كرافندا الا مراقف القبار كياقار برقتم کي بڑيال کو خير قانوني

مالی انتمالیند کروپ موای آزادی کاذیکے خلاف بسیع بما

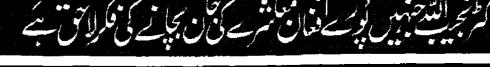
منك جنى كومدام كى كومد ركيهين الكديرو بيندوك و كرى كالمعينى كرنى مق احداس كالزام ب كد عن ير خرط كووز پر فروائد من کامل مالی اور استان برای استان برای این استان برای این استان برای این استان برای این استان برای ا ایک راید در شارای بهاری جری کاملیات کردیکس اور فرج مین ایک راید از این این این کاملیات کردیکس اور فرج مین این استان این این استان این این استان استان این این این استان ہو مستر مرے کا انبی کے فاف در عمل سر کاری کاردوائی کا صد ے۔ اخیار کا کماہے کہ اگر یہ بیٹی تھوست نے کر فقد کے مانے والف کی تعداد بھی تقریباً از حالی بڑار ماننا کی ہے جماع حقی تعداد اس سے کس دادہ ب عن عدد درائع نے بی اس کی تعداق ک بے کہ مؤسسف مال ی عرب ایات بدری کی بی کر فقرین ک خود کی شیرند کی بلسف می نواعد دیون پر فرازی فتره کردی ادد دہشت پندی کے الزالمت میں کر فلر سکے جانے والوں کی خری

مخقهراشتهارات

ಫಿ ಸ್ಪರ್ಯ ಕೌ ఉండి మెక్రాన్ ఆర్ట్రెట ಡೀಪ್ರಿ ಆಲ್ಫ್ ಕ್ಲಿ ಕ್ಲಿಸ್ಕೆ ಪ್ರವಾಸ್ಥನಾ డెక్టుల చాళ్ళేవాడాని. ఖ ఫైబులు కాయాంతిం కూడ కండను. జివిరమాలక కయ చేస్తు సంత్ర కించండి.

> اعلى اتسام الادمخلف ويده زميب ويزأ تنوست ي بوت كورارى مرد بوسه درسياب بي . مايت اينسل قرصت پي





ف امريكه ايرا بعنسنه انزيش (الماني حق كي کرشتہ فروری میں افغانستان سے سووے ساہول کے کان الزالمات کو مسرّو کردیا کہ انہوں نے بہ جگر کو گوں کو ہے جس پر گزشتہ سال اس نے دستھا کئے تھے۔ سووے انظا 1929ء من افغانستان س كيونست حكومت كقيم ك ان كارداداكان كرف معاود كدواس ذاكرات اور ا مخلیات کے انعقاد کے لئے تیار بین افغان مجلدین اور وزيراعظم إكستان ب نظير بمنوف ان زاكرات مكف تحمد بجيدا للذكوناسة جائ كامطال كرديلي

تجب الدفاي مستل كبارت بن سوافات كوقطر

عاشقد شيد مسكول كي طالبات شراول

مخركتا تورمسكول كاطالبات يسابتم

للنباسي كنست وثنيدكا آفاذ كرنانهاسية اكدوقا في الزاجات يمن كي

كر م ترقيل كاس وتجددي والمط الموس في كما إكمان ها قد عما يشي يادوا تي الحرفي ووقع بالماجب مركد اور سوت يرخي

جيى برطاقين فخفف اسلو كم لخفذ الرات كرسكن بي وجربم

کیں میں کر محتانوں نے کماہم آلی کے سائل اس اقال

راعاد فبد فقد تقراف رك على كريك يساك كانبت

ال الله كاب المكار بمي باب كر المتان الد العاد كد المتان الد العادت ك در المتان الد العادت في المتي

ب جب عارت بروس عن الحق ميوال كادهاك موا ب عريد كو

لئی میراکوں سے ایس کیا جاتا ہے تو یا کتانی عوام کو تعویش ہونی

ب- اہم انوں نے کما کہ جموع طور پر پاک جمارت تعلقات کی

مورت حال بحن کی جانب آل ہے۔ انموں نے گزشتہ مال دمبر

على يوني مادك مرداد كافرنس كاذكر كرت بوسة كماك يعادني

وذير اعظم واجيو كالمرهى المام آبادين متبت فراكرات موسة

جس مكم يتعيش بم سنة عن معليول يروسخفا كي جن ش سي ايك

انتمانى ايم تعاكد دونول طك أيك دومرت كايني تحصيبات يرتمله

نیس کریں گے۔ انہوں نے کما ۱۲ر بھلائی کو ہوئی وزیر آجھ

باكسان كباشير وامان كريكرى مس آئ

بقين يه مجالات فوج

ر چنول شري بلاك اور زخي جو محاور اقتصادي د ندكي مظعري جو كم

ره حق - اس حبمن عل شال احتلاع التي اوروا وبي كاذكر كما كميا-

جعادتي حكومت كي طرنست مري لتكاش موجود بعارتي فيدمزكي أإزه

ترين فدي كاردوائي كمارسدش وكو مشرعا يا كيادون ع مرى الكا

كدارا كومستراس ركل مراسة أامرى الكاكومت

يشتوا ودبجاني فلموكا ترز

پهاگیردنیونه) دیزرمت قاین پشوانی متو هیلانازهٔ عالم درجی پشوانی متو

صدر فانول کاظهاد کیاکه اس وقت آپریش تعیزش ب مین میان پیدا کرنے کے لئے بخت دویا انتیار کیا۔ انهول

انخلاکے بعد صدر فیب اللہ نے مجازول سے کھرے ہوئے مقد مرجلات افیر تیل میں بھر کرد کھلے اور انسی خاموثی ا ب فریسادر ہیں ماندہ ملک میں اس بھال کرنے کے لئے سے میت کے کھاٹ آر دیا ہے۔ اس کے بھائے مدر نہیب کی تجاویز بڑ کی لیکن مائتہ میں انسوں نے امریکہ اور اللہ نے الثاان برا ازام مائد کیا کہ امریکہ کے یاس ماری پاکستان برافغان کبارین کو بتھیار فراہم کرنے کے الزامات سریاست کے خلاف ان الزامات کا کوئی ثبیت نسی ہے لیکن من الكائب انفان مجلوي في تطرول من جو سوعت وازافغان مارك إس اس امرك واضح ثبوت اور تموس وسناويزات حومت كوكرات كدرب بين اس عالى كے لئے كوشال بين جن ب طاہر بوا ب كد فود امر كے ف افغانستان من مدد کاکام آنا آمان نمیں ہے۔ مدد کی جسائی توسدی بنادی الله عمل کی مریخ ظاف ورزی کی ہے۔ افغان کا امریکی دائل کے افغان کے افغان کے بیکنول یں- ان اوگول کا خیال ہے کہ افغان صدر کی اوای جموری جزاروں مصوم عود توں اور بجول کو این تشاہ مایا ہے۔ امریک يارنى كالتمايندان السيال ال ودامل اس جلكي وسوار في اين الدالمت وينيا معليد كي ظاف وروى كي ب حسيس على وس لا كه م ح قريب افغان باشتد عبلاك اور و الكه يدوى ممالك ايران ادر ياكتان عي بناه لين بوجريمة كباديد اسريك افتان جهاب بادول كواسل والمروايم كررباب-الخ موت وتن كى داخلت كے بعد تجيب الله افغانستان كى المنايضي فاوك مريراه مقرر بوكاس مده يردوج مال تک فائز رہے جس کی روے ان کے ذمہ بوتی مجف و طل ایرازی اور محران پارٹی کے انداد دباہر الفت کر فوالوں رِ نظر کناتھا بس کی وجہ سے افول نے کم و ممن پیدائیں ایماز کرتے ہوئے اس بات برامرار کیا کہ ان کی جوای جسود کا مجعد عامد منتقب و فی محمد المحمد انسون کے قوائی پارٹی کے بغیر افغانستان میں کوئی اس قائم میں ہو سکا۔

معطفے کال اکوعت کے طلبائی دوئم الرجش باکستان سکول شراط

فرحان احمر اسكول كے طلباس موتم

مين المركمة المول ما مدفار كارك الماسي ورب ك

وولول فوي اتخاد تخفيف اسلى كرزاكرات تيزي اور كاميالي

لُل كر يحي محر اليوس في كماك مطب كي الم قرار داد مُعالد

مش فی اک سک درمیان خلاہ کو تم کرنے میں مدودے کی اورو پائٹس خاکر ات کو کامیابی سے پیمکنار کرنے میں معلون چاہت ہوگی جو

يوب على والى المخصص تخفيف يداكر في مورب يل-

يقم مقبوضاءعلاقے

قسطين كي مانده تريي إلا كت كاواقع أن رظر يش بواجهال عرور أو

اسر البليوں كے درميان جوش بوكس ال دوران بائ تسطيق زى: وف سيد بيد بائه كرين جميسى كى ك تسلينيس كونى

بوت کی خیردی کی ہے۔ درین اتاء یودی آباد کامط کے مت

ب بوے کرود مرصدی کانفول کی اعانت فرائیت ماہ کرین

كمب كالمتعديس كواقري

بلاك بوف والول كي موت كانتقام ليراقل القدي ش أن معتمل

بلان پر سے اوالی ای موجد ادھام ہما کا ادھار کی ای سس اسر انسلیوں نے موان کے فاقد نوے لگاتے ہو سکتان موک ر قسطین کا ڈیول پر چھراؤ کیا۔ پہلی نے مطابری کو حشتر کرنے کے لئے گئیار آلمو کیس پینگی۔ امرائیل قسلینی میں مملک نیت کی فرض سے ممرک پر پھر تے رہے۔ کم از کم لیک فسطینی کو زود کوب سے جانے کی فرق ہے۔ امرکی فیل دیون نیدورک کی این این کی رور شامل المقال کے دوستی اور اس خان کے ملا پر تحل کے ۔ اور کی ور شامل کے دوستی اور اس خان کے ملا پر تحل

کر دیاور آفات کو تصلی بینیا بادیس فی محضل برداخ کیلے کہ ان کے تعنیک هانت میں دی جاسل - کا این این نید دک کے شل کے لیک رکن کو بائ جارت اور میرویل نے اس سے نیپ

سنت میں ویا ہی ہوئے ہو یہ جو یہ جو یہ اور است کی سے بیت حضن چیننے کی کو مش کی۔ اور ان کی کار پر مجی ملد کیا۔ دومری طرف امرائیل وزیر اعظم اسحاق شاہرے کیریں کی کو قلبط عکومت چھوڑنے کے خلاف بسٹید کرتے ہوئے دھمکی وی کر اقسی اس کی جمل کرتے تنا داکر تا پڑھی کی تھوا عکومت میں شاکل ودفول عمامتوں جمل کرتے تنا داکر تا پڑھی کی تھوا عکومت میں شاکل ودفول عمامتوں

على شاير كى يار أى طرنست متوضعات كسلَّماس معويك

ف كماكر مثيل إرنى كى حكومت كوديه الدشوه معيشت ورف يم فى

ب. جس كو فعك كر ف ك الشابعي حور الخداره ماه در كار : ول ك

انموں نے کما کہ پاکستان عمر اور نشق کا کرداد شش میں باددان کردیہ سے بیا تراند ہو اے کہ ایسی تکان کی کوشش ہے کہ

فن جرامدار سنمال لي كسوالي كن الى جاري ويحكو ان

کاردر شد شین میں ماہ می اسلام کے ام راد می موت کی عران کا خود چوز کر جام کو اسان کی کوششوں میں معروف

میں۔ بے تھی بھنوے کما بھارت اور پاکستان کو اسلی پر کشرول ک

عيد كالتحفر _ مفت ثرنك

وانگی کنینر — ۸ الا 14 مجولالی

المكهوريها المتصيخ والمرمغراقين كمدين

مفت کخصوی شیشن صرف ۱۱ بواژه کر موفرت

كح اليمديم أب المنصفرو وسنفيد يجمّع

بقس نے نظیر جمشی

فت شانع برنازع بدابو كيلب-

مدر افغانستان نجيب النه ايك كواليفائمة واكثرين لتيكن انوں نے بھی پیشہ طب کونس آبنا یاحالانکسدہ آج بھی خود کو ایک مطابع می مجھتے ہیں۔ اِن کا کمنا ہے کدوس سال افغان جنگ تے بعدونت آگیاہے کہ اب انفائستان میں امن محال وياجات ان كاكتاب كه بمس كرب بوت كل كي الزانى كواجميت نسس وفي جائب جميس ان امورير توجدوني جائب جن ے لوگ ایک دوسرے کے قریب آئی۔ کائل میں المافلون سے محرے دائے استحل كل بائد من أيك انترواد عل صدد نجيب في اس امرى ومناحت كى - كالل يوغورشى ے قار با التحمیل کے بعد آخرانموں نے مخت طب کی بجائے ساست كوابتائ كاكيس فيعله كيابه فلادى نظرس ريحة واللياس ٣٢ مال افغان ليذرجن كيهم ك متى الله كا نك ننس بندو بكاكرود درامل واكري كوابش مد تے لین مرفری میں ایک آپیش کے دریعے مرف ایک منس کی موبان بھائی ماعقے کی آپ ٹی دندگی مرا بے اعمال کے دریعے سودہ سافراد کی جان بھائے میں برال آپک پورے معاشرے کی جان بچانے کی قر ہوتی ہے اور ب مادى د بتاب اور يحصيفين ب كديد عمل كاسياب دب كا-مموست نواز عواى جمورى بارنى كاقائد ين كربور ١٩٨٨ء یں ود افغانستان کے صدر متحب بوے المول نے بدے رم سے اپنے خیالات کا ظمار کرتے ہوئے کما کہ میں آب و يفين ولاماً بول كربي مريض اس كن زعود رب كاكر أبريش تحيزه مودود اكنرس اي مااحبت اور قابليت ، س کے باوجود سیومت آواز اور فری سے مختلو کرنے والے

انٹرنیشنلاسکول آف پاکستان کا میٹرک کاشاندار نتیجہ

كوعت ٨٨ عولائي (ب ر) احلام آباد بود؛ ميكفدي اسكول

سر ٹینینکٹ کے مثالث انتحان بھی انتراپینل انٹ یا کھتان کا مجری نیچ سم معمورا استحان بھی شال پریٹے والے اسم طلباء بھی

ے ۲۳ طراون کا میل ماصل کی شاہ طلبات است و رس طلبات نام کریٹے حاصل کیا " آنہ طلبات نی " آٹھ نے کاور ایک طالب علم نے ڈی کریٹے حاصل کیا "مصطفیٰ کیل نے ۲۲ سے مہر

مامل کرے اسکول میں میلی اور کویت مرسے ظہام میں دومری بيزيش ماصل كي عاشف دشيدة ١٩١٠ تم

کے کر بالز تیب اسکول میں دو مری اور تیر کی پیڈیشن حاصل کی۔ سےون کر ثیر حاصل کر نے الے دیکر طلباء وطالبات میں سفیدا کتر

أفريدي الخيري الدوار خداند شير الثاكد كول كيام شال مي سکول کی طالبکت میں تیری ہو نیٹن خبرین افور نے حاصل کی۔ سکول سے طلباء میں جو مرہ مدین سے دو مری اور فرحلت احر حاص

وتم يوزيشن حاصل كي اور بالترجيب عدادر ١٥٢ نمبرها مل كا

بقير: . احسية وين يشخص

ڈالرے۔ رمال فریس لے آئی فرمت عمی سے شکن خاکدان کے افراد اور مرید اہان ممکنوں کو خود کا حروبید او و تر

دولت سائ ورفد على عاصل بحول بعد كد خوارت ك ورايد

رمالسفالدارت_اي آمرو*ں کويمی کمی چوش قبيرہ کھلہے۔*

بقهد نسكستسخيس

سر يطالت مولسس

لرح محميان ويجست بإدري كمال كيس رواكي ومغرني

بایان کے شراوساکائیں انتظام عمی معروف یس مماک بوری فرجی کا خواتین کے بدے میں شار می عالی واقعد عن سکتاہے

بارسه عماسية مديندو كمخ شكسك بركزتيار نسم يس-

بنينار المحكيب فوض

برااترت س جو کاعمیس اور عالی ترقیاتی ادارے نے قرضوں کی

معان کے سلیل مروض کی ہیں۔ اصوالاس مراوے بر کرائی حوش والا ای میں روویل کا پروگرام رکھی بول این حقی

القصاوى علل كامتعوبه بس كى عالى الياتي فنذ يا عالى بك ف

معقوري دى بو- مات ديكر افراقي ممالك جنون في قرضه لير كا

. ايد منظور شده منعوب نسى د كية اس كن قريض كى مطل كى

فترتس تسرية ان ممالك على التقويا ادر موذان بمي ثال ین قرموں کی سطان کے حمن شرام مکسی بھی دی طریق کارا تعیار

لياج دور فاميداود مغربي جرحى مميت ويكرمغربي ممالكسد إراح

ر ر کھاہے۔ افریقہ کوار آو دینے والے لیک اوریز کے ملک فرانس کی

طرفست بحى مرداى كاخرنس عى قرضوك كي معانى كاعلان متوقع

تعادن میں اضافہ ہوگا۔ انہول نے حرید تشاندی کی کرمولیسے بھی

دار ساممالک کامری مدر جاری ان کی ۲۹ می کی تیم یا کانواب می شامل بے جوروایی فرمزی تخف سے حصل می مشر جاری بن

في توريس كماها كديوب على الركى او سودت فوم في تعداد

كم كر ك وولاك هد وجيل كى مدير لائى جاسة اور الحدوالا كا

طاروں کی تعداد می کم کی جائے مطلبہ دارسا کے ممالک کی

سیدون ایرون ما من مست مسعه در سرق باک کے طلب مریرون کافرنس کے اعتمام رکور پیون اور شرق باک کے طلب کے نگر جمالیا و مختاب مستقل و سماویر دھنا کے کشاختار ت کے مائن شای کل جمیری مجاب سے مسلے کور پیونسٹ فوق

ارافرول کے ملے متراتے ہوئاس پردستھافیت کے اجنس

و تخلوں کی محصری ترب میں آنے کی اجازے وی می حی اس

ئے کماکہ یہ د متاوید فیڈ کے ممالک کی چیش کردد تجاویز کے جواب ک

مب عستاكنيز مردس دواقى كنير برائل دد ع - 19 جولائي

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و ترتک ۵۵×۵۵×۱۲۰ مرف ۱۴ دریاد

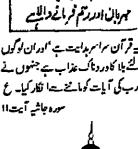
نرتک ۲۵ × ۲۰ × ۲۰ اصرف ۱۱، انتاد

ترتک ۵۵ × ۵۰ × ۱۱۰مرف-۱۱ ویاد

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🗢 اے کا در فی وی سرفسلم دینار

نقيم ير وارسا بيكيك





حديث نبوي

مسموق ' بیان کرتے ہیں کہ میں نے ام المومنين مفزت عائشه سے در یافت كيا كه مسول كريم تسلى الله عليه وسلم كو كون سأعمل مب سے زیادہ بند تحا؟ معرب عائشہ" نے فرابا- آپ سلی الدعليه وسلم ايس عمل كويند فرمات تصنوبا قاعده اور بيث كياجات



علم يسلم آ آب ليكن دانش مندى بعدي

. می دیار شش جمت میں جو تیریر جمت نه بھولا تو کمال کیا ہے میرا کہ وفا تو میری خو ہے

احمدنديم قاسمي آج کے دن ۱۸۸۲ء برطانیہ کے شای کری بیڑہ نے

طابق نكسن كذري يحن كوكن يقام دي كافدى طوري كى يىلىدىن كاكياب مال ددىر خارد كمير اكتوري على دارى ماكى كما تىرى مت يعلى ك دود كى جيت دى كى كاس م تبدود دبال سر کاری فود پر مستند او ششت کا فرنس شی جعد کی

١٩٣٤ء برطانيه كي شترادي الزيته كي

۱۹۶۳ء.... ملاوی سنگاپیر سارا واک اور شالی

ساامتی کونسل کا جلاس طلب کیا گیا۔

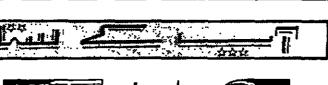
كرك تطخف

کرنسی کے نرخ

كرنسيول كي قيت حسب ذيل ري-پاکستانی روپ (فی بزار) ۱۳-۱۱۰ بحارتی رویه (فی بزار) ۱۴۰ - ۱۸ . مَرِ بِي رينار (فَي هِزار) ٨٠٠ – ٨٨٢ (ئىبرار) ۲۱۷-· فرانسیی فرانک (فی بزار) ۳۵۹–۳۹ امر کی ڈالر (تی برار) ۴۰۰ – ۲۹۵ برطانوی یاؤنز (فی بزار) ۹۱۰ – ۳۸۰ بر من بارک (فی برار) ۲۲ – ۱۵۷ المرات ورجم (في برار) ۱۳۸-۸۰ (في برار) ۲-۱۲۱ جاياتى ين

(في يزار) ١٩٠ – ١٨٣ سوس *فرانگ* ستودی ریال (نیمزار) ۲۷۷ – ۲۸ قطری ریال (فی بزار) ۵۴۰- ۸۱

كريم ١٠- يسترين قول ١١- ٤ بروكرام كا خلاصہ کا۔ کانے ۲۰ ے اخباروں کے تراش ٢٠- ١ أيك خيال أيك كمانى ٥٠- ٨ خریں ۱۵۔ ۸ آج کا تقلب ۲۰۔ ۸ گائے ٣٥ ـ ٨عربي سيحيُّ ٣٠ ـ ٨ گيت كماني ٥٠ ـ ٩



(۲۰۰ دممبرا ۱۱ جنوری)

وقعات کے مطابق میں پائی کے۔ افیاراے کوائی ذات محد محدود محص - واشم عائد دور دکھی -



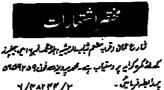
دومہیں کو ناداختگی کا ہوتئے نہ دیں۔ اگر آپ رضاکارلنہ رویہ رکھیں گے تو ڈیادہ تعاولن حاصل ہو گا۔ مشکلات کم پیدا کریں۔ ممتاز کامول کے لئے صرف پر امبیک سے کام نسمی ہو گا۔ محصر دیں۔



آج ابنا وين كام سے دور ركھى۔ كوئى ايما كام ند كرين جو ياد تركو براسال كردے۔ وردے كاياس کریں۔ ضعل شیس۔



برچ کو تیدگی سعد دیکیس - برسکون دی - اس کاسطلب یمی شین کرافکل یکوند کرید- این دات کو مرکزی میشیت مندیں۔ پرامید ہیں۔



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الموري المكتاف بي د دېكتىن بېلېپى) مىموطى مان زېمىر نىغ رصان وطرا نيرخطان تطعه شارع ١٢٠ محال مكر و ون نير 4717580



معرض جذورالقيلح المسلابي العباهنزة وكان نبر 62-13 كرا ونشرتلوموق السيل كويت نزديا: اسانس بموت مركاب فان **2423095** وكان نهر **91-84** كرا دينرللورموقت الطنير سركزت ر





السفة كالواكب فرول ومفرد كالمكلب كالمدين الدين وبتمايندانان كرف جوكروز باليبيث م كماكماس عام کی صور تخال تیاہ ہو بھی ہے اور انہوں نے حکومت کے الدالمات کو مخفی آزاد کی کے لئے تعلیٰ خفرہ قرار دیا۔ یادرے کہ حکومت خبرول پر سفر کے علاق قرارد مركفا مادور دو وحول برا بقراعاتد كرد مي مهدرا

فجرد مال الجنبي في سيكور في ذرائع من حوالي على مرى الثال يكونى فرمزے اجنس بطاق احداث عاصل ين اكريوس حتيد تين كوكر لاركرايا ب جدكور فال يدكر لارون مُرِدراً كَى جاسفوا لى كارروا لى كاحد بين حومت سن ميكور في أو مزكو تخريب كارى موام كوبرال واكسات يام كارى الماك كو تصاف بحيافوالول كوديكمتن كولى اروسية كاحكامت جارى كر الى - سنالى المناب معدلى اللي يرتجيك جاراه سندر عمل اسلى ك برال نے زانسےوٹ مومز کے ظام کو در بم رہم کر رکھا ہے۔ تحومت فركذشته معذ بزال ورائيوه ل كوستنه كياكسده فهرى طورح كام يوايس وائر ورسان كى كر فلرى كالطالب بارى كروس

بفئ - امستكامعافت

باكتان أربي جب جبك وفود أكده فادعادت ورمارك كي مكون کودد کرنے کہ وگرام کی ہیں۔ پاکستان کی حزب انتقاف کوف تھیدمانے ہوئند بالعقم یہ نظیم معنے کمان بھی اسلام کانام کے کم بھی حورت کی حموانی کے نام پر اور بھی موحد پر هوبكنز يجكس ووإمه واكس أف امرط كيدويف مقررك سکولرہونے کا اوام نگاکر موام کو آکسانے کے مبانے عاش کرتے دہے ہیں۔ برطانی معنف سلمان دشوق کاؤکر کرتے ہوئے۔ تعبرے کماکہ جب یہ لوگ میرت کی تحرانی کے موال پر مجام کو حومت كالخانف نديا يحكرة شيطاني آيت كاستله كمزاكر ويأكيا حالاتكد وشرى كى يه تنازه اور دل آزاد كناب ينياز يارنى كا تحومت مع يسلط شائع بين تعي اور اس وقت مك يرجزل فياء دور ان ك حال اسلام طلول كا تومت جي شراس وقت السياس كناب ك املام دخمن ہونے کا تعلق خیال نہیں آیا۔ کماب کی اشاہت کے بعد سلمان رشدى جزل فياه كى وحيت ير بالتناي بمي آيام اسلام كالنادع يدارون فاس وتستاس كفاوف كي تس كياكر يم ق اد فا ظومت د مواقدار آنی اس مند دسوی تھی مازش کے فحت بنكامه كمزاكر ويأكيا عمران في تام مارشي اكام بوس اور

دى جاتى بير_

يمدنطرفواس .

ுர்து ஆட்சு தால்வத் வர்த்து வர்த்து ೯೩೩೦₺











المتركح نام سے بورہے انہما

ية قرآن مراسم بدايت بـ ادران لوكول كے لئے باا كاور دناك عذاب ہے جنموں نے اسيفربكي آيات كوماضت الكاركيارع





لارة الفريد نني س

معرکی بندر فاه اسکندرید بریمیاری کی۔ ۱۹۲۵ء..... ایکواڈور میں بیتاوت ہو گئی۔ ۱۹۳۳ء ۔.... اتحادی فوجوں نے دو سری جنگ تظیم میں جرمنوں ہے فرانس کا علاقہ کاٹن حاصل کر لیا۔

ليقتنث فكب ماؤنث ييش س مكلني كالعلال كيا

بور نیو کو مالا کر وفاتی مالا میشیا کی تشکیل کے معاہدہ پر ١٩٤٦ء يوكندا كے بوائل اڑہ اينشبر اسرائیل حملے ندمت کے لئے اقوام متحدہ کی

۱۹۸۷ء.... بعارت کی ریاست آید هرا یردیش کے دریامی طغیانی کی وجہ سے ریل گاڑی غرق ہو جانے سے بیاس مسافرہااک ہو ۱۹۸۸ء... ، ۱۹۱۵ کے روسی انتقاب کے ایک

ر ہنمانگولا نجارین جاسوس قرار دیئے جانے کے بجإس مال بعد محمونست يارني مين دوباره شامل

\$\$

کوجی ریتار کے مقالبے میں غیر مکل (ئىرار) ۲۲۱-۵۳۰

ريديوبروكرام ٠٠- ٤ افتتاتي اعلان ١٠- ٤ تلاوت قر آن

الزا) صولول کو آنب سی بن لرانے کی سازین

ا ای طرح کی حرکتی کرے لیک صوب کو دوسرے سے ازانے کی لوهش كى جارى ت جس مصيف لك من جارى جسورى ثل كزور ر میں بدو ہو ہے۔ ان اس کے است کا بدورہ میں میں ہورہ موال اور ان اس کی است بات میں مورد پر لگایا کے است بیات اور اس میں اور بیٹ کی ایک است کا است میں اور است میں اور است کر دری کی خوال کی خوال کی اور اس میں کر ان کی اور اس کا است کار است کا اورائسين كبين ركها كيات أوريرا فكاء تن ب آني توفي المبلى می ورب اخلاف ك ك وار عام معط دول و لا ت

الاجور - ٨٠ جولاني (عب ناشمز ربورث) وخباب كودير اعلى ميال نواز شريف في كما ي كه صوبه على جرائم اور تعدو ي ياك معاشره قائم أيا جائ كالمجاب كابينه كالك اجلاس فنطلب كرتي بوئية وثيم اعلى في كما كر بخلب من آبادي كي نسبت ے جرائم کی شر بہت کم ب ' ابنہ کیل را علی حمین حاتی نے اجلاس کے بعد اخبار تولیوں کو پتایا کہ سمدھ میں و بشت کر و بیمیخ کا اثرام پاکتان کے دو صوبوں کو آلی لڑائے کی سازش ب تر عان ف كماكه بعض مناصركى جانب عد بنباب ير مديد على فساوات اور بنظام كرائى غرض سدويشت كرومين كالزام لكايولها بعده بأكسان على بسوري عمل كوكر وركرات تي تراوف

بلاك والمواقع والمراكية ويسرافر أي قرش المراقع في المنافعة والمراقي والويوري فيرا موجود المات المنافع والأواق

مك الماك بوف والول عي أيك وليس المرجى شايل بجس

فانزمك فتم كروان كى كوشش كى تحى يو تقريباتين محظ ينك جادى

رى البيتال كحظام فيها ياكداس والتي على تيروافراوز في بوت

صادم پاکستان پیپلز پارٹی اور ممایر قومی تحریک کی طلباء تظیموں کے

امرائل بن مرده ٢٠ كا مرحك اللك دوج الما الديس كمرى

امر كى حكام في كما كه متذكره افريقي عكول كوقرضول كي اصل رقم ١٩٥٠

المن الراوراس بإر مولين والركام ومعاف كروياجان كالاس

ے متغید ہونے والے علی مل اسف "كيون كانا مى

آئيوري كوست كينيا " أعاسكر " لمادي ماني المجر الجريا " حي

گال اصوباليد مترانيه او كند اور دائرت شال يي- ودان شرائط ير



يجك كالكروك مى تعينات في الكريمة ي كمات عى كراب بي

کرا ہی۔ ۸؍ جمال (اپ) کرا ہی ہفتد ٹی جم طلباہ کی دد حض تظیموں کے درمیان فازنگ کے تیجے میں چار افراد بلاک ہو

ورميان بوا ميك شاد في ال آج مي يفد وي ميدان جلك كاما الميل وري الناء معقى طاقة وعائق ش كرشته روز عرورول كرو

فنٹ چیل کر دی تی می طاعد پرزیشیں لے رقمی تیس اور ایک اگرودوں کے درمیان فازیک کے تیجیسی زئی ہونے والالیک مخص دومرے پر اعداد مند فازیک کر دہے تے اس واقع کے بعد حام

مقبوضه علاقول مين عربول اوريهودي أبإد كارول مين كشيدكي

أيك فلسطيني بلاك سات وخمى ورجنول كر فتار عربول كي گازيول ير يقراؤ

القدى- ٨٠ بولانى (ايمنيز) القدى كرميدايك فلطنى إ كمانى م مارية عداد الطبلاك اور : ١٠ مى و تصف ود

کے اور اس اور اس اور اس میں اور ان اس میں اس میں

بده طوف مرسالة يم كنيك ون يرخي بال كروران آن من الدول و يكون كروران المرابيل المرابيل وبيس كرون المرابيل وبيس كرون المركز المرك

ا تخلیات کے بعد اقترار سیسالداس کی استان کے بنولی مور شدھ یم بھی حکومت قائم ہے جمال پینکووں اوک کی ضاوات سربالک

بديكيس جن على معارت يتراف وطن كرك يا التان أت والى

كيونَّى تَ لوكُ السَّرِي قَوْمِ بِاسْتِ ادرِ بَعَانَ الوث ره شِطَّ

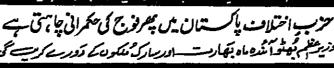
بلت چیت کرتے ہوئے ہے تھے نے کما کہ پاکستان کے جہم کی معاشی مالت ای تیم بے کداب انسان کے کول کام کان کے الح آياكي وكليافرور كروى ير-ٹیوی پر فوج کے پرو کرام املام آباد ۔ پاکستان کے صدر غلام اسحاق خال ہے راید کی ب کر تل وران رفیق کے روگرام می د کھائے جائیں اور لوگوں کو تا بالے کر تک اور اس کے دفول علی فوق کا کیا

الدن - ٨٠ دولال (عرب مند رورث) باكتان كي والإاهم بالطيام وأكثراف كاب كالمتان عماوكي کی فرخوالی کار مالم ب کداس وقت مرف ترا کی میں مری انتائی معدر بزار سے زائد فادمائی کمروں میں کام کر رہی ہیں واخ مت كراس سے تل مرى الكاورو كى جنوب شرق اين باق مالک جنوبى جاد ستانى ليندا در فعان قال ذكر يى سے كروں س كام تُرسندون خاد أَمِي قِبل أن دوات مصالفال فلي ممالك كا من ياكر في تحصير فر تراني شراع يدى قدود عرس مرى الكاك فادلائ كى معدود كالك وكيب اكتشف بالخبار فويسول م



پاکستان تمصفیلومیں اینٹی باروایتی اسلمک ووٹرنہیں چاہشیا ، دیکن جب بٹروس میں اگنی مسینوائل فیا ترکیا جا با جج توپاک

وونون منکوں میں اعتمادی فضابحا ل ہم نی چاھیے، اکرسوفریت پوشین اوام یک جبیں شہیوطا قشیں بات چیستی ہیسکتی ہیں توہم ایساکیدں نمسین کرسکتے ، برطاندیسیے ، خبارت کے مدیروں سے باکستیانی وزیرعے ہی کہ بات چیست



لندن - ٨ رجوانی (عرب ناند ربود) باکستان کا دار / عوام كوان مي مور ترشوش بول ب- ليك موال كيواب شرب علیے نے کما کہ افغانستان عمر لیک وسیج البنیاد تھومت کو انتقاد کی شخلی عمر منظ افغانستان کا قائل عمل عل ہے۔ پاکستان کے اتصادی

ارجنثائن كمنئے صدرنے حلف اٹھالیا ل

یونس آئرس۔ (ارمِعنائن) ۸. بولائی (اپ) ارمِعنائن کے

چین کا دورہ کریں گے

والطنن- ٨ر جولاني (ي ب أ) ماني مبدد نكسن إدر مابق وزمر خارجہ بشری تستجر جشوں نے ۱۹۷۰ء کے دوران امریکہ

اور فین کے در میان تعلقات کا آغاز کیاتحاجلد ی محن فادورہ

كري تھے "اخبار واعظن بوست ك مطالق سنارتى إراق ك

و ب سال مدد مکسن قالباتر میں میں کارورہ کریں گے۔ کے مال مدد مکسن قالباتر میں میں کارورہ کریں گے وہ سندا ایس مدارت سے مستقی ہونے کیدو یا کی مرتبہ جس کا

ووره كر م يك ين ام كى وزارت فارج اور وبائ إن ك

__ یافیدوسر<u>د</u> منفحه یر

صدر بش بیرس میں سات بروں کی سالانہ سربراہی کانفرنس میں تفسیل بیان کریں گے۔

والمطنق - ٨٠ جولائي (ي ب) امريك مي بش انتظاميه ك مع طائد اللي يسفرا أور جابان ك مركروه و انها شريك بول ك

اعظم نے تطریعنو نے کما ہے کہ پاکستان بر مقیر سی ایٹی اور دوائق اسلی دو ذخص جاہتلا دونوں علوں کو اسلی کم تا دی اور دی محیالا صورت حال پرایک سوال کا واب دے ہوئے وزیر احظم ب ظلم ر كنرول ك في آئي على واكرات كرنا ولين ان خيالات كا ظمار انسول نے برطانوی ایدیٹروں کے ایک وقدے بات چیت ارتے ہوئے کیا۔ اضول نے کما کہ جب عارے بروس عل افتی ميرائل قائر كياجاً إ بار رجريه كواسع دى جاتى بق إكتان ك

ارجنتائن كين عن مندركو اميركويت كاتهنيتي بيغام

ونس اترس - ٨رجولائي (كونا) لويشائن ك خفب مدد كارلوس معم كو آج يمال امير كويت اعلى حفرت في جاير الاحد العبان كاليك تحرير كاينام مبارك باددى ومول بوابيدواميرى روان کے میر مر سیسان سد علی نے صدر معم سے الاقات کے ووران ویدوان کے صدر اروخائن خخب بونے پرامیر کوعت کی جانب سے نیک واہشات کا ظمار ہے۔ مثیرامیری دیوان اور صدر من فدولول ممالك كدورميان تطفات يرجادك فيال كيا الرجر ميد سلیمان صدر منع کے صدر مختب ہونے پر ملک میں خصوصی تقریب سلیمان صدر منع کے صدر مختب ہونے پر ملک میں خصوصی تقریب سی جی شریک ہوں گے۔



إكتاني وزير اعظم بفني منود طانوى وزير اعظم مزاد كريث تحيرك ماتوان كرد بائش كاه وكرزي (رائزواز فيلو)

ئے صدد کارلوس منم نے آئ آپ عدر کامل انحالیا وہ لک کادوس مدد ہول کے وہ تی یارسوبلی کورزرو بیکے میں اور بھ عرمه سای تدیم مجی گزار کے یں **سابق صدر** نکسن اور نسنج_{ر.}

كيوباً كے توقی ہیرو كومنشات كی

اسمگانگ پر مزائے موت دی جائے کی

يكسيكوش - ٨رجولائي (يب) كيمائ وي بيروجمل مندات کی استکاف اور در حنوانی عمی طوت ہونے کے الوام علی مزائے میت دیے جانے کا اعلان کیا کیاہے لیکن ان کے و کلاہ کو یقین ہے کہ انسی عام سطانی دیدی جائے گی۔ ای الزام می طوث ا دیگر افراد کودس می معمل و بین ایستان کی ایستان می ایستان کی می ایستان کی تام نے گزشتروز خروی کدام کے سوائی محواتی افرائی ممالک کے ترقيل ترضول اور سود كى ايك ارب والركى دقم معاف كردك كا مدريش جنول فياس كالذكره جعرات كومانت إيس على يركس گولے اڑا دینے کافیعلہ ۸سر رکی فوقی عدالت فرین بنتوں سے كافرنس من كياريس كي مالانه اقتصادي مريراي كانفرنس عرياس كي والدورم كالمعت الديع من حل فندال كاجاب فعل عمل تصیالت وان کریں گے ہو ایک بنتے شروع ،و دی ہے۔ اقصادی مردائق کافراس میں ان کے علاوہ فرانس مغربی جراثی

مركاري فيحول كي فتح سن مجامد إن ك خوصل بيت بو كيم بين مست کی دجہ مجامرین کے گرویوں میں تعاون کافتدان ب سفارتی در اکع

اسلام آباد - مرجولانی (ایجنیز) افغانستان کی مرکاری ا دانبی کیدد جادین کی سے بیزی فی تھی جاب محست میں اللہ اللہ فیجاں نے اجلک جوانی ممار کر کے جال آبادے بدہ کیل دور انجابی کے ہے۔ آگرچہ فوق الحاسے آئی بیزی کمایاں کامیانی مس عبارین کے مغیباترین کو در مرتبل بہتد کر لیاہے۔ اس بات کا انجابی کے لیاستام اور کا دعم نے کہتے میں سطح جالاتھ قالیہ ندوست دميكا ب- مركاري فيول في جعرات كرود الهك شخون مار کر جارین کواس ازے سار معایات اس قد اچک بوا کر عام ین کو منطق کاموض نس ل سکا- جارین ف ترشل پر

المشاف كرت موع مغمل سفارتي درائح في اس كاروائي ك کلدین کے لئے بواد حیکا قرار دیا ہے۔ افغانستان کی صورت حال بر فرنی تیر فادوں کا کمناہے کہ مرکزی فیوں کی اس کے اے

مبلدین کے د<u>ر صلے</u> بست کر وہے ہیں کیونکہ تمر خیل سوے۔ فروں کی

يجك - ٨رجلائي (ئاب) على في الك الدامر كي محافق إن عامد الكوير لك عظ الزلات كي ترديد كي - ٥٨ مناله کولکست قال دیا ہادد ایک امر کی افیادی دورت علی کما کیا ہے۔ کہ کالیس کے فاف بجاد دھوی کو سی مم می وس بزار کے لگ م جہائی ۲۳ مارادائن دیدہ دیسن کی جگہ گئے کے کے بھیا کی جس جدہ ان ایوں انظر پس تروسل ایکی کرورز کے عراد گلست قال کو آفدہ دیسے، کروائل کی کرد

سوديت يونين كاليثى دهاكه اسكو_ هر جالك (كا) ددى فروسال المجمّى ماس كاطلاع ك اميك كل- يد تفسيل والل أف المركد كالزيم ويد كادلس مطابق سی بانشک کے مقام رہ مع کیا ٹن کالٹی وحاک کیا گیا' اصول نے حرید کھا کرید ایٹی وحاک فرق آلات کی کار کردگی کو بھڑ یہ میں کی ۔ یہ سیران مات میں سیور سور کہا ہو گئا نے بیان کی۔ افریل نے واقعیش میں بیانیظ پیش اعز میش تر رسال ایجنی سے فون پر انترویز میں جم و کرتے ہوئے کہا کہ جیتی حکومت کا بیاقدام مدم تشیم اور کہا دھری کا آئید دارہے۔ افریل

وائس تأف امریکہ کے کیک اور متحافی کوچین سے نگل جانے کا حکم جمهوريت نواز عناصر كے خلاف كار روائى كے دوران ١٠ برار افراد كر فار كئے جا يكے بي بمك لوكول كوكر فقر ياحرامت عن لياكيا يينك عن واكس آف

المراوية المراكي مقبولية عن كي المحل لندن - ٨ ، بولائي (دائم) يرطانوي ودير اعظم اركريت تيجيكي كترد عند يارني كوافراط زرع اضاف اورح دور يوخين كي برآلوب ك بين نظر خت وم كايم إلى الدوان الدوانية كى الوزيش كيرياد في المتناكل المتناكل المتناكل المتناكل والمتناكل ت سنايل جائزه على يبريارلي كون مر فيحدووث نزشته او ك جائزه سے چيفيد وائد ب جس سد معلوم بولاب كم

ليريار في كويس كي تياوت عل كؤك كررب بين ١٩٨١ء عد عوام كا

زياده تعادن حاصل بورباب كيريارني كزشة وس يرسون ستداقدا

اليك فر عمان سفا تكشاف كياب كه البدر اسياللوث الحراجي" الدائد الديثة ورشدها مثاني أمر تيناه طن كسكتر ما أثم التيمول كا ويعموه ويرياد عدالف عنوامي كالترمعال في ويكاوت فَيْرِيهِ وَن فَلْكَ جائهَ واستَ افْراء كونتم واردَيا كدور نُق اوارول ت معاملات في كرت بوسا حياط عند المري عازم جج بيروئن كى اسمكُلنگ مِن كر فتار اسلام آباد - في بالنا والفي للك فني أو كزشت روز

٠ مهر مخرام بييا وکن پر ته بيوني جو ده معودي عرب اسکل کرنا

جبتاقه الأفخس كالم محد مثبل النابا كياسياورو بذري

خواتین کے لئے سیاست میں

فركيو- ٨رجولاني (اليمنسيز) جايان كيوزيرامقم موسطيان في جنى الكيشل معمور كايت كالك سينتروزي والتناك

ہے کد کر وجین کی کدان کے لئے ساستیں کوئی بگہ میں ہے۔ جاپیان کے دید ا دارات میں شاق فہرے مطابق وزیر زوامت

ی ملا بوری لوی نے اپ حسابسیوں سے کماکہ الوزیش موضلسیار فی مرورہ فاد مل تعرافی کے لئے اس لیے اہل

ير كدود فير شاوى شده اود باواديس- ان كلي ساست

ين كوني مك نسي ب البسر طانوي وزير اعظم الركريث تيج ال

مردون كرفيد فالراشي كسك ولرماتها

بالشان كى مخضر خيري

سندھ کےوزیرِ اعلیٰ لندن حلے گئے المناهد كالأبواعي ميد قاخري فنا كزفتان

عمب نقی بهنوک وفدیت ش و جسک ک به وصوبه پیر

سندھ کابینہ کےوزیر کی شادی

اراي مراج وي مخيف شديشاور شده البيدك فيوان وزير ميداخاك ميس كالحي أوجه جمالت كورشد

الروو بغيض بندن كشف الناكي شوقوني تقريب يحل متدير كالبيف

تُ ارکون اور اللی پنجام کے حزوہ ایم کیوائی کے رحمہ الخواف

امركى وزيم فاد جسيسر تكر (واكب) يد فيدا درى كوفد كتمراه يردناني كم مطال عدما قات كردوان

لاس انجلس - ٨. هوائي (رائش) تبت كے جلاوطن روحاني

صد لينواك طلباءات الى مجت اور اتحاد كالظمار كرناجاج

بي كما كرجيني فكومت ف التنافل جابران رديد التقيار كياتفاء ي

التماني افسوس بأك ام ب حود كوجاد كرويينا كي مترادف ب

انمول في حدد كما كد تبت اوريس في درميان في العلقات ك

قيام كاراوس والمسارض والوسب المرك ساية متواروده

قیام کےدوران اِنسول فالک پہلی فاخرس میں کیا کہ دوائیاتی

جذبات پريفين، كت جي اوريد كه حالات يقينابه ليس مي ميني عوام

زياده أزادق اور بموريت كامطاليه كررب بي انول فاعدم

تعدد ويمى ظابره كياب فذابهم ان سدائي مبتدادرا تعاد كاظماركر

لندن كى خوائش كير عس اقدامات ير سلمانوں کومور والزام نہیں ٹھیرا یاجا سکے گا

توسيد ٨. جولائي و اب ١٠٠١ن كالكساخبار في مستبركيلت ک اگر برطانوی مکومت سلمان رشدق کومزادی تے مطالبہ کونظم انداز كرتى دى تورطانيد مين رب وافي مسلمان تشدد كى راه القياد كريطية بين - جمارتي أيوه و طانوي معنف سلمان وشدى استه اول آیات شیطانی مسلمانون کی دل آزاری کے مرتکب تھے اے محت جی۔ اخار شان نائید نے وہ کماے کو آر اینا مطالہ موات کے لئے رفاق مسلمان نے اسے درائع احتیام تحدید فل جل کر رہنے کی برفاق خواہ ش کے رشمن ہوئے قاس کے لئے افسی موروا ترام مس تعدا بإجائة كار امرائي اشار كايدا مناه بم وحماك واتع كروروز بعد مائة وياب جس كالندن كالك بك شاب کوہناری تنسیان پہنچا۔ اے برطانوی منام نے دشدق کے ناول کے



موان كوارا ككومت فرطوم كرتم بالعدوان كرنيد بنطل بهب يتل مردا فال تكيين كايجوم (رائرواز فيو)

شالی سری لنکامیں تامل باغیوں کے ٹھکانوں سر بھارتی فوج کی شدید گولہ باری

ترکی کےوزیر خارجہ کادورہ معودی عرب

انتمہ - ۸رجولائی (رائش) ترکی کے وزیر خارجہ سیسنت ایلسازاتور کرود سودی مرب بارے بیل حمل دو سودی فرانروا شاہ فد کوئی کے صدر کھاں ایورین کالکے خصوصی بینام ویں گ مادو وس عصد عنان بیری کابید سو ن بید به ری سد بر عان بلفار بر کرترک زاد باشدن کی صالت زار کیارے ش ب مر محدی ورائع نے خایا کر تنکی باقار برے اپنے قاندات پر سودی عرب کی محمایت حاصل کرنے کی گوشش کر دباہت اور ترک نسل قان مر تور کرنے کے کئے ہم ررکن اصلای کانترنس تنظیم کا بنگا کیا جادی طلب کرنے مرکنی زودے گا۔

بھارت اور چین کے در میان سرحدی تناذعه كے بعد تعفیہ كاعزم تى دىلى ٨ د جولالى (كونا) بعادت اور قتان أبية درميان رمدى تازع كم جلداز جلد تعفيد كرع م كاعدر كياب اور فيعلم

الى افيل ك ظاف تملي ستدد ويسات باه كردي الدر ويتمان شریس کو قیما نے گول باری اور ایل کابٹرول سے تمیاری کے وري باك يازمي كروالا ووى باغيل تجم كرودايك عدى ورس عوري ففاك ماته وسماده على في إنداك

وريائے گنگايس تشتى الث كى

م میں ہے۔ عام آیا ہے کہ ۱۴ ر سال بوری فرق کا و وال معلے مسائل میں کمری شمران الباری کو کر رسک بات کے معلے مسائل بدا کر ملک مالی دور اسم کی والی ا نیک می مولدے کے تحت دال موجود ہیں۔ ای فقی کاروائی علی ویکالد اور ارز کئیں استعمال کر رہی میں اور شری فعالان یا اعرام فیان سے چنسی اسکینزل کے الزام میں ملوث میں۔ واضی ہو ک كونتر بقد في مرايل الهات على عافزاتين كامياب بولى في جي سي عباره موشلت بادئى عد قطي د كتي تيو بك نده بلی۔ ۸ د جولائی (رائن) بہتی ٹرسٹ آف اخراکی اطلاع مانوروميثو كافا وراستكي كدووزم بورى فرق كم ميديان المحقق كري كواكر المري إليا كماب والمي أنحده ال



لمان كروا الكومت ويت كوك على اور كيس عاصل كرية كولك استور كيام قال قائمة كورت بين (والثوائز فية)

بدعنوانی ثابت ہونے برموت کی سزاسنائی جاسکتی ہے يكطرف فائر بندى كى تجويز كاجائزه لياجائ فالمجنوب كبافيول كالعلان

ا وان كالم الحول بدائد م يسل عمل بن آيا الله الحي جمودت ك موسی سه حربهد چه ساسی یا تارشی ب انول نه ادار میاشدان اور میای شاخی تی باره کاکل سه دو چار دو یکی بیر اور اب ممان پر حربود ت شاخ نیم مانی دو سرے مستحد سر

جایانی صنعتکار دنیا کاامیرترین شخص ہے يو يارك - ٨ر جواول (يپ) ٥٥٥. ساله يومشويا كي سیون و کروایان کی میرون کو گروپ کے میداوی رسال موری کے ملاق وقا کی الدار ترین تنمس میں موسوق نے ب اعراز کات کے ماجھ تیر بی ارتکی وقا ارتکاب ان کی جموعی وولت كالزازد يدرو لمين الرجايا كياب 1909ء كالدار ترين افرادي فرست مين نيطه وس افراديس مي جاپايي مين صرف الك امر كي ان فروت عن شال دو الايب و تنط مال موموي كي دولت عن تما لمن والري كي دائن مو تي حمي جري وجه عاليال ا من ك مقابل عن امريكي والربايد كميا قلد وومراء فمرو أليك وُوسرے جاپائی ۵۵. سالہ خاش کی چیزہ موری ہیں جن کی کل دولت دوه بلین دالمتانی نیت موری معاشیات یو دفیر دو ت بیادر تو بیسان کی سد، بازیس بین امری مام التن فرست على مير ب ممرير تيهان كاكل دولت : ١٠ بلس

جنوبی کوریامیں صنعتی بدامنی ہے نقصان التدن- ٨٨. جولاني (كونا) سوال كست وي عكر إن يقتت | ويا توسير مل كياجات كال السول في الكاب كيد. سيل .. ٨ جولاني (رائش) جنوني كورياكي وزارت تجارت ك

سوۋان کے معزول وزیراعظم صادق المهدی پر فوجی عدالت میں مقدمہ چلا یاجائے گا،عمر حسن البشبیر

جزيل عمرحسن البنب فواضح كياب كدمعزول تكومت كودير مطابق ۱۹۸۹ کریسلے فسف حد میں آیک بزارے زائد کمینوال عل اعظم صادق السدى بوفق مدالت ش مقدمه جا ياجات كالدراكر. العمل بدعواني بالتسادى سيراة كامر تحب فعرا باكمية العمل مزاي مردورول كى بريالول كى ديست ٣٠١٥ ماليس دن (٤ يلين والرز) ك تصالت كالتيد لكايا كياب ال منعي بدامني في وج عيدميد طور يوسما تربوفي والى كمينول شراكك وتكس مورا يدسشر زاور ترك موت بوسكى ب- انمول أخار محد يعن ستائد ديوش دوخت كى اشاعت من شال بوا - كماكه المدي ادر كرفار شده وكرساي جماز والمن المالي المثال إلى وزارت في طريعةا ياك الجيط وو مالوں می اس بڑالوں اور اور قول میں اضاف ہے یہ آمات کو ارجمالاں کے طاف تحقیقت کی جائے گی اور کمی کو بھی فوق کوش زیر دست تصان پہنچا۔ زیر دست تصان پہنچا۔

امريكه مقوضه علاقول من التخابات كامرائيلي منصوبه كي حمايت سعد ستبردار بوسكاب منظه ٨. بولائي (دائة) امريك شرق وسطى واسية اس ، فازم حل كيلياتك مهم امريكا فريف ووزير فارجه جديد يكرك نعوول كوزعود كيني مدوحد كردباب جنبس الرائكي وزر اعظم خيالات ت والقيت ركح ين كما كم امريك ويكي كاكم آيان القامة كي تجويد كما قد أحميده مكاب اليس الرواس كا ا کال شاہم کے اتا باتدانہ موقف ت وجھالگ دفاہے اس خالات كالمعار امركى كل فارج كايك سيترافر في الاوان مطلب شيل كراس يوش دفت وى نس عق ايم اس ا ش كياجل امري وزير خارجيد يكر آن دور ، پيني كين اس امري افري كياك أكر امرائلي مهمّد كارهاء براس على جدد كا حسل مفض ترضرور بو كياب ميد وكرجابان اور بروناني كووره ك بعد مذاكرات ك في اولان وي ي بي س امر كي حوست امرائلي وزير العم اساق شايري تورزي عايت ين كان فالانال ففاريوالأمحط فلسطى الخابلتان تمايت ستدستكش بوكر عالمي كافرنس كانعقد كمائة كام كرسكات اكد وب امرائل

عرب لیگ کے ایلی کی لبنان کے عیسائی رہنما جزل عون سے ملاقات بتماني توييغا سنذكى بيديدورس أورجهو ليهيده كى بغارر فالنوف يرشد يدأ ومدوري أوزجهم ويل

سیکور فی در افت استایاک شای افتاند نے بدوس اور جو نبیده کا بدر می میں کر استی برشد کو لدی کا اور کی کو کے ایسائیں کے زم جنر سامل کی کارچی آن کرے جن سے تی افراد بالک اور با في ذخى دوئ - معمل ويدت عرصال معلمان آبادى كما كثريت ب مكنول كوبناه كامول كارخ كرناج اجب لل طيئيا اور ترب الله س مرے اوال مردع مو کی جس ص راکش اور مشین کول کا استال کیا کیا ہے ۔ جنوبی روزانی اور جنرے کے دبائل طاق کی مرکل پر بدوئی دائل ما تھ کے مرائل طاق کی مرکل پر بدوئی کے دبائل طاق کی در اور بدوئی کی گذشتان کرد الفائی کرنے دائل کے اسلامی کرد الفائی کرد الفائیکورٹی ورائع کے صطاح کی لائل میں جودو پر کو گروٹ بدل تھی افراد بلاک اور ملت بأقى دوسر نے صفحه بر

تأئيواني فيكثري مين أأك بعزك أتفي

تانسی - ۸ جوالی (اپ) بیلس دیورت کے میابق مرکزی آنے میں کی کمیر کی میں میں انسسین اس وقت اگر میرک انتی چکہ کارکزی میں تصویر تھے تایا کیاسیا اکارکزی میں المائين في وفر قافل طور متم قد تصان كا عاله المين آيال الرقا إكد بالمداد كان ويدك كان المالين

عصت ۸ جلالی (رائز) مرب لگ کے اپنی کھرار ایرانی نے آن قیم شکلیک کانظر فیز بندی کو مشکم کرنے کی فرش ے لیکن کے میمانی رہماجرل انگل فون سے ما قات کی جکہ الذشة والت شاي فرمز في ميالى علاقه يرحد كوله بارى كى اير ترف مسلمان طیشیا گرولوں کے ارکان میں بھی جمزی ہوئی۔

معابده خيؤممالك كي تجريز كلاواب بمحور بإيوف بْنَّارْسند (رومانيه) ٨٠ جملاني (الْجِنبيز) سويت بوين اور معلموہ وار مایس اس کے طبق ممالک نے آن دوروزہ مریرای کافرنس کے افتام و معلیص و و تھا کر دیے جن کے اوے عل موست رہما بھائل کوراج ف کا کتا ہے کہ ان علی ایے سے اقدالت ثال يرجن عددلي يكولى وحك ادر مرق مفرب

متعدد ویمات تباه کر دیئے گئے ' درجنوں افراد ہلاک وزخی كولبويس سنهالى ائتاليندول كيوسيع يتافير مرفآديال جارىيس الدن - ٨ جوالى (ى ب) بعاد آن فن في المال الكاش | وحد كول بادى جادى به جكوموت ماخدا عمون - ٢٠ ييل

کایڈ کن شب دیمات پر بمباری کر دے ہیں۔ بال باخیوں کے میان میں ویمات پر بمباری کر دے ہیں۔ بال باخیوں کے میان میں

مرصدی تازید کے جلواز بلانصیہ کے مل مسلم میں اور کا کے آیا کہ کیا ہے۔
کیلے کہ تجارت کہ فری خابر ہائی مائنس اور فکنیکے وفود کے قام
میں اضافہ کے لئے فورس اقدام کے جائیں گے مرکدی ڈوائن کے
مطابق یہ فیصلہ میں کا حالت مشتر کھور کے کردی کے اجلاس میں کیا
میابو پڑگ میں مدان عدار یہ میرکرزی ایس کے مشکر اجلاس میں کیا
میابو پڑگ میں مدان عدار یہ میرکرزی ایس کے مشکر اجلاس میں

کے مطابق دریائے کھاسی افزردیش کی دیاست کے شال میں قرن آباد کے نودیک مسافررداد محتی الت کی جس میں ۱۵ افراد ذاب کے سافرول میں بنے اور عمد تمی کی شائل تھی۔ مر كن ميني مركز شندروز والبرس منتج منت -

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SALMIYA, near the Indian School. Seperate room with bath for an Indian bachelor (non-smoking) to share with an Indian family. Tele. 5630124, 2439264 ext. 223 (AT2-IS/TM-3)

BEHIND Meridien Hotel, for Western or Filipino only, available fully furnished deluxe room. Rent KD100. Leave your message with auto answer phone No. 2421868. (AT6-48249-6)

FARWANIYA, near the Holiday Inn, one room with water, electricity, and telephone, for working ladies, from India or Pakistan to share with a small Pakistani family.RentKD60.Tele.QamarUI Islam, 4761475, after 4.30 pm. (AT6-48240-3)

KUWAIT City, Al Sayer bldg, 2 rooms, with water and electricity, for Filipino couple or ladies to share with Filipino nationals. Rent KD65/85. Tele. Linda or Cora. 2402405, 10 am - 10 pm. (AT6-48236-3)

HAWALLI, Cairo Road, two apartments joined together, ground floor, five bedrooms, available for immediate occupation with phone, ACs, water cooler and some furniture. Tel. 2664887. (AT2-48270-3)

JLEEB Al Shiyookh, opposite petrol station. One room for bachelor or couple. Bus routes 20, 21, 22, 29, 39, 507. Rent KD 45/55 respectively. Tele. 4841931/ext 242, 329, 7 am - 1 pm. (AT1-48247-2)

FARWANIYA behind the Holiday Inn. Sharing/independentaccommodation for a Goan bachelor with a Goan family. Tele. Fernandes, 4835077, 8 am - 1 pm, des, 40000000 2643547, 5 - 8 pm. (AT2-48267-2)

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Al Reka, part of a villa, 4 bedrooms, saloon, bathroom, kit-chen. Block No. 21, Separate entrance. Tele. 3949129.

TOYOTA Corolla 1.6 DX, 1982,

white, registration valid until May 1990. KD 400. Tele. Ray, 5624111

TOYOTA Corolla, 1982, white, automatic, 86,000 kms. Single lady owner. KD\$75. Tele.

AUDI GT coupe 1986, fully automatic, PB, PS power win-dows, sunroof, autolock, digital

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Stereo W/4 speakers, dark green metallic, new tyres, 65,000 kms, in excellent condition. KD2900 not

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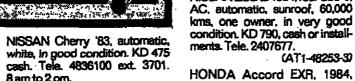
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NISSAN Liberta 1984, four doors.

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ele. 5639157.

CHRYSLER imperial, 1982, black, sunroof, fully automatic, engine transmission overhauled, licenced till June 1990, perfect condi-tion. KD1,600. Tele. Hiran, 3920784.

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Miscellaneous

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(AT6-48248-3) **Electrical Appliances**

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4873370.

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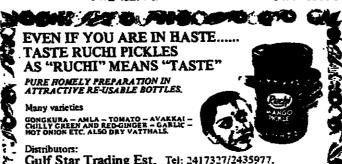
(AT2-48265-3)

SERVICES Transport

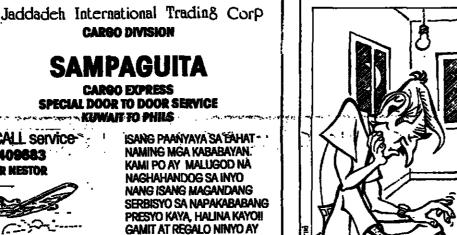
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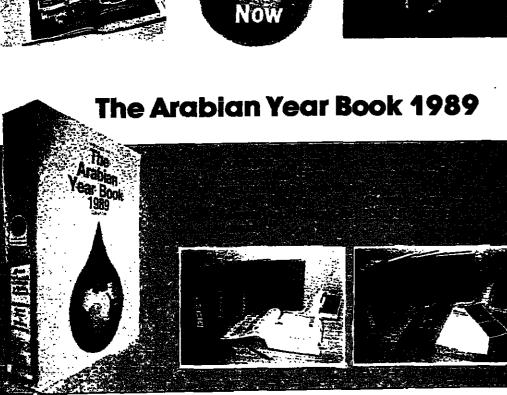
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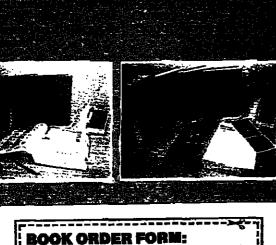


Available

General information on the countries listed. General information on each country with lists containing the names and addresses of companies arranged in diphabetical order, and a special section listing the activities, indexed according to the commercial line of business. - Who's Who Section - includes names & addresses of owners and managers of companies and establishments in the above-men-

1

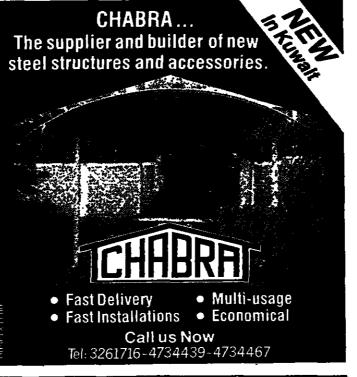
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Manager of Pizza Italia, Chawki Barakat (3rd left) with KAPILKU officials.



Action shot from one of the basketball matches. (Photos by Amr Jadeed and Ahmed Barouni)

KPBC blast Magnolia to stay top

Al Rashid Freight avenge defeat

By Gil Bangalan

THE Kheifan basketball gym was fully packed as hordes of Filipinos braved the searing summer heat to witness the game between the two favourite teams in the on-going KAPILKU sports festival, "Bisig ng Manggagawa '89," on Friday.

The crowd's expectation of a great fight between the vaunted KPRC quinter and the formula.

KPBC quintet and the formidable Magnolia Ice Cream five seemed to be satisfied as the two teams showed their sizzling form early in the first ten minutes of the first half. Both teams refused to allow the other to surge ahead as they deadlocked the score four times, 13-13, then 15-15, and at 19-19.

The see-saw battle, however, started to fizzle out, when after 14 minutes of play, the KPBC quintet melted the defenses of the Magnolia Ice Cream with effective fastbreaks that saw them surge to a 10-points lead. The shock froze the Magnolia Ice Cream in their track and apparently failed to recover from the shock. Half-time score saw KPBC leading by 14 points, 53-

Magnolia tried to slow down the pace of the game when they resumed play for the second half. hoping to neutralise the fastbreak onslaught of KPBC. The combination of Lindimas and Dela Cruz, however, kept the KPBC quintet up front.

Magnolia's woes aggravated when Babierra had to be recalled after committing his third foul early in the second half. It was left to Reyes and firepower alive. San Buenaventura, who was playing for the first time with the Magnolia quintet, was sent in to propel the ebbing Magnolia machine.

KPBC's Castro distinguished himself at the board as he kept Magnolia's Vargas and Zalavarria at bay. With only three minutes remaining in the game, KPBC's lead was whittled down to five points. Lindimas, Dela Cruz, and Perez sensing the threat rose to the occasion and broke Magnolia's rally with a series of fastbreak plays.

Two consecutive steals by Dela Cruz and Perez sealed the fate of the Magnolia Ice Cream. KPBC won 100-84 to capture the driver's seat in Group B, having all their four assignments so far.

Top scorers for KPBC were Lindimas – 29 points, Dela Cruz - 26 points, Castro - 16 points, and Perez - 14 points; while on

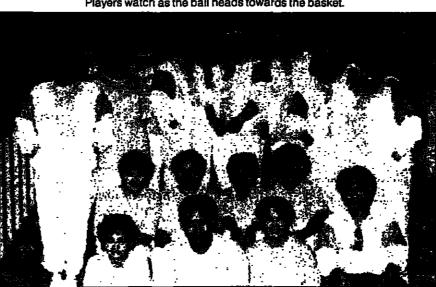


Jabriya: first runner-up in Group B.





Players watch as the ball heads towards the basket.



made 23 points, Reyes and San Buenaventura 14 points each, Arnan 11 points, while Babierra was limited to only 11 points.

Magnolia's defeat places them at the precarious edge of being eliminated from the tournament. Their hope to enter the semifinal round hinges on the result of the game between KPBC and EEI-Kamish Al Aryan on Tuesday. A win by EEI-Kamish will force a triple tie situation among the three teams, which will result in Magnolia's being forced out of the competition. KPBC, however, is favoured to maintain their undefeated record, and is deemed to have an edge over the EEI-Kamish man-for-man as well as statistically. If KPBC wins, then Magnolia can hope to advance into the next round and

FRM Design Studio: 3rd in Group B

In the ladies division, Mag-nolia's sister team Al Rashid Freight avenged their brother team's loss by defeating KPBC's sister team Greek House, 48-41. Al Rashid's win set the stage for their showdown with the Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh ladies for the final round, where they will play in a best-of-three series for the title. Greek House, on the other hand, will have to content themselves to play against the Durrani Exchange for the second-runner up position.

Top scorers for Al Rashid were Aida Santillan with 20 points, Bing 17 points, with Judy and Janet contributing 4 points apiece. For the Greek House Bernabe scored 18 points, Goode 13 points, with Almario and Rosario sinking in 4 points each.

In the other games last Friday, **EEI-Kamish routed Soft Rock** Cafe, 112-81, for their third win against one loss. Barcelona led the scorers of EEI-Kamish with 38 points, followed by Dingson with 24 points, while Garcia and Lugo had 11 and 8 points each respectively. EEI-Kamish shares the second position with Magnolia in their group.

In Group A, Al Rashed Supermarket clobbered Dollarco Exchange, 107-86, for their fourth straight win, and maintained their supremacy in the group. With their victory Al Rashed virtually qualifies for the semifinal round. Still in Group A, Kay & Associates' hope for a berth in the next round was rekindled when they defeated the Kuwait International Hotel, 94-70. Kay's victory came from the

The Greek House women's basketball squad. unexpected sizzling form of Medrano, whose timely baskets kept his team up front all through the game. With Dollarco's demise in the

hands of Al Rashed, Kay & Associates' chances for a semifinal berth is virtually alive. Their chances, however, can still be spoiled by a Hatid-Ligaya win over RICSCO, and if they lose to Al Rashed. A triple-tie situation will then ensue among Kay, Dollarco, and Hatid-Ligaya, in which event the second berth will be decided by the points-for-andpoints-against formula.

Kuwait Danish Dairy blasted ASCO, 82-57, and inched up the ladder in Group C, to keep their hopes alive for a shot in the semifinal round. They have to hurdle the opposition offered by Pampanga with whom they share

the second spot with identical 2-win-1-loss record. Their show-down is scheduled for Friday,

July 14. In Group D, Kuwait Regency Palace outpaced Los Com-padres, 72-67, for their second win against one loss, and can still hope for a semifinal berth, if they win over leader SAS Hotel.

The last games in the elimination round are scheduled on July 12 and 14, at the Kheifan Gym. The top two teams in each group will advance to the semifinal round which is expected to start on July 21. In the Ladies Div-

Ai Rashed Supermarket

Kwt International Hotel

Kay & Associates

Dollarco Exchange Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh RICSCO

KPBC Magnolia Ice Cream

Nissan Al Babtain

Soft Rock Cafe

Pampanga **KALEXCO**

SAS Hotel

EEI-Kamish Al Aryan

Woodgroup Engineering Kwt Danish Dairy

Kwt Regency Palace Los Compadres

Kuwait Hotels Co.

Group A

Group B

ision, the final round will start likewise on July 21. Pizza Italia All-star exhibition

The Pizza Italia chain, as earlier announced, is sponsoring an "All Star Basketball Exhibition Game" in conjunction withthe on-going basketball competi-tions being held by the Filipino community in Kuwait. Pizza Italia's decision to stage and sponsor the exhibition game is a fitting tribute to the Filipinos love for sports and a manifestation of Pizza Italia management's recognition of the valuable role that sports and recreation contribute to their employees' morale.

As a matter of fact, Pizza Italia, which employs a number of Filipinos in their chain of Pizza outlets in Kuwait, has been an active participant in the yearly sports activities of the Filipino

community in Kuwait.
For the "All Star Games," the lucky 30 players will be selected from among the top players fo the 22 teams which are participating in the current KAPILKU basketball tournament. Selection will be based on the overall performance of the players in terms of their shooting skills, teamwork, and sports-

manship.

The 30 players will then be divided into two teams, forming a Red and a Green team, representing Pizza Italia's corporate colours. The names of the łucky 30 players will be subsequently published as soon as the committee has finalised their selection.

the extravaganza is the "3-Point Area Shooting Competition, which is expected to feature the 3point ace shooters from all the teams. And to top it all, the "Ladies One-on-One" competition surely will attract the most interest and excitement. The mechanics, rules, as well as the final line-ups for these two
"special added attractions" will be likewise published in the suc-

ceeding days.

Beside the entertainment that the exhibition games are expected to generate, the lucky players have valuable prizes in store for them, courtesy of the sponsoring Pizza Italia ---Standings.

outclass Abughosh for lead

Kabayan

By William Reyes

KABAYAN RESTAURANT (1) thrashed Abughosh Hatid-Ligava 4-0 to grab the sole lead in the sixth round of the Palarong Pilipino Team Chess Tournament at the Keifan Gym on Friday.

Kabayan (I) boasts the services of a number of last vear's champion team composed of Mon Cortado, Jess Betguen. Radine Moje and Pagaduan.

In another game Chiquita brushed aside Alghanim 2.5-1.5 to gain a share of second place with Kabayan (2), who drew a bye on Friday, and SAS Hotel, who lost to Kirby 1-3. The Chiquita Woodpushers are Ali Maca-Ayan, Hamad Corsain. Vic Corpuz and Dediuherras.

RIC pounded Kalexco 4-0 to take third place and remain in contention for the title with three rounds to go. Two of these rounds have been scheduled for Wednesday.

In the race for the top board honours, Cortado of Kabayan (1) leads on Board 1 with 4.5 points while Dumlao of Kirby heads Board 2 with the same number of points. Moje and Pagaduan lead boards three and four respectively with five points each.

In the penultimate round, in the race for individual glory. Policarpio surprised veteran Mostrales, when the latter failed to complete the required number of moves in the restric-

ted time, to remain unbeaten. Dumalao beat De Los Reyes to become the other player with an unbeaten record. Lagmay shocked Monreal to remain within the striking distance of the top honours. Iral conquered Martinez to remain in contention.

Team positions: 1-Kabayan (1) — 16.5 points (2) SAS-12.5; (3) Kabayab (2) — 12.5 (4) Chiquita — 12.5; (5) RIC — 11; (6) Kirby — 10; (7) Kalexco — 9.5; (8) Hatid Ligaya — 6.0 and (9) Alghanim - 5.5

vs RICSCO

vs ASCO

vs Soft Rock Cafe

vs Los Compadres

vs Kay & Asso. vs Greek House vs Hatid Ligaya

the Magnolia side, Zalavarria once more face their nemesis The bowling champions: Hatid Ligaya



Men's Division

Division	!			Ladies Div	vision
	GP 4 4 5 4 3	W 4 3 3 2 0	L 0 1 2 2	Hatid Ligaya-Abugosh Al Rashed Freight Greek House Durrani Exchange Schedule of	2 3 3 2 games
	4	ŏ	4	Wednesday, July 12, 1989	_
	4	4	0 1	8.00 A Kwt Int. Hotel	vs RIC

11.00 C

12.30 D

2.00

4.30 L	Durrani Exch
6.00 B	KPBC
Friday, Ju	ıly 14, 1989
8.00 C	KALEXCO
9.30 D	Kwt Hotels Co.
11.00 A	RICSCO
12.30 B	Magnolia IC
2.00 D	SAS Hotel
3.30 C	Pampana

Woodgroup

Al Rashed

vs EEI-Kamish vs Woodgroup Eng vs Sony vs Hatid Ligaya vs Nissan Al Babtain vs Kwi Reg Palace vs Kwt Danish Dairy VI Greek House vs Hatid Ligaya vs Al Rashid Freight

igaya overcome Magnolia to capture bowling

By Sonny Mariano

ON the final day of the Palarong Pilipino bowling competition-men's division. Abughosh Hatid Ligaya and Trico Int'l. ended their campaign for the championship on a bright note by bagging the title at

stake in their respective groups. It was not an easy task though, for both titlist for the road to their crowning glory were made rough and tough by the challenge offered by the other equally strong teams vying for the top honours.

After the single round robin elimination round, the top three teams from Groups A and B have to

battle it out in the step ladder finals to determine the champions. In Group B the first match was

between Trico Int'l., and FRM Design Studio. Both teams were playing on even terms till the seventh frame but the designers who missed the services of their skipper succumbed to the pressure to give Trico a shot for the title against the top ranked Jabriyah club. Jabriyah who also failed to field in one of their top player due to injury gave Trico a good fight but it was clear that the shippers can't be denied of the title as they pulled away from Jabriyah in the last few frames. The most outstanding player for Trico for the

final games they played was Roger Pacheco who scored 164 ind 213

And finally the much awaited matches in Group A followed. The opening game fitted the Magnolia ice Cream makers against the Alghanim Freight Movers.

Until the fourth of the match, the two teams are dead even but Magnolia slowly inched its way into the drivers seat courtesy of Jun Man-alo's four consecutive strikes. Alghanim in their hope to catch up gave everything they've got but their effort fell short as the Ice Cream Makers went on to win their ticket to

the final match this time against the defending champions and top qualifier Abughosh Hatid Ligaya

Magnolia with momentum on their side took the initiative and led for most part of the game and just as when everyone in the gallery thought that it was all over for Abughosh, Manny Inserto dished out a double strike to give his team the upper hand going into the last

It proved to be the turning point of the game as the other forwarders led by Mar Evangelista responded to the teams' last minute rally. At

this point Magnolia's effort to move back into contention once again proved futile and Abughosh went home successful in their title retention bid.

Members of the champion team and runner's up are as follows:

Group A Abughosh Hatid Ligaya — Cham-Mar Evangelista, Manny Inserto, Rudy Zablan, Jun Cheng, Roger Sabado, Nonoy Maramba, and Will

Magnolia — first runner-up Victoria Paras, Edwin Nepomuceno, Jun Manalo, Benie Guiamoy, Mars Balisi, Carl Baginda and Joe Bilog. Alghanim freight — second run-

Rico Pino, Art Reyes, JVC, Wally Flores, Pete Nierva, Madz Garcia and Jimmy Tadena

Trico — champion Dodie Bautista, Ojie Olor, Tony Lopez, Roger Pacheco, Rodel Gregorio, Mel Serbera and George Gaerlan.

Jabriya — First runner-up Manuel, Manny Louie Regalario, Caloy Abesamis, Joel Laron, Rod Dulay, Demie Nardo and Romy Andres. FRM Design Studio — second runner-up

Klin Mariano, Sonny Mariano, Ding Celeste, Egay Cruz, Rene Militante, Bong Pagutayao, Toto Abear and Celso Estrada.

Bowling Association in Kuwait (PBAK) extends its heartfelt gratitude and thanks to all the spon-sors, the players, members of the organizing committee and everybody who in one way or another have helped in making this years. Palarong Pilipino bowling event a successful one.

On behalf of KPK, the Philippine

Shoemaker to make his final ride next year

LOS ANGELES, July 8, (Reuter): Willie Francisco, is on a farewell world tour of Shoemaker, the most successful jockey in the history of horse racing, will make his and North America.

Francisco, is on a farewell world tour of more than 20 countries in Europe, Asia and North America.

Shoe" has won 8,807 races — some 1,500 clear of nearest rival Laffit Pincay Jr — and generated more than \$120 million. final ride before retiring next February 4 at Santa Anita park near here.

The 57-year-old Shoemaker, who made his first ride on March 19, 1949, in San

Track officials said Shoemaker's decision to retire early next year lets him extend his career to its sixth decade. To date, the rider known to fans as "The

purses for his mounts' owners. Of these wins, 2,542 have come at Santa Anita Park, including 321 stakes races.

Shoemaker, who rode four Kentucky

Derby winners and guided Ferdinand to victory in the \$3 million Breeders' Cup Classic in 1987, has said he plans to begin his own racing stable after retirement. Santa Anita said Shoemaker's last ride is expected to be broadcast on "major television networks around the world."

Aouita crushes Rono in mile

Steve Lewis suffers rare defeat



First round

of football

draft over

of trading him.

supplemental

NEW YORK, July 8, (AP): The

Dallas Cowboys, who are paying

Troy Aikman more than \$11

million for the next six years,

drafted another rookie quarter-back in Steve Walsh and said

yesterday they have no intention

thinking trade," said Cowboys

coach Jimmy Johnson who gos-

ched Walsh when he quarter-

backed the University of Miami

to a 23-1 record the last two

Walsh was taken in the first round of yesterday's NFL sup-

plemental draft, which means

Dallas gave up its first-round

pick in the regular 1990 draft to

Eight other teams with six or

fewer wins last season passed on

the other top players available

before quarterback Timm

Rosenbach was selected by the

Phoenix Cardinals and running

back Bobby Humphrey by the

If the Cowboys decide to keep Aikman and Walsh, they will have two of college football's best quarterbacks, but they also

will have to reopen their

on an equal scale with Troy.com-

pensation will have to be some-

what similar," Walsh said. "It's

the only way to be fair to my

Walsh said his familiarity with

"I think it's definitely an edge

coming from the system I played

college football and to go and be on the team with your ex-coach

and all the assistants, it's a good

Green Bay, Detroit, Kansas

City, Atlanta, Tampa Bay, Pitts-burgh, San Diego and Miami all

passed in the first round, opting

to keep their 1990 first-round picks. The Packers, Chiefs and Chargers are weak at quarter-

back, while Detroit, Tampa Bay

and Pittsburgh have unproven

The two quarterbacks and

Humphrey were the only prime players of the 12 eligible for the supplemental draft. Running back Mike Loman of Coffeyville

Junior College was taken by

The NFL did not release the

order of selection by the first nine

teams, which means it is not

known how many, if any, teams

passed on Walsh before Dallas

Dallas in the 12th round.

Soviet players

in," Walsh said. "Coming out of

Johnson can only help him with

career and Troy's career."

the Cowbovs.

atmosphere.

young passers.

"If they want me to compete

Denver Broncos.

We did not make this pick

EDINBURGH, July 8, (Reuter): Said Aouita struck with characteristic cunning to crush Olympic champion Peter Rono over a mile at the Edinburgh Grand Prix Athletics Meeting yester-

Multi-world record-holder Aouita produced a textbook performance to sweep past Kenyan Joseph Chesire off the final bend and then withstand Seoul 1,500 metres gold medallist Rono's late surge to win in three minutes 58.53 seconds.

The Moroccan, whose late and ultimately fruitless bid to switch to the Dream Mile in Oslo last weekend attracted sharp criticism, played a superb waiting game as Kenyan Rono and Briton John Gladwin took up the running at the bell.

Chesire came from way back to hit the front 150 metres from home. But Aouita followed him through and punced in the closing straight to win comfortably with Rono second in 3:58.80 and Chesire third in 3:59.80. and Chesire third in 3:59.16.

Olympic champion Steve Lewis slumped to a rare defeat in the men's 400 metres when he lost in the last three strides to fellowAmerican Tom Simon. Lewis looked sluggish at the start but shifted up a gear in the back straight to come off the final bend with a commanding advantage.

But running into a slight head-wind, Lewis tired visibly in the closing 50 metres and allowed Simon, the American national champion in 1988, to claw his way back into contention and snatch victory on the line. Briton Tom McKean warmed

the crowd on a cold, blustery night by striking off the final bend to provide a memorable home victory in the men's 800 metres. The fast-finishing Scot, dis-

semifinals for barging his way through, swept past American Johnny Gray in the home straight to beat a top-class field in 1:45.41. New Kenyan discovery Robert Kibet failed to show in a

qualified in the Scoul Games

race towed through the beil in a blistering 49.33 seconds by American Dave Patrick. Gray, the fastest man in the world this year, picked up the pace with 200 to go when Patrick dropped out but had no answer

tions had aggravated his hamstring problem and he was returning to the warmth of Morocco immediately to recuperate. Olympic silver medallist Linford Christie blamed the cold for

the cold.

to McKean's storming finish which brought the crowd to its

All the athletes complained of

Aouita, the 800 metres Olym-

pic bronze medallist from the

Seoul Games and world cham-

pion over 5,000 said the condi-

failing to capture the rarely-run 150 metres world best. He won comfortably in 15.24 seconds but never threatened Italian Pietro Menna's six-year-old mark of

Twice Olympic Roger King-dom powered over the last three hurdles to continue his reign of supremacy over twice world

champion Greg Foster.

Foster led for the first half of the high hurdles clash but King-dom hit back with one of his characteristic late charges to win in 13.31. Foster was second in 13.33 and afterwards Kingdom said he hoped to break the world record within the next three

Paraguay reach final round

Colombia hold Brazil to 0-0 draw

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 8, (Reuter): Brazil were held to a 0-0 draw by Colombia yesterday and must wait until their last qualifying match for a possible ticket to the final round of the South American Soccer Champion-

ship.

The lack of goals belied the quality and excitement of the Group One clash, which was played in a rainstorm in the econd half in front of a crowd of 20,000 at Selvader's Fents Nova Stadium.

The draw left Brazil in second place with four points, two less than Paraguay, who earlier became the first team to qualify for the final round when they beat Venezuela 3-0.

Colombia, a point further back, meet Peru and Brazil face Paraguay in the remaining group matches in Recife on Monday.

Brazilians will need at least a draw and a victory if the Colombians improve their goal difference. They are one goal short

Two teams from each fivenation group go through to next week's final round in Rio de Janciro's giant Maracana stadium. It was ironic that in a group

that had seen 23 goals scored in seven matches, the best game should remain scoreless. In contrast, only eight goals have been scored in six matches so far in Group Two in Goiania. In the first half both sides,

among the most skilled in the Copa America, showed why it was one of the most eagerly awaited matches in the tour-

Brazil, stung by recent criti-

game to Colombia and the Colombians replied with some incisive counterattacks.

The Brazilians looked uncomfortable with the tactics of new coach Sebastiao Lazaroni, who packed his midfield. With an extra forward in Bebeto after the break they gained in punch.

Colombia's colourful goalkeeper, Rene Higuita, cut out more than one Brazilian attack by advancing almost to the halfway line. But he also nearly gave away a goal when he mis-kicked to Bebeto and only just got back on his line in time to save the Brazilian striker's lob.

Gustavo Neffa, Paraguay's 17-year-old striker, opened the scoring five minutes before halftime with his second goal of the tournament. Veteran forward

Buenaventura Ferreira added further goals in the 49th and 72nd minutes.

Venezuela bowed out of the Copa America with one point from a 1-1 draw with Peru in four matches. It was their first point in the South American Championship since they first took part in

Carlos Maldonado, who scored Venezuela's four goals, is the tournament's leading scorer. Standings

	_	- 0	_			
•	Group One ·					
Paraguay	3 .	3 O	0	9	26	
Brazil	3	12	0	3	14	
Colombia	3	1	1	4	3 3	
Peru		0 2		3	6 2	
Venezuel <u>a</u>				4	11 1	
	Group	Tw	0			
Paraguay	3 :	30	0	9	26	
Brazil	2	II	0	3	1 3	
Colombia	2	1 0	1	4	3 2	

Auckland trounce Argentina

AUCKLAND, New Zealand, July 8, (Reuter): Auckland scored 10 tries today, completely outclassing Argentina 61-6 in the third match of the tourists' nine-match rugby union tour of New Zealand.
Argentina went to Eden park with a hard-earned reputation as powerful scrummagers.

But from the time they were pushed off the first scrum, the Pumas had no reply to an awesome performance by Auckland who boast seven of the All Blacks side to meet Argentina in the first Test next Saturday.

Exciting fullback Matthew Ridge and halfback

Brett ITI each collected three tries in Argentines' first tour loss, but it was a collective effort which provided six tries before half time. Auckland amassed 37 points in that period and

would have racked up an even greater winning margin but for a quiet first 20 minutes of the second

The match's scoring started after just five min-utes, when Ridge scored from a blind side move. This was converted by Auckland's All Black fly half

Grant Fox, who went on to convert eight more tries and score a penalty goal for personal tally of 21

Auckland piled on 25 points int he second 20 mintues of the first half, totally dominating both set pieces and the loose.

Argentina's only consolation was a late try to flanker Pablo di Nisio who barged over near the ARGENTINA - Alejandro Scolni, Diego Cuesta

Silva, Christian Mendy (Marcelo Righentini), Marcelo Loffreda (captain), Fabian Turnes, Rafael Madero, Daniel Baetti Joaquin Uriarte, Pablo di Nisio, Pablo Buabse, Alejandro lachetti, Pablo Garreton, Diego Cash, Juan Angelillo, Serafim

AUCKLAND: Matthew Ridge, Terry Wright, Joe Stanley, John Kirwan Bernie McCahill, Grant Fox, Brett Iti, Zinzan Brooke, Alan Whetton, Gary Whetton (Captain), Martin Brooke, Michael Jones, Peter Fatialofa, Olo Brown, Mike Dowd.

3 0 2 1 3 6 2 4 0 1 3 4 11 1 Zabrodsky and

LAUSANNE, Switzerland, July 8, (AP): Soo Nyung Kim, the South Korean Olympic gold medallist, and Stanislav Zabrodsky of the Soviet Union yesterday won titles in the World

Kim win titles

Archery Championships.
The 18-year-old Kim, who holds all individual world records for women, turned in a perfect nine-arrow score of 90 over 30 metres for a four-distance winning total of 338.

Zabrodsky's total was 332,

just one point ahead of three other competitors. Second place went to Britain's Steven Hallard after a three-way shoot-off.

Kim, whose score included 20 tens and 12 nines, had dominated throughout the qualifying



Lions' leuan Evans (left) waiting to help out as Rory Underwood is collared by Australia's David Campese

Fighting Lions win 2nd Test

BRISBANE, Australia, July 8, (Reuter): The British Lions scored two tries in the dying stages of the second rugby union Test match to snatch a torrid 19-

12 victory over Australia today. With five minutes remaining the Lions were 12-9 down and heading for their first ever series defeat by the Wallabies, who won the first Test 30-12 last

Saturday. But relentless pressure from the vastly superior Lions pack finally took its toll on the Australian defence, allowing the touring side's backline to run the ball with authority for the first

time in the series. With the Australian defence stretched beyond endurance fullback Gavin Hastings went over in the corner to put the Lions in front for the first time in 155

minutes of Test rugby.

From the kick-off the Lions forwards again stormed the Wallabies line and centre Jeremy Guscott, playing only his second full international, picked up his own grubber kick from 15 metres to score under the posts.

Flyhalf, Rob Andrew converted to take his personal tally to eight points. Andrew took over from Hastings who had another poor kicking day, claiming only one penalty from three attempts.

Michael Lynagh, once again Australia's top performer, also kicked eight points to become only the second man after Argen-

tina's Hugo Porta to score 400 points in Test rugby. Fullback Greg Martin claimed Australia's other points with an early try.

The Lions victory was built on a ruthless performance by the pack who were fired by the return of flanker Mike Teague and an inspirational display by number eight Dean Richards.

But this ruthlessness slipped out of control in the early stages when the Lions seemed intent on stamping their authority, leaving several Wallabies (tenderised) by their attentions.

Five Australians were sporting bleeding head wounds at hal-

Captain Nick Farr-Jones' shirt was soaked with blood after a stand-up fight with the Lions scrumhalf Robert Jones which triggered an all-in brawl between the two sides.

Lions prop David Young was lucky to stay on the field after he looked to stamp deliberately on the face of an Australian lying at the bottom of a ruck, an action which led Australian hooker Tom Lawton to pummel Young to the ground.

Lions captain Finlay Calder said: "It was a great effort mentally. We knew that player-forplayer we were good enough but having been beaten last week we had to have the mental approach

On the fighting, Calder said:
"We were not ruthless — just committed and clinical. Rugby is

a contact sport."
The final Test is in Sydney on

Angels tame Twins

Rangers stop Athletics

NEW YORK, July 8, (AP): Bert Blyleven pitched a seven-hitter last night to lead the California Angels to a 5-2 victory over his old friend and teammate Frank Viola and the Minnesota Twins. Blyleven pitched seven score-

less innings last time but Viola "I couldn't let him get two-up on me. He would have never let me hear the end of it," Blyleven said. "I definitely wasn't as emotional as the last time in Minnesota). This is my home now

had better stuff that time, but I had better location this time." The victory moved the Angels back into first place in the American League West, one-half game ahead of Oakland, which lost to Texas 6-3.

and I felt comfortable. I think I

Rangers 6, Athletics 3 Bobby Witt held the Oakland Athletics to four hits in sevenplus innings, newcomer Jack Daugherty drove in the go-ahead run with a seventh-inning sacrifice fly and Ruben Sierra hit

a three-run homer. The Rangers broke a 1-1 tie with two runs in the top of the seventh off Storm Davis, who lost for only the second time in 14 career decisions against Texas but it was enough to knock the

A's out of first place in the AL West.

Royals 4, White Sox 2 Frank White's RBI double snapped a sixth-inning tie as Kansas City handed Chicago its fourth straight loss. Terry Leach yielded five hits in seven innings

Loser Richard Dotson allowed six hits and all four Kansas City runs in 5 1-3 innings. Brewers 6, Orioles 4

Joey Meyer, just back from the minors, triggered Milwaukee's five-run third inning with a leadoff homer off newly recalled Pete Harnisch.

Robin Yount also homered. Greg Brock hit a two-run single and Paul Molitor added three

Results American League 6 Detroit 6 New York 6 Baltimore 4 Chicago 5 Minnesota 4 Seattle Toronto Boston Milwaukee Oakland National League Los Angele Cincinnati San Diego Philadelphia San Francisco

New England rugby chief warns players

LONDON, July 8, (Reuter): Sandy Sanders started his term as president of the English Rugby Football Union (RFU) yesterday by calling on England's international players to cope with provocation and avoid brawling.

who went on to become chairman of the selectors, said at the RFU annual meeting in London that England internationals could expect constant provocation from opponents.

"Everyone seems to have a special need to beat England for things which have nothing to do with rugby football," he said.

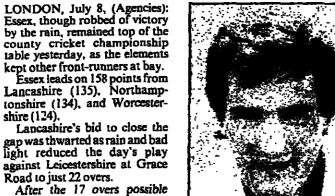
"Our men therefore have a hard time, but it is a measure of their character to be able to cope with such provocations. We must stop the spectre of grown men behaving immaturely.

"We all know that the brief explosions of fisticuffs which have marred some recent events rarely cause physical harm to those involved, but they present a throughly bad picture and do great harm to the image of the game," he added.

Rugby football is a hard. physical-contact sport which requires a high level of self con-trol."

Essex stay top of county cricket table

Rain thwarts Lancashire's bid to close gap



Tim Boon finished unbeaten on 44, despite suffering the shock of seeing his bat split in half when he tried to pull Pat Patterson

before tea and five after, Leices-

tershire was 133 adrift on 91 for

through mid-wicket. At Derby, Essex briefly scented victory when it took two cheap wickets after a frustrating morning in the pavilion.

Derbyshire's Chris Gladwin was leg before padding up to John Childs for one, and lan Redpath was out for his second duck of the match when he was caught at second slip off acting captain Derek Pringle.



Tim Boon

With Derbyshire on 114 for five and only 12 runs in front, opener Peter Bowler --- who had battled his way to an unbeaten 56 in murky light — was the only man standing in Essex's way when the rain returned to wash away lingering hopes of a win.

dropped catch in the third over to score a cautious 65 to help Surrey salvage a rain-affected draw against Nottinghamshire at Guildford.

There was no play possible at



Grahame Clinton survived a

Maidstone, where Northamp-



tonshire had to settle for the draw after looking set for victory over Kent. Worcestershire's clash with Warwickshire at New Road saw play abandoned at lunch. Resuits

At Guildford: Match drawn. Nottinghamshire 475 for eight declared in 110 overs. Surrey 275 in 101.5 overs and 146 for one (G. Clinton 65, D. Bicknell 59 not out). Surrey five points, Nottinghamshire eight.

At Leicester: Leicestershire v Lancashire — match abandoned



Grahame Clinton

as a draw. Lancashire 411 for nine declared in 99.3 overs. Leicestershire 187 in 71.4 overs and 91 for two (T. Boon 44 not out). Leicestershire five points, Lancashire cight.

At Gloucester: Gloucestershire v Sussex - match abandoned as a draw. Gloucestershire 399 for nine declared in 141.3 overs. Sussex 232 in 78.2 overs and 21 for no wicket. Gloucestershire seven points, Sussex three.

At Derby: Derbyshire v Essex - match abandoned as a draw. Derbyshire 191 in 85.2 overs. Derbyshire five points, Essex At Maidstone: Kent v North-

amptonshire — match aban-doned as a draw. Kent 156 in 42.4 overs and 191 for two (R. Pienaar 77 not out). Northamptonshire 378 in 105.5 overs. Kent four points, Northamptonshire eight. At Worcester: Worcestershire v Warwickshire — match abandoned as a draw. Warwickshire 265 in 87.2 overs and 47 for no wicket. Worcestershire 232 in 82.5 overs. Worcestershire six points, Warwickshire seven.

Standings English County Championship cricket table after matches ending yester-day (tabulate under played, won, lost, drawn, batting bours points, bowling

Koch takes foil gold

DENVER, Colo., July 8, (Reuter): Alexander Koch of West Germany, the 1988 junior world foil champion, moved up to the senior ranks without breaking strides as he won the gold medal in men's foil at the

World Fencing Championships yesterday.

The 20 year-old Koch, who waded through a field of more than 100 foil fencers in two days of preliminaries and elimination bouts, defeated Philippe Omnes of France 12-11 at six minutes 29 seconds into the 10-Omnes led by touch or two throughout the tightly contested final only to see Koch repeatedly close to tie. Koch took the lead for the first

time in the bout at 11-10. "It will be a while yet before the full impact of this win really hits me," Koch said. "It was a tough bout even though I fenced him three times already during these championships (in earlier rounds) and felt I'd pretty well figured out his style. Omnes is one very tough competitor." Onnes, 29, said it was a bout that could have gone either way. "We're both equal in strength and ability. It was a good, hard workout for both

Mauro Numa of Italy took the bronze medal by defeating Joachim

Wendt of Austria 11-9. The remaining four men's finalists were, in their order of finish; Dimitri Chevchenko of the Soviet Union, Thorsten Weidner of West Germany's Udo Wagner of East Germany, and Lazcek Bandach of

The 11-day championships was to continue today with the men's individual sabre finals.

Bush honours Little League

WASHINGTON, July 8, (AP): President George Bush, former baseball coach, took time out yesterday from preparing for his trip to Europe to talk baseball with 4,000 Little Leaguers.

"In Little League all that matters is the size of your heart and of your dreams," he said to the chil-

The young members of the baseball organization were gathered on the south lawn, decked out in uniforms identifying them as Indians, Mets, Springfield, Rocco's Rockettes, and Parkland Blue Jays.

The purpose was to mark the founding of Little League 50 years ago in Williamsport, Penn-

EAST RUTHERFORD, New Jersey, July 8, (AP): For every goal that Viacheslav Fetisov scores for the New Jersey Devils, give an assist to Soviet President Mikhail S. Gorbachev.

took him.

"If it wasn't for glasnost and Gorbachev, this wouldn't be happening right now," Fetisov said through an interpreter yesterday as the Devils introduced their lates acquisitions, Fetisov and defenseman Sergei Starikov. his former Central Red Army icam-mate.

Prost takes GP pole

motivation had not suffered by

seizing pole position today for

tomorrow's French Grand Prix.

The twice former world cham-

pion, who recovered after punc-

turing his right rear tyre early in

the session, replaced his team-mate and rival Brazilian Ayrton

Senna at the front of the grid. The Frenchman clocked his

fastest time in the final qualifying session of one minute and 7.203

seconds with only 12 minutes

remaining.

"After yesterday's announ-

cement it was important for me

Becker surprises LendI to reach final

Women's Wimbledon final postponed

WIMBLEDON, England, July 8, (UPI): West German Boris Becker turned Ivan Lendi's Wimbledon dream into a nightmare for the third time today, defeating the Czechoslovak world No. 1 in a five-set thriller to set-up a repeat of last year's final against defending champion Stefan Edberg.

Becker, champion in 1985 and 1986, recovered from a service break in the fourth set to win 7-5 (6-7) (2-7), 2-6, 6-4, 6-3 in a raindelayed semifinal.

Swedish title-holder Edberg

qualified Friday with a straight-sets victory over fifth-seeded American John McEnroe.

Lendl could only shake his head in sorrow as Becker again foiled his bid to add a first-ever Wimbledon crown to his seven Grand Slam titles. Two of his previous nine attempts had been derailed by Becker. The 21-yearold West German upset Lendl in the 1986 final and also ousted the American-based Czechoslovak in last year's semi

The 29-year-old world champion had every chance of scoring

his first success on grass against Becker in a match which lasted one minute over four hours of actual playing time, plus a 73minute stoppage for rain in the

Becker seemed on his way out when Lendi led two sets to one and was a break up at 3-2 in the fourth. But Lendl's nerves failed him when he needed it most. Just like Becker had done before him, the Czechoslovak lost his serve on a double fault.

It was all the encouragement Becker needed. Exploding back-

hand winners with ruthless efficiency, he evened out the match by taking the set 6-4 on his fourth break point.

Becker's momentum began to carry him towards total dominance in the deciding set. The two-time champion scored a break of Lendl in the

Czechoslovak double-faulted for 1-3. Lendi's double fault came after he had disputed a forehand return from Becker which he

thought landed over the baseline.

crucial fourth game as the jittery

The Czechoslovak, annoyed over earlier rulings against him, marched over to Brazilian umpire Paulo Pereira. "That's the third time in three games," he told him. "I'm having a hard enough time on my own. Why are you trying to make it so difficult for me. It's indescribable."

Both men held serve out to 5-3

for Becker, but hopes were running out for the frustrated Lendi. Becker boomed out an ace and a winner in his two serves of the ninth game while going for the match and wrapped up his fourth Wimbledon final in five years with a forehand winner past Lendl's outstretched racket.

Meanwhile, the Wimbledon women's tennis final between defending champion Steffi Graf and eight-time winner Martina Navratilova was postponed yes-

The match, a repeat of last year's final, had already been put back for several hours to accommodate a men's semifinal postponed from Friday because of to demonstrate my motivation Prost. "Not different at all.

LE CASTELLET, France, July 8, (Reuter): Little more than 24 for the team was the same," said hours after announcing his impending departure from McLaren, Alain Prost proved his "It is not often I win pole twice in succession and of course it is

very nice to do it here for the French public and for myself." Prost will share the front row of the grid for tomorrow's race with Senna who had looked set to claim the 35th pole of his career for much of the session until the

Frenchman intervened. Senna, who held the provisional pole after yesterday's opening qualifying session, was quickly overhauled by Briton Nigel Mansell early on, but came back to outpace the Ferrari driver with a time of 1:07.228.

Australia score 391 for seven

Jones continues to frustrate England

BIRMINGHAM, England, July 8, (Reuter): Australia were 391 for seven in their first innings at the close to the rain-hit third day of the third cricket Test against

England at Edgbaston today. Australian century-maker Dean Jones continued to frustrate England as rain again restricted play.

Jones, who had made 101 of the overnight 294 for six, moved to 141 not out and, with effective support from Trevor Hohns who hit 40, carried Australia to a good total before light rain for-

ced the players off.

Rain, which restricted play to 67 minutes on the second day, delayed the start for four hours on the third.

However, England quickly started to make up for lost time by breaking through after 12 deliveries.

Graham Dilley, with the last ball of his opening over, had Merv Hughes comfortably caught at second slip by lan

Subsequently, produced a few short deliveries outside off stump which Jones on two occasions dispatched for four, while England compounded their frustration by conceding seven leg byes from another

The ball bounced off Hohns's thigh to fine leg from where John Emburey's return skidded past wicketkeeper Jack Russell, wide of the stumps at the non-striker's end and trickled over the long-off

Scoreboard

AUSTRALIA first innings (overs	nigh
294 (or six)	_
G. Marsh Ibw b Botham	
M. Taylor st Russell b Emburey	4
D. Boon run out	3
A Border b Emburey	
D. Jones not out	
S. Waugh b Fraser	
I. Healy b Fraser	
M. Hughes c Botham b Dilley	
T. Hohns not out	
Extras (lb-20 nb-12)	3
Total (for seven wickets)391 c	
Fall of wickets: 1-88 2-94 3-105 4	-20

To bat: G. Lawson, T. Alderman. Bowling to date: 25-2-103-1, Jarvis 20-4-82-0, Fraser 27-7-50-2, Botham 26-5-75-1, Emburey 29-5-61-2. England: G. Gooch, T. Curtis, K Barnett, C. Tavare, D. Gower, I Botham, J. Russell, J. Emburey, A

Fraser, G. Dilley, P. Jarvis.

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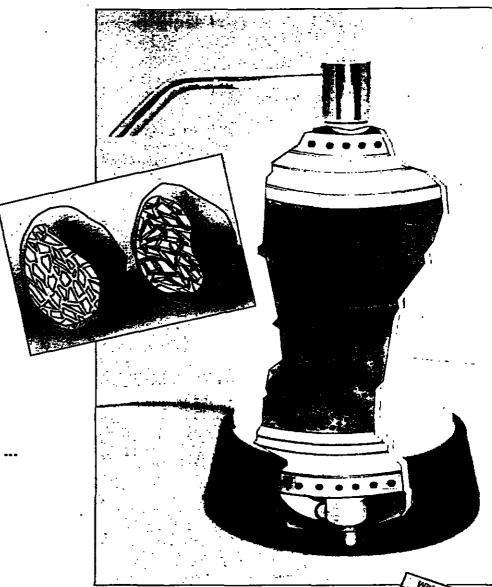
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SPORTS BRIEFS

Nashwan powers to easy victory LONDON, July 8, (Reuter): Derby winner and 5-2 odds-on favourite Nashwan

underlined his brilliance by powering to a five-length win in the £250,000 (\$400,000) Eclipse Stakes at Sandown today. Ridden by Willie Carson, the three-year-old shrugged off the effects of a poisoned foot which earlier in the week had threatened to keep him out of the race and took control in the final two furlongs of the 10-furlong course. Maradona slams S. American referees

RIO DE JANEIRO, July 8, (Reuter): Referees in the South American Soccer

was reported to have said today. "In Europe they don't (indulge in) so many theatrics with a whistle in the mouth," a Rio de Janeiro newspaper quoted McNulty wins Monaco Open

MONTE CARLO, July 8, (Reuter): Zimbabwe's Mark McNulty emerged from the mists of Mont Agel today an emphatic six strokes winner of the Monte Carlo Open. Low cloud swirling in off the mountains behind the principality reduced

visibility to a few yards at times and kept McNulty on the course almost six De Wilde triumphs in Tour sprint BORDEAUX. France, July 8, (Reuter): Etienne de Wilde of Belgium won the seventh stage of the Tour de France today, the first victory by a sprint specialist in this year's race. De Wilde was in a group of five riders who made a break 2,500 metres from the finish of the 258.5-km stage from Poitiers, the second longest of

Crafter and Sanders share lead TOLEDO, Ohio, July 8, (Reuter): Australia's Jane Crafter and Susan Sanders matched the heat of the day with some hot shooting to share the first-round lead at the \$275,000 Toledo Classic Golf tournament yesterday.

Knox moves ahead in Hartford Open

CROMWELL, Conn., July 8, (Reuter): Kenny Knox carded a four-under-par 67 yesterday to break a logiam at the top and take sole possession of the lead after two rounds of the million-dollar Greater Hartford Open PGA golf

Italian soccer fans jailed

FLORENCE, Italy, July 8, (Reuter): An Italian court jailed three soccer fans on FIGNENCE, Tany, July 8, (Resider): An italian countrained times soccer has on Friday for a firebomb attack last month on a train carrying supporters of a rival club. Simone Aspidi was sentenced to seven years in jail and Maurizio Igneri and Domenico Secondo to six years each on charges of arson, the manufacture and use of incendiary material and damaging public transport.

Soviets covered up soccer tragedy

MOSCOW, July 8, (Reuter): Up to 340 soccer fans were crushed to death at a 1982 international match in Moscow as a result of police incompetence, a Soviet newspaper said today. It said the authorities covered up the tragedy, which was similar to the soccer disaster in the British city of Sheffield in April when 95 people were trampled to death.

Jockeys revolt in safety row LONDON, July 8. (Reuter): Ex-champion Steve Cauthen and 10 other jockeys

revolted at the northern track of Beverley after a thunderstorm last night. The jockeys had taken their mounts in the second race to the starting post when they decided that conditions were unsafe and returned to the parade ring without

Anti-apartheid campaigners in final effort

CARDIFF. Wales, July 8, (Reuter): British anti-apartheid campaigners announced a final effort to stop rugby players joining a controversial tour of South Africa next month. The anti-apartheid movement said it would warn players against taking part in matches celebrating the centenary of the South African Rugby Board

Brazilian players detained

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, July 8, (AP); Two Brazilian soccer players remained in detention today on charges of having kicked a referee unconscious during a match in a youth tournament, a police spokesman said. The incident occurred Friday night during a Stockholm Soccer Cup semifinal, between Botalogo from Brazil and Spanga IS, a local team.

Puzar keeps his title hopes alive

KILLINCHY. Northern Ireland, July 8, (Reuter): Italian Alessandro Puzar kept his tutle hopes alive in the 125 cc World Motocross Championship today by defeating a trio of Americans in the Irish Grand Prix at Killinchy, just outside

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